CLINICAL SCIENCE

Guidance for Authors 1998

CONTENTS

1. Policy of the journal
   1.1. Scope ........................................... i
   1.2. Availability on the World Wide Web (WWW) ............. i
   1.3. The editorial process .................................. i
   1.4. Ethics of investigations ............................... i
   1.5. Originality of papers .................................. ii

2. Submission of Manuscripts: General Information and Format
   2.1. General ........................................... ii
   2.2. Use of authors' diskettes .............................. ii
   2.3. Full Papers ......................................... iii
   2.4. Rapid Communications .................................. iii
   2.5. Correspondence ...................................... iii
   2.6. Editorial Reviews .................................... iv
   2.7. Comments ........................................... iv
   2.8. Arrangements for large amounts of information .......... iv
   2.9. Proof corrections .................................... iv
   2.10. Offprints .......................................... iv
   2.11. Availability on MEDLINE and from Adonis .......... iv

3. Miscellaneous Notes
   3.1. Abbreviations ....................................... iv
   3.2. Anatomical nomenclature ................................ iv
   3.3. Animals, plants and micro-organisms ....................... iv
   3.4. Biochemical nomenclature .............................. iv
   3.5. Buffers and salts .................................... iv
   3.6. Computer modelling ................................... iv
   3.7. Doses .............................................. iv
   3.8. Enzymes ............................................ iv
   3.9. Evaluation of measurement procedures ..................... v
   3.10. Figures and Tables .................................... v
   3.11. Footnotes ........................................... v
   3.12. ‘Homology’ .......................................... v
   3.13. Isotope measurements .................................. vi
   3.14. Radionuclide applications in man ........................ vi
   3.15. Methods ............................................ vi
   3.16. Nomenclature of disease ................................ vi
   3.17. Powers in Tables and Figures ............................ vi
   3.18. References .......................................... vi
   3.19. Solutions ........................................... vi
   3.20. Spectrophotometric data ................................ vi
   3.21. Spelling ............................................ vi
   3.22. Statistics ........................................... vii
   3.23. Trade names .......................................... vii

4. Units: The SI System ....................................... vii

5. Abbreviations, Conventions etc. ............................... vii

I. POLICY OF THE JOURNAL

1.1. Scope

Clinical Science publishes papers in the field of clinical investigation, provided they are of a suitable standard and contribute to the advancement of knowledge in this field. The term 'clinical investigation' is used in its broadest sense to include studies in animals and the whole range of biochemical, physiological, immunological and other approaches that may have relevance to disease in man. Studies which are confined to normal subjects, or animals, or are purely methodological in nature may be acceptable. The material presented should permit conclusions to be drawn and should not be only of a preliminary nature. The journal publishes five types of manuscript, namely invited Editorial Reviews, Full Papers, Rapid Communications, Correspondence and invited Comments. In addition, Clinical Science publishes abstracts of the proceedings of the Medical Research Society (as Supplements) and also the Bayer Lecture.

1.2. Availability on the World Wide Web (WWW)

Abstracts of all articles are available on the journal's home page on the WWW (http://cs.portlandpress.co.uk). The journal will become fully online during 1998.

1.3. The editorial process

Membership of the Editorial Board covers as wide a range of interests as possible.

A submitted paper is considered by an appropriate editor together with (usually) two Referees from outside the membership of the Board. The Editor returns it with a recommendation to the Editor in Chief or Regional Editor, who then writes formally to the authors. The ultimate responsibility of acceptance for publication lies with the Editor in Chief.

Authors may suggest potential referees for their papers in the submission letter. The journal is under no obligation to follow such suggestions, but, if it does so, only one of the referees will be chosen from the authors' nominations, as the other referee will be selected independently.

1.4. Ethics of investigations

(a) Human subjects. Authors must state in the text of their paper that the research has been carried out in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki (1989) of the World Medical Association, and has been approved by the Ethics Committee of the institution in which the work was performed. Consent must be obtained from each patient or subject after full explanation of the purpose, nature and risk of all procedures used, and the fact that such
Aalkjaer, C. 359–365
Abbott, M. 671–676
Adams, C. 121–127
Adams, M. 359–365
Åkerblom, H. K. 263–269
Akinola, A. 49–55
Aliot, E. 485–492
Andreu, A. 447–452
Arnal, M. 413–423
Armer, P. 71–77
Atherton, J. 339–346
Avkiran, M. 359–365
Baandrup, U. 141–147
Badier, M. 279–286
Baines, M. 197–201
Balcke, O. 43–48
Balfour, P. 434–438
Barnes, P. J. 557–572
Barron, J. 591–599
Bauersachs, R. 255–261
Bayle, G. 413–423
Beck, O. 663–670
Belin, L. J. 573–578
Bench, J. C. F. 537–540
Bell, J. I. 473–478
Benjamin, D. 279–286
Berlanga, J. 219–223
Bernardi, L. 615–621
Besser, R. 479–483
Bethune, D. W. 35–41
Beyer, J. 255–261
Blanco, I. 189–195
Bolinder, J. 71–77
Bone, J. M. 425–430
Bord, S. 549–555
Bottomley, M. J. 395–404
Boyce, J. 181–188
Brain, A. 203–206
Brenchley, P. E. C. 395–404
Brett, S. E. 129–134
Breuil, D. 413–423
Bruda, N. L. 505–509
Brunini, T. M. C. 43–48
Bruntz, J. F. 485–492
Buckley, M. G. 591–599
Bund, S. J. 225–229, 231–238
Burrell, L. M. 517–523
Butler, R. 175–180
Buus, N. H. 141–147
Caballero, M. E. 219–223
Caillet, N. 181–188
Calder, A. G. 321–331
Calder, P. C. 303–311
Carney, B. I. 65–70
Chan, C.-C. 367–371
Chang, F.-Y. 367–371, 645–650
Charlesworth, J. A. 511–516
Chati, Z. 485–492
Chen, M.-F. 29–34
Cheng, Y.-R. 645–650
Childhood Diabetes in Finland
Study Group 263–269
Chilvers, E. R. 461–471
Chowienzyck, P. J. 129–134
Chu, C.-J. 367–371
Ciufo, R. 525–529
Clement, D. L. 57–63
Coghill, J. P. 149–155
Condilffe, A. M. 461–471
Confort-Gouny, S. 279–286
Conway, M. 43–48
Cooke, R. W. I. 197–201
Costigan, M. 425–430
Coxozone, P. J. 279–286
Criado, M. 637–643
Crichton, M. 425–430
Croft, K. D. 573–578
d'Annunzio, G. 615–621
Das, A. M. 493–504
Davis, J. 303–311
Davy, K. P. 579–584
Day, J. M. 671–676
De Buyzere, M. L. 57–63
de Dios, I. 293–301
De Jong, M. B. 271–278
Derkx, F. H. 165–173
Desouza, C. A. 579–584
De Souza, G. 321–331
Devynck, M.-A. 79–85
Dhir, N. K. 87–99
Dimmitt, S. B. 573–578
Dodd, C. M. 541–547
Dodic, M. 149–155
Driehke, B. 57–63
Drury, J. A. 197–201
Duggan, K. A. 511–516
Duprez, D. A. 57–63
Eiken, P. 405–412
Elder, J. B. 87–99
Elia, M. 313–319
Ellory, J. C. 43–48
Esler, M. D. 383–393
Esteller, A. 637–643
Ethévenot, G. 485–492
Farthing, M. 479–483
Finch, C. F. 671–676
Flatebo, T. 453–460
Forst, T. 255–261
Fratino, P. 615–621
Frenneaux, M. P. 339–346
Fujii, T. 531–535
Garcia, S. R. 225–229
Garcia-Arumi, E. 447–452
Ghahary, A. 541–547
Gibson, P. R. 671–676
Gil-Martinez, E. 189–195
Gocke, C. 657–661
Goggin, M. 677–685
Grabitz, P. D. 271–278
Granado, F. 189–195
Green, L. 65–70
Griffin, G. E. 321–331
Grime, J. S. 425–430
Grouzmann, E. 591–599
Guha, S. 65–70
Guieu, R. 181–188
Guilhot, C. 279–286
Haenen, J. H. 651–656
Hallyburton, E. 479–483
Hamada, M. 21–27
Hambleton, I. 111–120
Hanssen, H. 43–48
Harm, F. 431–435
Harrap, S. B. 337–338
Hauser, A.-C. 431–435
Hayashi, Y. 585–590
Hellström, P. M. 663–670
Henney, A. 103–110
Hill, G. E. 505–509
Hirata, K. 531–535
Hirose, H. 633–636
Hiwada, K. 21–27
Author Index

Hjemdahl, P. 663-670
Hodge, G. 511-516
Holland, S. 203-206
Horowitz, M. 65-70
Hou, M.-C. 645-650
Hsu, H.-C. 29-34
Huang, Y.-T. 645-650
Hughes, A. 425-430
Humphries, S. 103-110
Hung, J. 437-445
Hunt, J. V. 35-41
Hurlbert, B. J. 505-509
Ilonen, J. 263-269
Ilton, M. K. 437-445
Imms, F. J. 353-358
Iqbal, S. J. 203-206
Iyawe, V. I. 353-358
Jackson, M. J. 1
James, L. A. 313-319
James, M. A. 245-253
Jammes, Y. 279-286
Janssen, M. C. H. 651-656
Jenkins, B. S. 129-134
Jennings, G. L. 383-393
Jewell, D. P. 473-478
Johansen, B. 453-460
Johnston, C. I. 517-523
Jonason, T. 239-243
Jones, K. L. 65-70
Jones, P. P. 579-584
Jordan, J. 5
Kahr, O. 359-365
Kaiser, M. 359-365
Kakkar, R. 623-632
Kalra, J. 623-632
Kanazawa, H. 531-535
Kangawa, K. 21-27, 135-139, 585-590
Kawai, T. 633-636
Kawakami, H. 21-27
Kelly, M. 359-365
Kelly, P. 479-483
Kereckhoffs, D. A. J. M. 71-77
Kilius, D. 671-676
King, P. 157-163
Kirk, G. 537-540
Kitchen, E. 461-471
Kneale, B. J. 129-134
Knip, M. 263-269
Kojima, S. 135-139
Kolthoff, N. 405-412
Komulainen, J. 263-269
Kon, M. 271-278
Kong, M.-F. 157-163
Kosakai, Y. 585-590
Kristensen, B. 405-412
Kroese, A. B. A. 271-278
Kröger, K. 657-661
Kudoh, S. 531-535
Kuneš, J. 79-85
Kunt, T. 255-261
Kuramochi, M. 135-139
Kuro, M. 585-590
Kurpad, A. V. 321-331
Küstner, E. 255-261
Lambert, G. W. 383-393
Langley-Evans, S. C. 373-381
Le Quan Sang, K. H. 79-85
Lean, M. E. J. 121-127
Lee, C.-M. 29-34
Lee, D.-Y. 367-371
Lee, F.-Y. 645-650
Lee, S.-D. 367-371, 645-650
Lee, Y.-T. 29-34
Leen, E. 121-127
Leuzzi, S. 615-621
Ley, M. 493-498
Lord, R. 101
Lördal, M. 663-670
Lorini, R. 615-621
Lounamaa, R. 263-269
Lunn, P. G. 313-319
Lye, M. 493-498
Macallan, D. C. 321-331
Macdonald, I. A. 157-163
MacGregor, G. A. 591-599
Mahadeva, N. 359-365
Makarios, M. M. 511-516
Maltby, P. 425-430
Mann, G. E. 434-438
Manso, M. A. 293-301
Marchant, S. V. 623-632
Martín de Arriba, A. 637-643
Maruyama, K. 633-636
Mas, E. 181-188
Mathias, C. J. 49-55
Matsuo, H. 21-27, 135-139, 585-590
Matsuoka, H. 135-139
Matsuo, H. 21-27, 135-139, 585-590
May, C. N. 149-155
McFadden, E. R. 525-529
McKenna, W. J. 339-346
McLaren, M. A. 321-331
Melsom, N. M. 453-460
Mendes Ribeiro, A. C. 43-48
Michielsen, W. 57-63
Middleton, S. 313-319
Millan, I. 189-195
Millgård, J. 601-607
Minamino, N. 21-27, 585-590
Missouris, C. G. 591-599
Morris, A. D. 175-180
Morris-Thurgood, J. 339-346
Mulvany, M. J. 141-147
Nakamura, K. 633-636
Nelson, J. A. 525-529
Newsholme, E. A. 303-311
Nicolaysen, G. 453-460
Nielsen, S. P. 405-412
Nishikimi, T. 135-139, 585-590
Nygårds, N. C. B. 141-147
Nygåy, J. A. 197-201
Obled, C. 413-423
Olmedilla, B. 189-195
Oreffo, R. O. C. 549-555
Orfao, A. 293-301
Paganga, G. 129-134
Pala, H. 303-311
Panerai, R. B. 245-253
Parkes, M. 473-478
Parkin, H. 157-163
Pasqualini, E. 181-188
Penny, M. 203-206
Peters, A. M. 7-19
Petyaev, I. M. 35-41
Pfitzner, A. 255-261
Phillips, P. A. 517-523
Playford, R. J. 219-223
Pohlmann, T. 255-261
Potter, J. F. 245-253
Prasad, K. 623-632
Puvisning, A. 431-435
Puvi-Rajasingham, S. 49-55
Radaelli, A. 615-621
Radhi, J. 623-632
Rambourdin, F. 413-423
Ramirez, D. 219-223
Reid, H. L. 111-120
Reijonen, H. 263-269
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reynolds, T. M.</td>
<td>203–206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ringqvist, A.</td>
<td>239–243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ringqvist, I.</td>
<td>239–243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riswanis, J.</td>
<td>517–523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ritter, J. M.</td>
<td>129–134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, N. B.</td>
<td>43–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robertson, D.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez-López, A. M.</td>
<td>637–643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rojas-Hidalgo, E.</td>
<td>189–195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosella, O.</td>
<td>671–676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudofsky, G.</td>
<td>657–661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russo, F.</td>
<td>353–358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rustom, R.</td>
<td>425–430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabbah, E.</td>
<td>263–269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saito, I.</td>
<td>633–636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvan, A. M.</td>
<td>279–286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvucci, F.</td>
<td>615–621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samani, N. J.</td>
<td>359–365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sánchez-Rodriguez, A.</td>
<td>637–643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saruta, T.</td>
<td>633–636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satsangi, J.</td>
<td>473–478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savage, M. W.</td>
<td>609–614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scaramuzza, A.</td>
<td>615–621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schalekamp, M. A.</td>
<td>165–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schelo, C.</td>
<td>657–661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schenk, U.</td>
<td>255–261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schrager, J.</td>
<td>87–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwartz, S.</td>
<td>447–452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, J. M.</td>
<td>677–685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, P. G.</td>
<td>541–547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seals, D. R.</td>
<td>579–584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, M. B.</td>
<td>353–358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serjeant, G. R.</td>
<td>111–120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shannon, J. R.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheldon, R. S.</td>
<td>335–336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shen, Y. J.</td>
<td>541–547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shenkin, A.</td>
<td>425–430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherman, R. C.</td>
<td>373–381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shetty, P. S.</td>
<td>321–331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shigematsu, Y.</td>
<td>21–27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shimada, Y.</td>
<td>359–365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shoji, S.</td>
<td>531–535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shovlin, C. L.</td>
<td>207–218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sidebotham, R. L.</td>
<td>87–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinclair, A.</td>
<td>121–127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, D. R. J.</td>
<td>591–599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skowronski, M. E.</td>
<td>525–529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, G. D. P.</td>
<td>49–55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, P.</td>
<td>359–365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, J.</td>
<td>87–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, D. J.</td>
<td>3–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Struthers, A. D.</td>
<td>175–180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tabernero, M. D.</td>
<td>293–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taes, Y.</td>
<td>57–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tai, C.-C.</td>
<td>367–371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Takishita, S.</td>
<td>135–139, 585–590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tattersall, R. B.</td>
<td>157–163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, M. L.</td>
<td>437–445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ten Harkel, A. D. J.</td>
<td>347–352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terp, K.</td>
<td>141–147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thien, Th.</td>
<td>651–656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thies, F.</td>
<td>303–311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, P. W.</td>
<td>111–120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, J. M.</td>
<td>383–393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, P. J.</td>
<td>437–445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomson, H. L.</td>
<td>339–346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tonkin, A.</td>
<td>65–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torres, A.</td>
<td>219–223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tredget, E. E.</td>
<td>541–547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triffitt, J. T.</td>
<td>549–555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsai, Y.-T.</td>
<td>645–650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vähäsalo, P.</td>
<td>263–269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valenzuela, C.</td>
<td>219–223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valette, A.</td>
<td>181–188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>van Asten, W. N. J. C.</td>
<td>651–656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>van der Heijden, E. P. A.</td>
<td>271–278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanhaverbeke, F.</td>
<td>57–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Lieshout, J. J.</td>
<td>347–352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veale, D.</td>
<td>537–540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vicente, S.</td>
<td>293–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vuylsteeke, A.</td>
<td>35–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker, M. M.</td>
<td>87–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallén, H.</td>
<td>663–670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walley, T.</td>
<td>493–498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallin, B. G.</td>
<td>383–393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, K. M.</td>
<td>121–127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wang, S.-S.</td>
<td>367–371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watson, C. J.</td>
<td>395–404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webb, N. J. A.</td>
<td>395–404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weimar, W.</td>
<td>165–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weir, D. G.</td>
<td>677–685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Werker, P. M. N.</td>
<td>271–278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wieling, W.</td>
<td>347–352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiesholzer, M.</td>
<td>431–435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilcox, C. S.</td>
<td>287–292, 687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, G.</td>
<td>609–614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, P. D.</td>
<td>573–578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wintour, E. M.</td>
<td>149–155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wishart, J. M.</td>
<td>65–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wollersheim, H.</td>
<td>651–656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wu, S.-L.</td>
<td>367–371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yamada, M.</td>
<td>531–535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yaqoob, P.</td>
<td>303–311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ye, S.</td>
<td>103–110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yoshikawa, J.</td>
<td>531–535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yoshikawa, T.</td>
<td>531–535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yoshitomi, Y.</td>
<td>135–139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, G. P.</td>
<td>671–676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zannad, F.</td>
<td>485–492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zicha, J.</td>
<td>79–85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zietse, R.</td>
<td>165–173</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Volume 94

SUBJECT INDEX

First and last page numbers of papers to which entries refer are given. Page numbers marked with an asterisk refer to Reviews.

Acetylcholine
- coronary arteries, hypertension 231–238
- endothelial dysfunction, hypercholesterolaemia 129–134
- neurovascular stimulation, diabetic neuropathy 255–261

$N$-Acetyl-$\beta$-D-glucosaminidase
- proteinuria, lisinopril 425–430

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- leptin, anorexia 479–483

Acute phase proteins
- infection, protein metabolism 413–423

Adenosine deaminase deficiency
- polymorphism, haemorrhagic telangiectasia 207–218

$S$-Adenosylhomocysteine
- brain, protein carboxymethylation 677–685

$S$-Adenosylmethionine
- brain, protein carboxymethylation 677–685

Adhesion
- platelet P-selectin, neutrophil cathepsin G 437–445

Adhesion molecule-1
- inflammatory response, circadian rhythm 537–540

Adipose tissue
- lipolysis, glucose metabolism 71–77

Adolescents
- diabetes, cardiovascular reflexes 615–621
- haematopoiesis, leptin 633–636

Adrenaline
- isometric exercise, muscle sympathetic activity 383–393
- thermogenesis, energy expenditure 121–127

Adrenomedullin
- cardiac surgery, anaesthesia 585–590
- gene expression, cardiac hypertrophy 359–365
- hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, natriuretic peptides 21–28
- myocardial infarction, natriuretic peptides 135–139

Aerobic exercise
- heart rate variability, aging 579–584

Aging
- aerobic exercise, heart rate variability 579–584
- osteogenesis, colony forming units-fibroblastic 549–555

Airway obstruction
- cold exposure, asthma 525–529

Airway occlusion
- pulmonary blood flow distribution, blood gases 453–460

Albumin
- bile-salt-dependent lipase, glycation 181–188

Alkaline phosphatase
- colonic epithelium, butyrate enema 671–676
- hypophosphatasia, pyridoxal-5'-phosphate 203–206

Ammonia excretion
- proteinuria, lisinopril 425–430

Anabolic block
- tuberculosis, undernutrition 321–331

Anaesthesia
- adrenomedullin, cardiac surgery 585–590

Angiotensin-converting enzyme
- glomerular permeability, diabetes 165–173

Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- diabetic nephropathy, hypertension 511–516
- maternal undernutrition, hypertension 337–338, 373–381
- proximal tubular hypercatabolism, lisinopril 425–430

Anorexia
- acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, leptin 479–483

Antioxidant enzyme activity
- oxidative stress, elderly 447–452

Antioxidant enzymes
- diabetes, liver 623–632

Antioxidant status
- preterm infants, lipid peroxidation 197–201

Antioxidants
- diabetes, dietary supplements 189–195
- hypercholesterolaemia, coronary artery disease 129–134
- low-density lipoprotein, $\beta$-blockers 573–578
Aprotinin
  cardiopulmonary bypass, nitric oxide 505–509
  renal tubular injury, lisinopril 425–430
L-Arginine
  endothelial dysfunction, hypercholesterolaemia 129–134
L-Arginine transport
  erythrocytes, heart failure 3–4, 43–48
Asthma
  cold exposure, airway reactivity 525–529
  glucocorticoids, gene transcription 557–572*
Atherosclerosis
  diabetes, glycation 181–188
  vascular matrix remodelling, matrix metalloproteinases 103–110*
Athymic mice
  colon cancer, fish oil 303–311
ATP synthase
  mitochondrion, heart muscle 499–504
Atrial natriuretic peptide
  adrenomedullin, myocardial infarction 135–139
  cardiac hypertrophy, gene expression 359–365
  glomerular permeability, diabetes 165–173
  heart failure 591–599
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, adrenomedullin 21–28
Atrial pacing
  myocardial ischaemia, thromboxane 29–34
Autoantibodies
  diabetes, genetic susceptibility 263–269
Autonomic failure
  blood pressure, exercise 5, 49–55
  orthostatic hypotension 347–352
Autonomic neuropathy
  diabetes, baroreflex sensitivity 615–621

β-blockers
  low-density lipoprotein, oxidation 573–578
Baroreflex sensitivity
  diabetes, autonomic neuropathy 615–621
  hypertension, elderly 245–253
Bile-salt-dependent lipase
  albumin, glycation 181–188
Blood clotting
  platelets, vascular endothelial growth factor 395–404
Blood flow
  nitric oxide, insulin sensitivity 175–180
Blood gases
  bronchial occlusion, pulmonary flow distribution 453–460
Blood pressure
  baroreflex sensitivity, pressoreceptors 245–253
captopril, maternal undernutrition 337–338, 373–381
chronic fatigue syndrome, heart rate variability 57–63
endothelium-dependent vasodilatation, noradrenaline 601–607
gastric emptying, diabetes mellitus 65–70
glucocorticoids, prenatal exposure 149–155
insulin resistance, hypertension 609–614
sympathetic denervation, exercise 5, 49–55
Blood specimens
  factitious hyperkalaemia 101
Body cooling
  flow-mediated dilatation, Raynaud’s disease 239–243
Body fat
  acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, leptin 479–483
Body mass index
  insulin, leptin 633–636
Bone
  osteoprogenesis, aging 549–555
Bone mineral density
  lactation, pregnancy 405–412
Brachial artery
  endothelium-dependent dilatation, Raynaud’s disease 239–243
Brain blood flow
  hyperventilation, isometric exercise 353–358
Brain
  hypoglycaemia, lactate 157–163
  protein carboxymethylation 677–685
Brain natriuretic peptide
  adrenomedullin, myocardial infarction 135–139
  heart failure 591–599
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, adrenomedullin 21–28
Bronchial occlusion
  pulmonary flow distribution, blood gases 453–460
Bronchoalveolar lavage fluid
  interstitial lung disease, cytokeratins 531–535
Bumetanide
  natriuretic response, metabolic alkalosis 287–292, 687
Burns
  hypertrophic scar tissue, proteoglycans 541–547
Butyrate enema
  colonic epithelium, cell proliferation 671–676
Calcium
  hypertension, membrane microviscosity 79–85
Subject Index xv

Calcium intake
  bone mineral density, pregnancy 405–412
Calcium ions
  ATP synthase, heart muscle 499–504
Captopril
  maternal undernutrition, hypertension 337–338, 373–381
Carbohydrate ingestion
  lipolysis, adipose tissue 71–77
Carbon tetrachloride
  hepatic injury, epidermal growth factor 219–223
Carboxymethylation
  protein, brain 677–685
Cardiac baroreflex sensitivity
  aerobic exercise, aging 579–584
Cardiac hypertrophy
  adrenomedullin, gene expression 359–365
Cardiac output
  obesity, adrenaline 121–127
  orthostatic hypotension, autonomic failure 347–352
Cardiac surgery
  adrenomedullin, anaesthesia 585–590
  oxygen, plasma lipid 1, 35–41
Cardiopulmonary bypass
  adrenomedullin, anaesthesia 585–590
  lipid-associated oxygen, blood 1, 35–41
  nitric oxide, aprotinin 505–509
Cardiovascular reflexes
  diabetes, adolescents 615–621
Cardiovascular response
  obesity, thermogenesis 121–127
Carotenoids
  diabetes, dietary supplements 189–195
Catalase
  diabetes, oxidative stress 623–632
  oxidative stress, elderly 447–452
Catecholamines
  heart failure 591–599
Cathepsin
  oxidative stress, elderly 447–452
Cathepsin G
  platelet–neutrophil adhesion, platelet P-selectin 437–445
Cell proliferation
  colonic epithelium, butyrate enema 671–676
Cerebral blood flow
  isometric exercise, hyperventilation 353–358
Cerebral dysfunction
  diabetes, lactate 157–163
Chronic atrophic gastritis
  mucins 87–99
Chronic fatigue syndrome
  heart rate variability, blood pressure 57–63
Chronic ischaemic myocardial remodelling
  Nω-nitro-L-arginine, coronary arteries 141–147
Chronic lung disease
  total antioxidant status, preterm infants 197–201
Circadian rhythm
  adhesion molecule-1, inflammatory response 537–540
Circulatory reflex adjustment
  orthostatic hypotension, autonomic failure 347–352
Cirrhosis
  nitric oxide, peripheral vascular resistance 637–643
  portal hypertension, octreotide 367–371
Clinical characteristics
  diabetes, genetic susceptibility 263–269
Cold exposure
  airway obstruction, asthma 525–529
Cold storage
  muscle contractility, preservation solutions 271–278
Colon cancer
  fish oil, athymic mice 303–311
Colonic epithelium
  cell proliferation, butyrate enema 671–676
  osteogenesis, aging 549–555
Colour Doppler sonography
  venous thrombosis 657–661
Congestive heart failure
  adrenomedullin, natriuretic peptides 135–139
Cooling
  sickle cell disease, vascular response 111–120
Coronary arteries
  hypertension, acetylcholine 231–238
  myocardial hypertrophy, nitric oxide 141–147
  myogenic tone, nitric oxide 225–229
Coronary artery disease
  stromelysin expression, polymorphism 103–110*
  vitamin E, hypercholesterolaemia 129–134
Coronary disease
  low-density lipoprotein, β-blockers 573–578
Coronary flow reserve
  exercise capacity, dilated cardiomyopathy 485–492
Crohn's disease
  genetic susceptibility, major histocompatibility complex 473–478*
Cyclic GMP
  endothelium-dependent dilatation, Raynaud's disease 239–243
Cyclo-oxygenase
myogenic tone, hypertension 225-229

Cytokeratins
bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, interstitial lung
disease 531-535

Decorin
hypertrophic scar tissue, fibroblasts 541-547

Deep venous thrombosis
strain-gauge plethysmography, duplex scanning
651-656

Deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt hypertension
vasopressin receptors 517-523

Diabetes
adolescents, cardiovascular reflexes 615-621
bile-salt-dependent lipase, glycation 181-188
cerebral dysfunction, lactate 157-163
fat-soluble vitamins, dietary supplements 189-195
genetic susceptibility, autoantibodies 263-269
glomerular permeability, angiotensin-
converting enzyme 165-173
neurovascular stimulation, nutritive capillary
blood flow 255-261
oxidative stress, liver 623-632
postprandial hypotension, gastric emptying
65-70

Diabetic nephropathy
angiotensin-converting enzyme 165-173
angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors,
hypertension 511-516
neurogenic inflammation, total skin blood flow
255-261

Dietary lipids
tumour growth, colon cancer 303-311

Dietary supplements
fat-soluble vitamins, diabetes 189-195

Dilated cardiomyopathy
coronary flow reserve, exercise capacity
485-492

Diphenylhexatriene anisotropy
membrane microviscosity, erythrocytes 79-85

Direct electrical stimulation
muscle contractility, preservation solutions
271-278

Duplex scanning
deep venous thrombosis, strain-gauge
plethysmography 651-656

Elderly
hypertension, baroreflex sensitivity 245-253
lymphocytes, oxidative stress 447-452
temperature, haemodynamics 493-498

Endoglin
 genetic mutation, haemorrhagic telangiectasia
207-218*

Endothelial dysfunction
 vitamin E, hypercholesterolaemia 129-134

Endothelin-1
 hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, adrenomedullin
21-28

Endothelium-dependent relaxation
coronary arteries, hypertension 231-238
vascular smooth muscle, nitric oxide
225-229

Endothelium-dependent vasodilatation
hypertension, noradrenaline 601-607
Raynaud's disease, nitric oxide 239-243
Endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor
coronary arteries, hypertension 231-238

Endotoxin
cirrhosis, nitric oxide 637-643

Energy expenditure
thermogenesis, adrenaline 121-127

Epidermal growth factor
hepatic injury, carbon tetrachloride 219-223

Erythrocytes
L-arginine transport, heart failure 3-4, 43-48
membrane microviscosity,
hypertriglyceridaemia 79-85

E-selectin
inflammatory response, circadian rhythm
537-540

Excitation-contraction coupling
hypoxaemia, muscle fatigue 279-286

Exercise
heart rate variability, aging 579-584
sympathetic denervation, blood pressure
5, 49-55

Exercise capacity
coronary flow reserve, dilated cardiomyopathy
485-492

Exercise-induced hypotension
venous capacitance, hypertrophic
cardiomyopathy 335-336, 339-346

Factitious hyperkalaemia
blood specimens 101

Fasting
autonomic failure, blood pressure 5, 49-55

Fat-soluble vitamins
diabetes, dietary supplements 189-195

Fatty acids
tumour growth, colon cancer 303-311

Fetal exposure
low-protein diet, hypertension 337-338,
373-381
Subject Index xvii

Fibroblasts  
hypertrophic scar tissue, decorin 541-547  
Fish oil  
colon cancer, athymic mice 303-311  
Flow-mediated dilatation  
Raynaud’s disease, body cooling 239-243  
Free-radical production  
preterm infants, antioxidant status 197-201  

Gas-exchange abnormality  
bronchial occlusion, pulmonary flow distribution 453-460  
Gastric carcinoma  
mucins 87-99  
Gastric emptying  
postprandial hypotension, diabetes mellitus 65-70  
Gastrointestinal motility  
small intestine, 5-hydroxytryptamine 663-670  
Gastrointestinal tract  
Crohn’s disease, genetic linkage 473-478*  
glutaminase distribution, glutamine synthetase 313-319  
Gene expression  
adrenomedullin, cardiac hypertrophy 359-365  
Gene transcription  
glucocorticoids, inflammation 557-572*  
vasopressin receptors, deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt hypertension 517-523  
Genetic linkage  
inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn’s disease 473-478*  
Genetic mutation  
adenosine deaminase deficiency, respiratory disease 207-218*  
Genetic susceptibility  
Chron’s disease, major histocompatibility complex 473-478*  
diabetes, autoantibodies 263-269  
Glomerular angiotensin-converting enzyme activity  
angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, diabetic nephropathy 511-516  
Glomerular permeability  
diabetes, angiotensin-converting enzyme 165-173  
Glucocorticoids  
inflammation, gene transcription 557-572*  
prenatal exposure, hypertension 149-155  
Glucose metabolism  
adipose tissue, lipolysis 71-77  
Glucose tolerance test  
hypertension, insulin resistance 609-614  
Glucose uptake  
N°-monomethyl-L-arginine, nitric oxide synthase 175-180  
Glutaminase distribution  
gastrointestinal tract, glutamine synthetase 313-319  
Glutamine  
gastrointestinal tract, glutamine synthetase 313-319  
Glutamine synthetase  
gastrointestinal tract, glutamine synthetase distribution 313-319  
Glutathione peroxidase  
diabetes, oxidative stress 623-632  
oxidative stress, elderly 447-452  
Glycation  
bile-salt-dependent lipase, albumin 181-188  
Glycoproteptides  
gastric carcinoma 87-99  
Granulocyte pool  
pulmonary circulation, lung 7-19*  
Gut  
glutaminase distribution, glutamine synthetase 313-319  
Haematopoiesis  
leptin, adolescents 633-636  
Haemodiafiltration  
body mass index, leptin 431-435  
Haemodialysis  
obesity, leptin 431-435  
Haemodynamics  
portal hypertension, octreotide 645-650  
temperature, elderly 493-498  
Haemorrhagic telangiectasia  
adenosine deaminase deficiency, polymorphism 207-218*  
Head-up tilt  
temperature, haemodynamics 493-498  
Heart failure  
adrenomedullin, gene expression 359-365  
L-arginine transport, erythrocytes 3-4, 43-48  
coronary flow reserve, exercise capacity 485-492  
natriuretic peptides, renin--angiotensin--aldosterone system 591-599  
Heart muscle  
ATP synthase, mitochondrion 499-504  
Heart rate variability  
aerobic exercise, aging 579-584  
chronic fatigue syndrome, blood pressure 57-63  
diabetes, adolescents 615-621
Subject Index

Hepatic injury
  carbon tetrachloride, epidermal growth factor 219–223
High-density lipoprotein
  oxidation, β-blockers 573–578
High-flux haemodialysis
  body mass index, leptin 431–435
HLA-DQB1 alleles
  diabetes, genetic susceptibility 263–269
5-Hydroxytryptamine
  oxidation, B-blockers 573–578
  body mass index, leptin 431–435
  diabetes, genetic susceptibility 263–269
  small intestine, gastrointestinal motility 663–670
Hypercholesterolaemia
  vitamin E, endothelial dysfunction 129–134
Hyperdynamic circulation
  portal hypertension, octreotide 645–650
Hyperinsulinaemia
  hypertension, blood pressure 609–614
Hypertension
  angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor, maternal undernutrition 337–338, 373–381
  angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, diabetic nephropathy 511–516
  baroreflex sensitivity, elderly 245–253
  coronary arteries, acetylcholine 231–238
  endothelium-dependent vasodilatation, noradrenaline 601–607
  glucocorticoids, prenatal exposure 149–155
  insulin resistance, blood pressure 609–614
  membrane microviscosity, calcium 79–85
  myogenic tone, nitric oxide 225–229
  vasopressin receptors 517–523
Hypertriglyceridaemia
  membrane microviscosity, erythrocytes 79–85
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
adrenomedullin, natriuretic peptides 21–28
venous capacitance, hypertension 335–336, 339–346
Hypertrophic scar tissue
fibroblasts, decorin 541–547
Hyperventilation
  isometric exercise, cerebral blood flow 353–358
Hypoglycaemia
  cerebral dysfunction, lactate 157–163
Hypophosphatasia
  alkaline phosphatase, pyridoxal-5'-phosphate 203–206
Hypotension
  gastric emptying, diabetes mellitus 65–70
  venous capacitance, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 335–336, 339–346
Hypoxaemia
  muscle fatigue, 31P magnetic resonance spectroscopy 279–286
  bronchial occlusion, pulmonary blood flow distribution 453–460
Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis
  bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, cytokeratins 531–535
Immune response
  neutrophil priming, superoxide anions 461–471*
Immunoassay
  vascular endothelial growth factor 395–404
Immunodeficiency
  adenosine deaminase deficiency, genetic mutation 207–218*
Indomethacin
  myogenic tone, hypertension 225–229
Infection
  protein metabolism, acute phase proteins 413–423
Inflammation
  diabetic neuropathy, total skin blood flow 255–261
  glucocorticoids, gene transcription 557–572*
  neutrophil priming, phosphoinositide 3-kinase 461–471*
Inflammatory bowel disease
  genetic susceptibility, Crohn’s disease 473–478*
  leptin, body fat 479–483
Inflammatory response
  adhesion molecule-1, circadian rhythm 537–540
Insulin
  leptin, body mass index 633–636
Insulin resistance
  blood pressure, hypertension 609–614
Insulin sensitivity
  nitric oxide, blood flow 175–180
Interstitial lung disease
  bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, cytokeratins 531–535
Intestinal-type metaplasia
  mucins 87–99
Intrauterine factors
  hypertension, captopril 337–338, 373–381
Intraventricular haemorrhage
  total antioxidant status, preterm infants 197–201
Ischaemia
  muscle contractility, preservation solutions 271–278
Isometric exercise
hyperventilation, cerebral blood flow 353–358
muscle sympathetic activity, adrenaline 383–393
Isosorbide dinitrate
portal hypertension, haemodynamics 645–650

Kidney vasopressin receptors
deoxytocicosterone acetate-salt hypertension, gene transcription 517–523

Lactate
diabetes, cerebral dysfunction 157–163
Lactate extraction
myocardial ischaemia, atrial pacing 29–34
Lactate metabolism
skeletal muscle, carbohydrate ingestion 71–77
Lactation
bone mineral density 405–412
Leptin
acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, anorexia 479–483
haematopoiesis, adolescents 633–636
obesity, haemodialysis 431–435
Linkage studies
adenosine deaminase deficiency, haemorrhagic telangiectasia 207–218*
Lipid
cardiopulmonary bypass, oxygen 1, 35–41
Lipid-associated oxygen
cardiac surgery, blood 1, 35–41
Lipid peroxidation
 coronary disease, β-blockers 573–578
preterm infants, antioxidant status 197–201
Lipolysis
adipose tissue, glucose metabolism 71–77
Lisinopril
proteinuria, renal tubular injury 425–430
Liver
oxidative stress, diabetes 623–632
Liver damage
 carbon tetrachloride, epidermal growth factor 219–223
Liver vasopressin receptors
deoxytocicosterone acetate-salt hypertension, gene transcription 517–523
Loop diuretics
natriuretic response, metabolic alkalosis 287–292, 687
Low-density lipoprotein
oxidation, β-blockers 573–578
peroxidation, myocardial ischaemia 29–34

Lung
bronchial occlusion, pulmonary flow distribution 453–460
granulocyte pool, pulmonary circulation 7–19*
Lymphocytes
oxidative stress, elderly 447–452
Lympho-mononuclear cells
cirrhosis, Nω-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester 637–643

Magnetic resonance spectroscopy
muscle fatigue, hypoxaemia 279–286
Major histocompatibility complex
Crohn’s disease, genetic susceptibility 473–478*
Malnutrition
tuberculosis, protein metabolism 321–331
Malondialdehyde
antioxidant status, preterm infants 197–201
Maternal undernutrition
hypertension, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor 337–338, 373–381
Matrix deposition
matrix metalloproteinases, atherosclerosis 103–110*
Matrix metalloproteinases
vascular matrix remodelling, atherosclerosis 103–110*
Membrane microviscosity
hypertension, calcium 79–85
Menstruation
bone mineral density, pregnancy 405–412
Metabolic alkalosis
bumetanide, natriuretic response 287–292, 687
Metabolic effects
muscle fatigue, hypoxaemia 279–286
Methacholine
cold exposure, asthma 525–529
Methylation
protein, brain 677–685
Microalbuminuria
angiotensin-converting enzyme, diabetes 165–173
Microspheres
bronchial occlusion, pulmonary flow distribution 453–460
Migrating motor complex
small intestine, 5-hydroxytryptamine 663–670
Mitochondrion
ATP synthase, heart muscle 499–504
Nω-Monomethyl-L-arginine
nitric oxide synthase, glucose uptake 175–180
erthrocytes, heart failure 3–4, 43–48
Mucins
  gastric carcinoma  87–99
Muscle
  ATP synthase, mitochondrion  499–504
  Muscle contractility
    preservation solutions, ischaemia  271–278
  Muscle fatigue
    31P magnetic resonance spectroscopy, hypoxaemia  279–286
Muscle sympathetic activity
  adrenaline, isometric exercise  383–393
Myocardial hypertrophy
  coronary arteries, nitric oxide  141–147
Myocardial infarction
  adrenomedullin, natriuretic peptides  135–139
Myocardial ischaemia
  thromboxane, atrial pacing  29–34
Myoelectrical effects
  muscle fatigue, hypoxaemia  279–286
Myogenic tone
  coronary arteries, acetylcholine  231–238
  hypertension, nitric oxide  225–229
Natriuretic peptides
  adrenomedullin, myocardial infarction  135–139
  gene expression, heart failure  359–365
  heart failure, renin–angiotensin–aldosterone system  591–599
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, adrenomedullin  21–28
Natriuretic response
  metabolic alkalosis, bumetanide  287–292, 687
Necrotizing acute pancreatitis
  sodium taurocholate, zymogen granules  293–301
Neurogenic inflammation
  diabetes, total skin blood flow  255–261
Neuropeptide Y
  heart failure  591–599
Neurovascular stimulation
  diabetes, nutritive capillary blood flow  255–261
Neutrophil cathepsin G
  platelet–neutrophil adhesion, platelet P-selectin  437–445
Neutrophil priming
  immune response, superoxide anions  461–471*
Nitric oxide
  cardiopulmonary bypass, aprotinin  505–509
  cirrhosis, peripheral vascular resistance  637–643
  coronary arteries, endothelium-dependent relaxation  231–238
  coronary arteries, myocardial hypertrophy  141–147
  endothelium-dependent dilatation, Raynaud’s disease  239–243
  insulin sensitivity, blood flow  175–180
  myogenic tone, hypertension  225–229
Nitric oxide synthase
  glucose uptake, N⁰-monomethyl-L-arginine  175–180
N⁰-Nitro-L-arginine
  coronary arteries, chronic ischaemic myocardial remodelling  141–147
N⁰-Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester
  cirrhosis, nitric oxide synthase  637–643
Nitroprusside
  baroreflex sensitivity, blood pressure  245–253
  endothelial dysfunction, hypercholesterolaemia  129–134
Noradrenaline
  endothelium-dependent vasodilatation, hypertension  601–607
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, adrenomedullin  21–28
  insulin resistance, hypertension  609–614
Noradrenaline release
  muscle sympathetic activity, adrenaline  383–393
Nuclear factor κB
  glucocorticoids, gene transcription  557–572*
Nutrition
  haemodialysis, leptin  431–435
  nutritive capillary blood flow  255–261
  neurovascular stimulation, diabetes  121–127
  leptin, haematopoiesis  633–636
  leptin, haemodialysis  431–435
  thermogenesis, cardiovascular response  347–352
Osteogenesis
  colony forming units-fibrolastic, aging  549–555
  aging, colony forming units-fibrolastic  549–555
Osteoporosis
  autonomic failure  347–352
  portal hypertension, cirrhosis  367–371
  portal hypertension, haemodynamics  645–650
Orthostatic hypotension
  haemodialysis, leptin  431–435
  nutritive capillary blood flow  255–261
  triglycerides  633–636
  thermogenesis, cardiovascular response  347–352
Oxidation
  low-density lipoprotein, β-blockers 573–578
Oxidative stress
  diabetes, liver 623–632
  lymphocytes, elderly 447–452
Oxygen
  cardiac surgery, plasma lipid 1, 35–41
Oxygen free-radicals
  diabetes, antioxidant enzymes 623–632

Painful crisis
  sickle cell disease, cooling 111–120
Pancreas
  oxidative stress, diabetes 623–632
Pancreatitits
  sodium taurocholate, zymogen granules 293–301
Peripheral vascular resistance
  nitric oxide, cirrhosis 637–643
Peroxidation
  myocardial ischaemia, low-density lipoprotein 29–34
Phenylephrine
  baroreflex sensitivity, blood pressure 245–253
Phosphoinositide 3-kinase
  neutrophil priming, inflammation 461–471*
Phospholipase D
  neutrophil priming, inflammation 461–471*
Platelet–neutrophil adhesion
  platelet P-selectin, neutrophil cathepsin G 437–445
  platelet P-selectin
  platelet–neutrophil adhesion, neutrophil cathepsin G 437–445
Platelets
  vascular endothelial growth factor, blood clotting 395–404
Pneumonitis
  bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, cytokeratins 531–535
Polymorphism
  haemorrhagic telangiectasia, adenosine deaminase deficiency 207–218*
Portal hypertension
  cirrhosis, octreotide 367–371
  haemodynamics, octreotide 645–650
Portal hypertensive gastropathy
  cirrhosis, octreotide 367–371
Portal vein stenosis
  octreotide, hyperdynamic circulation 645–650
Postprandial hypotension
  gastric emptying, diabetes mellitus 65–70
Postural hypotension
  head-up tilt, temperature 493–498

Potassium
  blood specimens 101
Power spectral analysis
  diabetes, adolescents 615–621
  heart rate variability, chronic fatigue syndrome 57–63
Pregnancy
  bone mineral density 405–412
Prenatal exposure
  glucocorticoids, hypertension 149–155
Preservation solutions
  muscle contractility, ischaemia 271–278
Pressoreceptors
  baroreflex sensitivity, hypertension 245–253
Preterm infants
  antioxidant status, lipid peroxidation 197–210
Prostacyclin
  myocardial ischaemia, atrial pacing 29–34
Protein carboxymethylation
  brain 677–685
Protein diet
  fetal exposure, hypertension 337–338, 373–381
Protein metabolism
  infection, acute phase proteins 413–423
  tuberculosis, wasting 321–331
Protein oxidative damage
  elderly, oxidative stress 447–452
Protein synthesis
  sepsis, acute phase proteins 413–423
  tuberculosis, wasting 321–331
Proteinuria
  diabetes, angiotensin-converting enzyme 165–173
  renal tubular injury, lisinopril 425–430
Proteoglycans
  hypertrophic scar tissue, burns 541–547
Proximal tubular hypercatabolism
  proteinuria, lisinopril 425–430
P-selectin
  platelet–neutrophil adhesion, neutrophil cathepsin G 437–445
Pulmonary arteriovenous malformations
  linkage studies, haemorrhagic telangiectasia 207–218*
Pulmonary arterial hypertension
  granulocyte pool, lung 7–19*
Pulmonary circulation
  bronchial occlusion, blood gases 453–460
Pulmonary inflammation
  nitric oxide, aprotinin 505–509
Pyridoxal-5'-phosphate
  hypophosphatasia, alkaline phosphatase 203–206
Subject Index

Raynaud's disease
  nitric oxide, endothelium-dependent dilatation 239–243
Reflex venoconstriction
  hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, exercise-induced hypotension 335–336, 339–346
Renal response
  bumetanide 287–292, 687
Renal tubular injury
  proteinuria, lisinopril 425–430
Renin–angiotensin–aldosterone system
  heart failure, natriuretic peptides 591–599
Respiratory disease
  adenosine deaminase deficiency, polymorphism 207–218
Respiratory sinus arrhythmia
  heart rate variability, aerobic exercise 579–584
Retinol
  diabetes, dietary supplements 189–195
Retinopathy of prematurity
  total antioxidant status, preterm infants 197–201
Sarcoidosis
  bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, cytokeratins 531–535
Sepsis
  protein synthesis, acute phase proteins 413–423
Serotonin
  small intestine, gastrointestinal motility 663–670
Shear stress
  endothelium-dependent dilatation, Raynaud’s disease 239–243
Sickle cell disease
  cooling, vascular response 111–120
Skeletal muscle
  glucose metabolism, lipolysis 71–77
  isometric exercise, cerebral blood flow 353–358
Skin cooling
  airway obstruction, asthma 525–529
Small intestine
  5-hydroxytryptamine, gastrointestinal motility 663–670
Sodium excretion
  bumetanide, metabolic alkalosis 287–292, 687
Sodium taurocholate
  zymogen granules, pancreatitis 293–301
Spectrum analysis
  baroreflex sensitivity, hypertension 245–253
Stomach
  mucins, tumour 87–99
  Strain-gauge plethysmography
    deep venous thrombosis, duplex scanning 651–656
Stroke volume
  orthostatic hypotension, autonomic failure 347–352
Stromelysin expression
  atherosclerosis, polymorphism 103–110*
Superoxide anions
  neutrophil priming, immune response 461–471*
Superoxide dismutase
  diabetes, oxidative stress 623–632
  oxidative stress, elderly 447–452
Surface electromyogram
  muscle fatigue, hypoxaemia 279–286
Sympathetic denervation
  exercise, blood pressure 5, 49–55
Sympathetic nerves
  adrenaline infusion, noradrenaline release 383–393
Syncope
  venous capacitance, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 335–336, 339–346

Temperature
  haemodynamics, elderly 493–498
Thermogenesis
  adrenaline, energy expenditure 121–127
Thio-barbituric acid-reactive substances
  diabetes, oxidative stress 623–632
Thrombin
  platelet–neutrophil adhesion, platelet P-selectin 437–445
Thromboxane
  myocardial ischaemia, atrial pacing 29–34
Tocopherols
  diabetes, dietary supplements 189–195
  endothelial dysfunction, hypercholesterolaemia 129–134
Total skin blood flow
  neurogenic inflammation, diabetes 255–261
Transforming growth factor β
  hypertrophic scar tissue, decorin 541–547
Transoesophageal Doppler echocardiography
  coronary flow reserve, dilated cardiomyopathy 485–492
Transplantation
  muscle contractility, preservation solutions 271–278
Trimethylamino-diphenylhexatriene anisotropy
  membrane microviscosity, erythrocytes 79–85
Trypsinogen
  zymogen granules, pancreatitis 293–301
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tuberculosis</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undernutrition, anabolic block</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tumour</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stomach, mucins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tumour growth</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dietary lipids, colon cancer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ulcerative colitis</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genetic linkage, Crohn’s disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Undernutrition</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuberculosis, anabolic block</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuberculosis, protein metabolism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Upper limb venous thrombosis</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colour Doppler sonography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Urokinase</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonic epithelium, butyrate enema</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular endothelial growth factor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>platelets, blood clotting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular matrix remodelling</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>matrix metalloproteinases, atherosclerosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular permeability factor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>platelets, blood clotting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular resistance</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blood pressure, autonomic failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular response</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sickle cell disease, cooling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vascular smooth muscle</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>myogenic tone, nitric oxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vasoactive hormones</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heart failure, gene expression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vasoconstrictor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>endothelium-dependent relaxation, hypertension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vasodilatation</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hypertension, noradrenaline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vasopressin receptors</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt hypertension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Venous capacitance</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hypotension, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Venous thrombosis</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colour Doppler sonography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vitamin B₉</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alkaline phosphatase, hypophosphatasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vitamin E</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>endothelial dysfunction, hypercholesterolaemia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wasting</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuberculosis, protein metabolism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Zymogen granules</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enzyme content, pancreatitis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>