

CONTENTS

Vol. 76, No. 1

January 1989

Guidance for authors (1989)	i-ix
EDITORIAL REVIEW	
Renal actions of atrial natriuretic factor A. E. G. RAINES, J. G. FIRTH and J. G. G. LEDINGHAM	1-8
RAPID COMMUNICATION	
Atrial natriuretic peptide vascular receptor: regulation of low-affinity binding by calcium J. J. MORTON, E. C. BEATTIE and F. LYALL	9-11
Inter-relationship between urinary kallikrein-kinins and arginine vasopressin in man K. YAMADA, K HASUNUMA, T. SHINA, K. Ito, Y. TAMURA and S. YOSHIDA Erythrocytes alter the pattern of renal hypoxic injury: predominance of proximal tubular injury with moderate hypoxia Z. H. ENDRE, P. J. RATCLIFFE, J. D. TANGE, D. J. P. FERGUSON, G. K. RADDIA and J. G. G. LEDINGHAM	13-18
Urinary excretion of guanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate during sleep in obstructive sleep apnoea patients with and without nasal continuous positive airway pressure treatment J. KRIEGER, M. SCHMIDT, E. SFORZA, L. LEHR, J.-L. IMBS, G. COUMAROS and D. KURTZ	19-29
Urinary albumin excretion and blood pressure in the general population P. GOSLING and D. G. BEEVERS	31-37
Transamination of methionine in humans H. J. BLOM, G. H. J. BOERS, J. P. A. M. VAN DEN ELZEN, W. A. GAHL and A. TANGERMAN	39-42
Effect of liver disorders on ethanol elimination and alcohol and aldehyde dehydrogenase activities in liver and erythrocytes A. ZORZANO, L. RUIZ DEL ARBOL and E. HERRERA	43-49
Maternal zinc during oral iron supplementation in pregnancy: a preliminary study D. L. BLOXAM, N. R. WILLIAMS, R. J. D. WASKETT, P. M. PATTINSON-GREEN, Y. MORARJI and S. G. STEWART	51-57
Platelet intracellular free calcium concentration in normotensive and hypertensive pregnancies in the human S. M. BARR, K. R. LEES, L. BUTTERS, A. O'DONNELL and P. C. RUBIN	59-65
Sudden onset of proteinuria in chronic serum sickness in rats J. B. GORFIEN, J. B. VAN LIEW, S. GORFIEN and B. NOBLE	67-71
Determinants of the serum concentration of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D in primary hyperparathyroidism B. C. LALOR, E. B. MAWER, M. DAVIES, G. A. LUMB, L. HUNT and P. H. ADAMS	73-80
Effects of an olive-oil-rich diet on erythrocyte membrane lipid composition and cation transport systems A. PAGNAN, R. CORROCHER, G. B. AMBROSIO, S. FERRARI, P. GUARINI, D. PICCOLO, A. OPPORTUNO, A. BASSI, O. OLIVIERI and G. BAGGIO	81-86
Atrial natriuretic peptide levels in plasma and in cardiac tissues after chronic hypoxia in rats R. J. D. WINTER, L. MELEAGROS, S. PERVEZ, H. JAMAL, T. KRAUSZ, J. M. POLAK and S. R. BLOOM	87-93
A method of quantifying sinus arrhythmia: parallel effect of respiration on P-P and P-R intervals J. M. RAWLES, G. R. PAI and S. R. REID	95-101
Paradoxical effect of respiration on ventricular rate in atrial fibrillation J. M. RAWLES, G. R. PAI and S. R. REID	103-108
Effect of passive muscle stretching in osteoarthritis of the hip G. LEIVSETH, J. TORSTENSSON and O. REIKERAS	109-112
	113-117

EDITORIAL REVIEW

Events leading to insulin-dependent diabetes

R. D. G. LESLIE, N. R. LAZARUS and D. VERGANI 119-124

Luteinizing hormone in women is secreted in superimposed pulse patterns

A. P. MURDOCH, P. J. DIGGLE, M. C. WHITE, M. HARRIS,
P. KENDALL-TAYLOR and W. DUNLOP 125-135

Attenuation of streptozotocin-induced diabetes in rats by pretreatment with chloroquine

K. A. ASAMOAH, B. L. FURMAN and D. A. ROBB 137-141

Effects of infusion of prostacyclin on anatomical intrapulmonary right to left shunt:
a useful model of human hypoxic vasoconstriction?

A. BUSH, C. M. BUSST, W. B. KNIGHT and E. A. SHINEBOURNE 143-149

The renin gene in patients with malignant hypertension and raised plasma renin activity

N. J. SAMANI, A. K. RUPRAI, W. J. BRAMMAR and J. D. SWALES 151-155

Endogenous digoxin-like immunoreactivity and erythrocyte sodium transport in uraemic patients undergoing dialysis

R. J. BOSCH, N. HERNANDO, S. CASADO and J. M. LOPEZ-NOVOA 157-163

Metabolic effects of intravenous medium- and long-chain triacylglycerols in critically ill patients

M. J. BALL and K. WHITE 165-170

Plasma dihydroxyphenylglycol for estimation of noradrenaline neuronal re-uptake in the sympathetic nervous system *in vivo*

G. EISENHOFER, D. S. GOLDSTEIN and I. J. KOPIN 171-182

Human whole-blood granulocyte aggregation *in vitro*

T. C. FISHER, J. J. F. BELCH, J. C. BARBENEL and A. C. FISHER 183-187

Effects of chronic hypokalaemia and adrenalectomy on potassium transport by the medullary collecting duct of the rat

M. L. HALPERIN, U. HONRATH, D. R. WILSON and H. SONNENBERG 189-194

Plasma levels of the lyso-derivative of platelet-activating factor are related to age

R. R. TAYLOR, M. STURM, P. J. KENDREW, R. VANDONGEN and L. J. BEILIN 195-198

Relationship between leucocyte sodium content and high blood pressure during development and resolution of pre-eclampsia

R. SEON and T. FORRESTER 199-203

Increased rates of hepatic cholesterologenesis and fatty acid synthesis in septic rats *in vivo*: evidence for the possible involvement of insulinP. R. L. DE VASCONCELOS, M. G. W. KETTLEWELL, G. F. GIBBONS
and D. H. WILLIAMSON 205-211

Extrarenal potassium adaptation: the role of aldosterone

A. SPITAL and R. H. STERNS 213-219

Study of DNA polymorphisms of the apolipoprotein AI-CIII-AIV gene cluster in patients with peripheral arterial disease

M. V. MONSALVE, R. YOUNG, S. A. WISEMAN, S. DHAMU, J. T. POWELL,
R. M. GREENHALGH and S. E. HUMPHRIES 221-228**CORRESPONDENCE SECTION**

Pindolol, not verapamil, in combination with digoxin is the treatment of choice in chronic atrial fibrillation

K. S. CHANNER and M. JAMES 229-230

Effect of postural change and thermoregulatory stress on the capillary microcirculation of the human toe

M. D. FLYNN, A. A. K. HASSAN and J. E. TOOKE 231-236

Ascorbic acid: a factor concentrated in human gastric juice

B. J. RATHBONE, A. W. JOHNSON, J. I. WYATT, J. KELLEHER,
R. V. HEATLEY and M. S. LOSOWSKY 237-241

Effect of chronic ethanol ingestion on tissue RNA and blood flow in skeletal muscle with comparative reference to bone and tissues of the gastrointestinal tract of the rat V. R. PREEDY, S. VENKATESAN, T. J. PETERS, D. M. NOTT, J. YATES and S. A. JENKINS	243-247
Effects of hypoxia and hypercapnia on atrial natriuretic factor and plasma renin activity in conscious dogs J.-P. CLOZEL, C. SAUNIER, D. HARTEMANN, M. ALLAM and W. FISCHLI	249-254
Effect of aminophylline on plasma and urinary catecholamine levels during heavy leg exercise in healthy young men A. WENNMALM, E. KARWATOWSKA-PROKOPCZUK and M. WENNMALM	255-260
Local pathological responses to slow-release recombinant interleukin-1, interleukin-2 and γ -interferon in the mouse and their relevance to chronic inflammatory disease C. J. DUNN, M. M. HARDEE, A. J. GIBBONS, N. D. STAITE and K. A. RICHARD	261-263
Anaemia and reduced exercise capacity in patients on chronic haemodialysis G. MAYER, J. THUM and H. GRAF	265-268
Multi-organ damage resulting from experimental faecal peritonitis D. TIGHE, R. MOSS, S. BOGHOSHIAN, M. F. HEATH, B. CHESSUM and E. D. BENNETT	269-276
A comparison of the visual analogue scale and modified Borg scale for the measurement of dyspnoea during exercise R. C. WILSON and P. W. JONES	277-282
Responsiveness of superficial hand veins to adrenergic stimuli in patients with cystic fibrosis H.-G. EICHLER, I. EICHLER, N. LEWISTON, T. F. BLASCHKE and B. B. HOFFMAN	283-287
Hypertension and renal dysfunction in primary hyperparathyroidism: effect of parathyroidectomy A. K. SALAHUDEEN, T. H. THOMAS, L. SELLARS, S. TAPSTER, P. KEAVEY, J. R. FARNDON, I. D. A. JOHNSTON and R. WILKINSON	289-296
Absorption and metabolism of cholesterol in familial hypercholesterolaemia H. GYLING and T. A. MIETTINEN	297-301
Inhibition of endogenous oxalate production: biochemical considerations of the roles of glycollate oxidase and lactate dehydrogenase R. BAIS, A. M. ROFE and R. A. J. CONYERS	303-309
Renal kallikrein activity in rats developing spontaneous hypertension F. PRADDAUD, T. TRAN-VAN and J.-L. ADER	311-315
Altered interactions between glycogenesis and lipid synthesis after liver resection: specific effects of liver regeneration, coupled with non-specific effects of surgery M. J. HOLNESS, P. S. SCHOFIELD and M. C. SUGDEN	317-322
Changes in forearm blood flow at elevated ambient temperature and their role in the apparent impairment of glucose tolerance K. N. FRAYN, P. L. WHYTE, H. A. BENSON, D. J. EARL and H. A. SMITH	323-328
Different cation transport inhibitor in malignant renal hypertension and in uraemia G. SIMON	329-333
Sodium and lithium handling in the isolated hypertensive rat kidney J. D. FIRTH, A. E. G. RAINES and J. G. G. LEDINGHAM	335-341

EDITORIAL REVIEW

Molecular biology in respiratory disease

R. A. STOCKLEY 343-352

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Differences in the effects of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors with or without a thiol group in chronic renal failure in rats

A. OHISHI, H. SUZUKI, H. NAKAMOTO, H. KATSUMATA, H. SAKAGUCHI
and T. SARUTA 353-356

Pharmacological modification of oxygen affinity improves deformability of deoxygenated sickle erythrocytes: a possible therapeutic approach to sickle cell disease	A. J. KEIDAN, M. C. SOWTER, S. C. JOHNSON, S. S. MARWAH and J. STUART	357-362
Neural influences on the pulmonary vascular bed in man	P. MORUZZI, P. SGANZERLA and M. D. GUAZZI	363-368
Altered platelet function during mental stress and adrenaline infusion in humans: evidence for an increased aggregability <i>in vivo</i> as measured by filtragometry	P. T. LARSSON, P. HJEMDAHL, G. OLSSON, N. EGBERG and G. HORNSTRA	369-376
Factors contributing to the accelerated clearance of theophylline and antipyrine in adults with exocrine pancreatic disease	D. W. K. ACHESON, L. P. HUNT, P. ROSE, J. B. HOUSTON and J. M. BRAGANZA	377-385
Abnormal sodium handling occurs in the isolated perfused kidney of the nephrotic rat	J. D. FIRTH, A. E. G. RAINES and J. G. G. LEDINGHAM	387-395
Measurement of cation transport <i>in vivo</i> in healthy volunteers after the oral administration of lithium carbonate	A. J. WOOD, A. VISWALINGAM, P. GLUE, J. K. ARONSON and D. G. GRAHAME-SMITH	397-402
Intestinal glucose transport using perfused rat jejunum <i>in vivo</i> : model analysis and derivation of corrected kinetic constants	J. B. MEDDINGS and H. WESTERGAARD	403-413
Brainstem auditory evoked responses in rats with experimental chronic renal failure	Y. SHVILI, U. GAFTER, Y. ZOHAR, Y. P. TALMI and J. LEVI	415-417
Increased lysine transport capacity in erythrocytes from patients with chronic renal failure	F. C. FERVENZA, C. M. HARVEY, B. M. HENDRY and J. C. ELLORY	419-422
Atrial natriuretic peptide: physiological release associated with natriuresis during negative pressure breathing in man	J. V. ANDERSON, D. L. MAXWELL, N. N. PAYNE, J. D. H. SLATER and S. R. BLOOM	423-429
Evidence that intravenous morphine stimulates central opiate receptors to increase sympatho-adrenal outflow and cause hypertension in conscious rabbits	C. N. MAY, C. J. WHITEHEAD, K. E. HESLOP and C. J. MATHIAS	431-437
Inactive plasma renin exhibits sex difference in mice	A. H. NIELSEN, A. JOHANNESSEN and K. POULSEN	439-446
Increase in anterior tibialis muscle protein synthesis in healthy man during mixed amino acid infusion: studies of incorporation of [$1-^{13}\text{C}$]leucine	W. M. BENNET, A. A. CONNACHER, C. M. SCRIMGEOUR, K. SMITH and M. J. RENNIE	447-454

Vol. 76, No. 5

May 1989

EDITORIAL REVIEW

Is intracellular sodium increased in hypertension?

G. SIMON 455-461

RAPID COMMUNICATIONRegulation of α - and β -myosin heavy chain messenger RNAs in the rat myocardium by amiodarone and by thyroid statusJ. A. FRANKLYN, N. K. GREEN, M. D. GAMMAGE, J. A. O. AHLQUIST and
M. C. SHEPPARD 463-467

Effects of sodium depletion on renal prostanoid synthesis in rats: influence of the converting enzyme inhibitor captopril

M. RATHAUS, E. PODJARNY, A. POMERANZ, J. SHAPIRA, N. KARIV and J. BERNHEIM 469-474
Autoradiographic study of smooth muscle cell proliferation in spontaneously hypertensive ratsH. YANG, W. MORTON, R. M. K. W. LEE, A. KAJETANOWICZ and J. B. FORREST 475-478
Regional and time-dependent effects of inflammatory mediators on airway microvascular permeability in the guinea pigT. W. EVANS, D. F. ROGERS, B. AURSUDKIJ, K. F. CHUNG and P. J. BARNES 479-485
Effects of smoking on changes in respiratory resistance with increasing age
C. I. COE, A. WATSON, H. JOYCE and N. B. PRIDE 487-494

- The thyroid hormone analogue SKF L-94901: nuclear occupancy and serum binding studies
 J. W. BARLOW, L. E. RAGGATT, C.-F. LIM, S. L. MUNRO, D. J. TOPLISS and
 J. R. STOCKIGT 495-501
- Direct and indirect measurement of the hepatic extraction ratio of Indocyanine Green in the rat
 E. BURNS, C. E. BALL, J. P. CHRISTIE, G. D. BROADHEAD, G. T. TUCKER and
 N. D. S. BAX 503-508
- Metabolic characteristics of human adipose tissue *in vivo*
 K. N. FRAYN, S. W. COPPACK, S. M. HUMPHREYS and P. L. WHYTE 509-516
- Urinary excretion of dihydroxyphenylalanine and dopamine during alterations of dietary salt intake in humans
 D. S. GOLDSTEIN, R. STULL, G. EISENHOFER and J. R. GILL, JR 517-522
- Pitfalls in the assessment of cardiovascular reflexes in patients with sympathetic failure but intact vagal control
 J. J. VAN LIESHOUT, W. WIELING, K. H. WESSELING and J. M. KAREMAKER 523-528
- Prostacyclin attenuates both the 'pressor and adrenocortical response to angiotensin II in human pregnancy
 F. BROUGHTON PIPKIN, R. MORRISON and P. M. S. O'BRIEN 529-534
- Interleukin-1 potentiates the development of collagen-induced arthritis in mice
 L. M. KILLAR and C. J. DUNN 535-538
- Acute effects of thiazides, with and without carbonic anhydrase inhibiting activity, on lithium and free water clearance in man
 W. H. BOER, H. A. KOOMANS and E. J. DORHOUT MEES 539-545
- High-molecular-mass proteins in haemodialysis-associated amyloidosis
 A. ARGILES, G. MOURAD, C. AXELRUD-CAVADORE, A. WATRIN, C. MION and
 J. C. CAVADORE 547-552
- Exercise tolerance in the heat on low and normal salt intakes
 M. HARGREAVES, T. O. MORGAN, R. SNOW and M. GUERIN 553-557
- Stimulation by uraemic plasma of frusemide-sensitive sodium efflux in erythrocytes from normal women
 D. B. CORRY, M. L. TUCK and D. B. N. LEE 559-563

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION

- Possible effects of diet and other factors on ^{31}P -nuclear-magnetic-resonance measurement of intracellular magnesium in hypertension
 L. M. RESNICK, R. K. GUPTA and J. H. LARAGH 565-566

Vol. 76, No. 6

June 1989

-
- Cardiac autonomic dysfunction in obese subjects
 M. ROSSI, G. MARTI, L. RICORDI, G. FORNASARI, G. FINARDI, P. FRATINO and
 L. BERNARDI 567-572
- A direct method for the diagnosis of human hepatic type 1b and type 1c glycogen-storage disease
 I. D. WADDELL, R. HUME and A. BURCHELL 573-579
- Effect of replacing glucose with lipid on the energy metabolism of newborn infants
 J. E. E. VAN AERDE, P. J. J. SAUER, P. B. PENCHARZ, J. M. SMITH and P. R. SWYER 581-588
- Enhancement of the pulmonary vasoconstriction reaction to alveolar hypoxia in systemic high blood pressure
 M. D. GUAZZI, M. BERTI, E. DORIA, C. FIORENTINI, C. GALLI, M. PEPI and
 G. TAMBORINI 589-594
- Is polyamine synthesis involved in the proliferative response of the intestinal epithelium to urogastrone-epidermal growth factor?
 R. A. GOODLAD, H. GREGORY and N. A. WRIGHT 595-598
- Effect of nedocromil sodium on down-regulation of pulmonary β -adrenoceptors
 I. KIOUMIS, D. UKENA and P. J. BARNES 599-602
- Platelet efflux of noradrenaline in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus
 C. C. T. SMITH, A. P. WILSON, B. N. C. PRITCHARD and D. J. BETTERIDGE 603-607
- Effects of pimobendan, a novel inotropic agent, on intracellular calcium and tension in isolated ferret ventricular muscle
 J. A. LEE, J. C. RUEGG and D. G. ALLEN 609-618

Influence of age on glomerular binding of angiotensin II in normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats	E. A. MESSENGER, C. STONIER and G. M. ABER	619-623
Differential effect of high-dose naloxone on the plasma adrenaline response to the cold-pressor test	P. M. G. BOULOUX, E. NEWBOULD, R. CAUSON, L. PERRY, L. H. REES, G. M. BESSER and A. GROSSMAN	625-630
Correlation of blood pressure in normotensive and hypertensive individuals with platelet but not lymphocyte intracellular free calcium concentrations	K. PRITCHARD, A. E. G. RAINES, C. C. ASHLEY, L. M. CASTELL, V. SOMERS, C. OSBORN, J. G. G. LEDINGHAM and J. CONWAY	631-635
Effect of subnutrition on normalized muscle force and relaxation rate in human subjects using voluntary contractions	S. A. BRUCE, D. NEWTON and R. C. WOLEDGE	637-641
Availability of amino acids supplied by constant intravenous infusion of synthetic dipeptides in healthy man	S. ALBERS, J. WERNERMAN, P. STEHLE, E. VENNARS and P. FÜRST	643-648
Amiloride prevents the metabolic acidosis of a KCl load in nephrectomized rats	G. A. ALTBENBERG, P. C. ARISTIMUÑO, C. E. AMORENA and A. C. TAQUINI	649-652
Mechanisms of the antinatriuretic action of physiological doses of angiotensin II in man	P. H. SEIDELIN, J. J. McMURRAY and A. D. STRUTHERS	653-658
Effect of parenteral nutrition on protein turnover in endotoxaemic rats	S. A. ASH and G. E. GRIFFIN	659-666
Haemodynamic responses to vasopressin in anaesthetized young and adult Brattleboro rats	L. F. O. OBIKA and J. F. LAYCOCK	667-671
Single-breath breath-holding estimate of pulmonary blood flow in man: comparison with direct Fick cardiac output	A. H. KENDRICK, A. ROZKOVEC, M. PAPOUCHADO, J. WEST and G. LASZLO	673-676
CORRESPONDENCE SECTION		
Effect of fluoride on parathyroid hormone	D. S. GILL, A. COUMAR and P. DANDONA	677-678