

CONTENTS

Vol. 75, No. 1

July 1988

EDITORIAL REVIEW

Atrial systole: its role in normal and diseased hearts

K. S. CHANNER and J. V. JONES

1-4

Biochemical studies of *N*-methyltransferase in human and guinea-pig lung: no apparent role in the pathogenesis of asthma

G. D. HENDERSON, R. E. RUFFIN, J. H. ALPERS, A. J. CROCKETT, D. A. SCHEMBRI
and K. M. LATIMER

5-11

Plasma alkaline phosphodiesterase I in intrahepatic cholestasis induced by α -naphthylisothiocyanate in rats

J. A. QUAYLE, A. CAPSTICK, A. I. MORRIS and D. BILLINGTON

Detection of brown adipose tissue uncoupling protein mRNA in adult patients by a human genomic probe

F. BOUILAUD, F. VILLARROYA, E. HENTZ, S. RAIMBAULT, A.-M. CASSARD and
D. RICQUIER

21-27

Pathogenesis of abnormal acid-base balance in the young spontaneously hypertensive rat

P. A. LUCAS, B. LACOUR, L. COMTE and T. DRÜEKE

29-34

Atrial natriuretic peptide inhibits osmolality-induced arginine vasopressin release in man

M. J. ALLEN, V. T. Y. ANG, E. D. BENNETT and J. S. JENKINS

35-39

Failure of impedance plethysmography to follow exercise-induced changes in limb blood flow

R. L. HUGHSON

41-46

An assessment of a double-isotope method for the detection of transferrin accumulation in the lungs of patients with widespread pulmonary infiltrates

G. M. ROCKER, D. PEARSON, M. STEPHENS and D. J. SHALE

47-52

Interactions among stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes, released elastase and bronchial antileucoprotease

J. A. KRAMPS, CH. VAN TWISK, E. C. KLASSEN and J. H. DIJKMAN

53-62

Fluid homoeostasis during prolonged low-intensity walking on consecutive days

J. B. LEIPER, K. McCORMICK, J. D. ROBERTSON, P. H. WHITING

and R. J. MAUGHAN

63-70

Intravenous morphine causes hypertension, hyperglycaemia and increases sympatho-adrenal outflow in conscious rabbits

C. N. MAY, I. W. HAM, K. E. HESLOP, F. A. STONE and C. J. MATHIAS

71-77

Rates of muscle protein synthesis in paraspinal muscles: lateral disparity in children with idiopathic scoliosis

J. N. A. GIBSON, M. J. McMaster, C. M. SCRIMGEOUR, P. J. STOWARD and

M. J. RENNIE

79-83

Effects of hyperinsulinaemia on the cardiovascular responses to graded hypervolaemia in normal and diabetic subjects

A. R. SCOTT, T. BENNETT and I. A. MACDONALD

85-92

Effect of glucocorticoid treatment on glucose and glutamine metabolism by the small intestine of the rat

M. S. M. ARDAWI, M. F. MAJZOUB and E. A. NEWSHOLME

93-100

Elevated protein requirements in cirrhosis of the liver investigated by whole body protein turnover studies

G. R. SWART, J. W. O. VAN DEN BERG, J. L. D. WATTIMENA, T. RIETVELD,

J. K. VAN VUURE and M. FRENKEL

101-107

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION

Tritiated dihydroxyphenylethylene glycol in plasma?

M. ESLER and G. LAMBERT

109-111

EDITORIAL REVIEW**Secondary ciliary dysfunction**

R. WILSON 113-120

Does resection enhance the response of the intestine to urogastrone-epidermal growth factor in the rat?

R. A. GOODLAD, A. P. SAVAGE, W. LENTON, M. A. GHATEI, H. GREGORY,
S. R. BLOOM and N. A. WRIGHT 121-126

Intestinal ion transport in rats with spontaneous arterial hypertension

R. LÜCKE and G. O. BARBEZAT 127-133

Alterations in high-density lipoprotein subfractions during postprandial lipidaemia induced by fat with and without ethanol

G. FRANCESCHINI, Y. MORENO, P. APEBE, L. CALABRESI, E. GATTI, D. NOË,
E. DE FABIANI, F. ZOPPI and C. R. SIRTORI 135-142

Fluoride therapy in osteoporosis: acute effects on parathyroid and mineral homoeostasis

T. C. B. STAMP, M. V. JENKINS, N. LOVERIDGE, P. W. SAPHIER, M. KATAKITY
and S. E. MACARTHUR 143-146

Sodium transport in the diseased human gallbladder and the effects of indomethacin

M. R. JACYNA, P. E. ROSS, D. HOPWOOD and I. A. D. BOUCHIER 147-149

Effect of a meal containing protein on lithium clearance and plasma immunoreactive atrial natriuretic peptide in man

L. R. SOLOMON, J. C. ATHERTON, H. BOBINSKI, S. L. COTTAM, C. GRAY,
R. GREEN and H. J. WATTS 151-157

Cardiovascular responses to stimulation of carotid baroreceptors in healthy subjects

R. HAINSWORTH and Y. M. H. AL-SHAMMA 159-165

Effect of high salt intake on sodium, potassium-dependent adenosine triphosphatase activity in the erythrocytes of normotensive men

A. P. QUINTANILLA, M. I. WEFFER, H. KOH, M. RAHMAN, A. MOLTENI
and F. DEL GRECO 167-170

Endocrine and renal response to water loading and water restriction in normal man

A. C. SHORE, N. D. MARKANDU, G. A. SAGNELLA, D. R. J. SINGER,
M. L. FORSLING, M. G. BUCKLEY, A. L. SUGDEN and G. A. MACGREGOR 171-177

Sodium influx in human leucocytes: a novel technique for assessment of sodium-proton antiport activity

L. L. NG and M. HARKER 179-184

Serum carnosinase activities in patients with alcoholic chronic skeletal muscle myopathy

P. DUANE and T. J. PETERS 185-190

Differences in glomerular binding and response to angiotensin II between normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats

E. A. MESSENGER, C. STONIER and G. M. ABER 191-196

Calcium retention and increased vascular reactivity caused by a hypothalamic sodium transport inhibitor

M. A. MIR, K. MORGAN, S. CHAPPELL, M. LEWIS, G. SPURLOCK, P. COLLINS,
P. COLLINS, M. LEWIS and M. SCANLON 197-202

Renal magnesium wasting and hypocalciuria in chronic *cis*-platinum nephropathy in man

V. MAVICHAK, C. M. L. COPPIN, N. L. M. WONG, J. H. DIRKS, V. WALKER
and R. A. L. SUTTON 203-207

Autonomic control of heart rate during dynamic exercise in human hyperthyroidism

B. C. MACIEL, L. GALLO, JR., J. A. MARIN NETO, L. M. Z. MACIEL
and L. E. B. MARTINS 209-215

Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency: a simple diagnostic test

J. L. MADDOCKS and S. A. AL-SAFI 217-220

Exercise and platelet intracellular free calcium concentration

S. M. BARR, K. R. LEES, D. D. McBRYAN, J. REID, E. FARISH
and P. C. RUBIN 221-224

-
- Influence of amino acid administration on whole-body leucine kinetics and resting metabolic rate in postabsorptive normal subjects
P. J. PACY, J. S. GARROW, G. C. FORD, H. MERRITT and D. HALLIDAY 225-231
- Muscle adenosine 5'-triphosphate and creatine phosphate concentrations in relation to nutritional status and sepsis in man
J. C. TRESADERN, C. J. THRELFALL, K. WILFORD and M. H. IRVING 233-242
- Atrial natriuretic peptide and adaptation of sodium urinary excretion in patients with chronic renal failure
S. CZEKALSKI, C. MICHEL, J.-C. DUSSAULE, P. TOURNAINE, F. MIGNON and R. ARDAILLOU 243-249
- Interleukin-1 and tumour necrosis factor cause hypotension in the conscious rabbit
J. R. WEINBERG, D. J. M. WRIGHT and A. GUZ 251-255
- Investigation of serum creatine kinase variability after muscle-damaging exercise
P. M. CLARKSON and C. EBBELING 257-261
- Longitudinal study of renal prostaglandin excretion in cirrhotic rats: relationship with the renin-aldosterone system
J. SOLA, J. CAMPS, V. ARROYO, F. GUARNER, J. GAYA, F. RIVERA and J. RODES 263-269
- Unimpaired excretion of an acute salt load in conscious hypoproteinaemic dogs
J. A. JOLES, H. A. KOOMANS, P. BOER and E. J. DOURHOUT MEES 271-276
- Zinc status in inflammatory bowel disease
C. C. AINLEY, J. CASON, L. K. CARLSSON, B. M. SLAVIN and R. P. H. THOMPSON 277-283
- Metabolic and cardiovascular effects of infusions of low doses of isoprenaline in man
P. I. MANSELL, I. W. FELLOWS, A. T. BIRMINGHAM and I. A. MACDONALD 285-291
- Effects of opioid antagonism on the haemodynamic and hormonal responses to exercise
J. STAESSEN, R. FIOCCHI, R. BOUILLON, R. FAGARD, P. HESPEL, P. LIJNEN, E. MOERMAN and A. AMERY 293-300
- Utilization for protein synthesis of 2-ketoisocaproate relative to utilization of leucine, as estimated from exhalation of labelled CO₂
K. IMURA, T. SHIOTA, L. M. SWAIN and M. WALSER 301-307
- Potent and comparable vasodilator actions of A- and B-calcitonin-gene-related peptides on the superficial subcutaneous vasculature of man
G. WILLIAMS, H. CARDOSO, J. A. BALL, P. K. MULDERRY, E. COOKE and S. R. BLOOM 309-313
- Further studies on the activity and subcellular distribution of alanine:glyoxylate aminotransferase in the livers of patients with primary hyperoxaluria type 1
C. J. DANPURE and P. R. JENNINGS 315-322
- A bioenergetic explanation for the selective vulnerability of renal medullary tubules to hypoxia
S. TORIKAI 323-330
- Ultrafiltration of renin in the mouse kidney studied by inhibition of tubular protein reabsorption with lysine
I. MAZANTI, K. L. HERMANN, A. H. NIELSEN and K. POULSEN 331-336

-
- Angiotensin II augments sympathetically induced vasoconstriction in man
N. BENJAMIN, J. G. COLLIER and D. J. WEBB 337-340
- Age-related changes in factor VII activation in healthy women
P. Y. SCARABIN, P. VAN DREDEN, C. BONITHON-KOP, G. ORSSAUD, L. BARA, J. CONARD and M. SAMAMA 341-343
- Effects of the somatostatin analogue SMS 201-995 (sandostatin) on mouth-to-caecum transit time and absorption of fat and carbohydrates in normal man
N. MØLLER, G. PETRANY, D. CASSIDY, W. L. SHELDON, D. G. JOHNSTON and M. F. LAKER 345-350

- Quantity of anti-leucoprotease relative to α_1 -proteinase inhibitor in peripheral airspaces of the human lung J. A. KRAMPS, C. FRANKEN and J. H. DIJKMAN 351-353
- Effect of gut-derived acetate on oral glucose tolerance in man W. SCHEPPACH, J. H. CUMMINGS, W. J. BRANCH and J. SCHREZENMEIR 355-361
- Effect of gut-derived acetate on glucose turnover in man W. SCHEPPACH, H. S. WIGGINS, D. HALLIDAY, R. SELF, J. HOWARD, W. J. BRANCH, J. SCHREZENMEIR and J. H. CUMMINGS 363-370
- Acute effect of smoking on rebreathing carbon monoxide, breath-hold carbon monoxide and alveolar oxygen A. J. T. KIRKHAM, A. R. GUYATT and G. CUMMING 371-373
- Comparison between the cellobiose/mannitol and ^{51}Cr -labelled ethylenediamine-tetra-acetate absorption tests in the detection of coeliac disease D. MARTINES, A. I. MORRIS, I. T. GILMORE, A. WILLIAMS, H. STOCKDALE, M. CRITCHLEY, G. A. SMITH and D. BILLINGTON 375-378
- Mechanism of the postural vasoconstrictor response in the human foot A. A. K. HASSAN and J. E. TOOKE 379-387
- Effect of intravenous infusion of adrenaline on the cardiovascular responses to distal body subatmospheric pressure in man I. W. FELLOWS, I. A. MACDONALD, T. BENNETT and D. P. O'DONOGHUE 389-394
- Calcium and magnesium in essential hypertension D. M. TILLMAN and P. F. SEMPLE 395-402
- Effect of low dose infusion of atrial natriuretic peptide on renal function in man L. R. SOLOMON, J. C. ATHERTON, H. BOBINSKI, V. HILLIER and R. GREEN 403-410
- Increased levels of immunoreactive plasma renin substrate during infectious peritonitis in patients on continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis K. METSÄRINNE, F. FYHRQUIST and C. GRÖNHAGEN-RISKA 411-414
- Muscle wasting in emphysema W. L. MORRISON, J. N. A. GIBSON, C. SCRIMGEOUR and M. J. RENNIE 415-420
- Effect of metoclopramide on dopamine-induced changes in renal function in healthy controls and in patients with renal disease A. J. SMIT, S. MEIJER, H. WESSELING, A. J. M. DONKER and W. D. REITSMA 421-428
- Absence of a late-phase response or increase in histamine responsiveness after bronchial provocation with adenosine 5'-monophosphate in atopic and non-atopic asthma G. D. PHILLIPS and S. T. HOLGATE 429-436
- Free and total carnitine and acylcarnitine content of plasma, urine, liver and muscle of alcoholics C. DE SOUSA, N. W. Y. LEUNG, R. A. CHALMERS and T. J. PETERS 437-440
- Hyponatraemia in quadriplegic patients D. J. LEEHEY, A. A. PICACHE and G. L. ROBERTSON 441-444

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION

- Hypercortisolism and skeletal muscle injury in chronic alcoholics S. DE MARCHI and E. CECCHIN 445-447

Vol. 75, No. 5

November 1988

-
- Vasopressin-mediated contractions in mesenteric arteries from spontaneously hypertensive rats: differences in response compared with Wistar-Kyoto animals S. J. BUND, A. M. HEAGERTY, C. AALKJAER and J. D. SWALES 449-453
- Contrasting plasma atrial natriuretic factor concentrations during comparable natriuresis with infusions of atrial natriuretic factor and saline in normal man A. M. RICHARDS, G. TONOLO, J. POLONIA and P. MONTORSI 455-462
- Availability of amino acids supplied intravenously in healthy man as synthetic dipeptides: kinetic evaluation of L-alanyl-L-glutamine and glycyl-L-tyrosine S. ALBERS, J. WERNERMAN, P. STEHLE, E. VENNARS and P. FÜRST 463-468
- Haemodynamic effects of physiological concentrations of circulating noradrenaline in man P. C. CHANG, E. KRIEK, J. A. VAN DER KROGT, G.-J. BLAuw and P. VAN BRUMMELEN 469-475

- Decreased membrane fluidity of erythrocytes and cultured vascular smooth muscle cells in spontaneously hypertensive rats: an electron spin resonance study
 K. TSUDA, S. TSUDA, Y. MINATOGAWA, H. IWAHASHI, R. KIDO
 and Y. MASUYAMA 477-480
- Muscle and bone in paraplegic patients, and the effect of functional electrical stimulation
 P. J. PACY, R. HESP, D. A. HALLIDAY, D. KATZ, G. CAMERON and J. REEVE 481-487
- Urinary guanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate but not tissue kallikrein follows the plasma atrial natriuretic factor response to acute volume expansion with saline
 H. M. LEWIS, M. R. WILKINS, B. M. SELWYN, U. J. YELLAND, M. E. GRIFFITH
 and K. D. BHOOJA 489-494
- Atrial natriuretic factor increases after a protein meal in man
 B. RODRÍGUEZ-ITURBE, J. HERRERA, J. GUTKOWSKA, G. PARRA and J. COELLO 495-498
- Measurement of the transfer of the nitrogen moiety of intestinal lumen glutamic acid in man after oral ingestion of *l-[¹⁵N]*glutamic acid
 A. W. JOHNSON, J. M. BERRINGTON, I. WALKER, A. MANNING and M. S. LOSOWSKY 499-502
- Reciprocal renal effects of dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine formed within the rat kidney
 H. D. ITSKOVITZ, Y.-H. CHEN and C. T. STIER, JR 503-507
- Cyclosporin-induced hypomagnesaemia and renal magnesium wasting in rats
 N. L. M. WONG and J. H. DIRKS 509-514
- Derivation of urinary dopamine from plasma dopa
 R. ZIMLICHMAN, P. D. LEVINSON, G. KELLY, R. STULL, H. R. KEISER
 and D. S. GOLDSTEIN 515-520
- Mechanisms of leucocyte sodium influx in essential hypertension
 L. L. NG, M. HARKER and E. D. ABEL 521-526
- Effect of potassium supplementation on blood pressure and vasodilator mechanisms in spontaneously hypertensive rats
 A. BARDEN, L. J. BEILIN and R. VANDONGEN 527-534
- Aerosol deposition in the human lung: effect of high-frequency oscillation on the deposition characteristics of an inhaled nebulized aerosol
 S. H. L. THOMAS, J. A. LANGFORD, R. J. D. GEORGE and D. M. GEDDES 535-542
- Changes in calcium metabolic indices during long-term treatment of patients with essential hypertension
 A. HVARFNER, R. BERGSTROM, H. LITHELL, C. MÖRLIN, L. WIDE
 and S. LJUNGHALL 543-549
- Rebound of aldosterone but not of corticosterone after suppression of adrenal function by triamcinolone acetonide in rats
 G. MEIER 551-557

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION

Decreased systemic formation of prostaglandin E and prostacyclin, and unchanged thromboxane formation, in alcoholics during withdrawal as estimated from metabolites in urine

D. P. MIKHAILIDIS, J. Y. JEREMY, M. A. BARRADAS and P. DANDONA 559-560

Vol. 75, No. 6

December 1988

Increased spontaneous production of interleukin-1 together with inhibitory activity in systemic sclerosis

C. I. WESTACOTT, J. T. WHICHER, C. W. HUTTON and P. A. DIEPPE 561-567

Domperidone, a DA₂-specific dopamine antagonist, has no effect on the renal or haemodynamic response to atrial natriuretic peptide in man

M. J. ALLEN, V. T. Y. ANG and E. D. BENNETT 569-575

A comparison of endogenous digoxin-like immunoreactivity and sodium transport inhibitory activity in umbilical arterial and venous serum

J. F. MORRIS, L. POSTON, C. D. WOLFE and P. J. HILTON 577-579

Increased urinary excretion of prostaglandin E in patients with idiopathic hypercalciuria

C. HENRÍQUEZ-LA ROCHE, B. RODRÍGUEZ-ITURBE, J. HERRERA and G. PARRA 581-587

Electrocardiographic diagnosis of left ventricular hypertrophy: influence of body build

J. M. MCLENACHAN, E. HENDERSON, K. I. MORRIS and H. J. DARGIE 589-592

- Effect of protoporphyrin IX on ursodeoxycholate-induced hypercholeresis in the rat
J. J. GARCIA-MARIN, J. G. REDONDO-TORRES, F. PEREZ-BARRIOCANAL
and M. M. BERENSON 593-599
- Evidence for lipid-associated serine proteases and metalloproteases in human bronchoalveolar lavage fluid
D. BURNETT, S. C. AFFORD, E. J. CAMPBELL, R. A. RIOS-MOLLINEDA,
D. J. BUTTLE and R. A. STOCKLEY 601-607
- Lithium clearance and renal tubular sodium handling during acute and long-term nifedipine treatment in essential hypertension
N. E. BRUUN, H. IBSEN, P. SKØTT, D. TOFTDAHL, J. GIESE and
N. H. HOLSTEIN-RATHLOU 609-613
- Reproducibility of haemodynamic and plasma catecholamine responses to isometric exercise and mental arithmetic in normo- and hypertensive subjects
J. LENDERS, H. HOUBEN, R. VAN VALDEREN, J. WILLEMSSEN and T. THIEN 615-619
- Effect of potassium depletion on renal tubular function in the rat
S. J. WALTER, A. C. SHORE and D. G. SHIRLEY 621-628
- Reversal of nerve damage in streptozotocin-diabetic rats by acute application of insulin *in vitro*
G. BURNSTOCK, R. MIRSKY and A. BELAI 629-635
- A prospective controlled trial of topical irrigation in the treatment of delayed cutaneous healing in human leg ulcers
C. J. K. BULSTRODE, A. W. GOODE and P. J. SCOTT 637-640
- Alanylglutamine reduces muscle loss of alanine and glutamine in post-operative anaesthetized dogs
E. ROTH, J. KARNER, G. OLENSCHLÄGER, J. KARNER,
A. SIMMEL, P. FÜRST and J. FUNOVICS 641-648
- Renal handling of pepsinogens A and C in man
R. W. TEN KATE, G. PALS, J. C. PRONK, R. A. BANK, A. W. ERIKSSON,
A. J. M. DONKER and S. G. M. MEUWISSEN 649-654
- Changes in glomerular filtration rate, lithium clearance and plasma protein clearances in the early phase after unilateral nephrectomy in living healthy renal transplant donors
S. STRANDGAARD, A. KAMPER, P. SKAARUP, N. H. HOLSTEIN-RATHLOU,
P. P. LEYSSAC and O. MUNCK 655-659
- Magnesium aspartate hydrochloride attenuates monocrotaline-induced pulmonary artery hypertension in rats
R. MATHEW, E. S. GLOSTER, B. T. ALTURA and B. M. ALTURA 661-667
- Effects of frusemide and captopril on the relationship between biologically and immunologically active renin in human plasma
J. HIGAKI, T. OGIHARA and Y. KUMAHARA 669-672