

CONTENTS

Opening address of the President of the International Society of Hypertension. JAMES O. DAVIS	1s
Awards Ceremony Address. JAMES O. DAVIS	3s
The Sixth Volhard Lecture: Causal and homoeostatic factors in hypertension. P. I. KORNER	5s
I. Transport mechanisms	
Diversity of membrane abnormalities in spontaneous hypertension. Y. YAMORI, Y. NARA, T. KANBE, H. IMAFUKU, K. MORI, M. KIHARA and R. HORIE	27s
Vascular smooth muscle membrane potential and a ouabain-like humoral factor in one-kidney, one-clip hypertension in rats. M. B. PAMNANI, D. R. HARDER, S. J. HUOT, H. J. BRYANT, F. A. KUTYNA and F. J. HADDY	31s
Arterial smooth muscle effects of aldosterone: action on ionic fluxes. ANN-MARIE MOURA and M. WORCEL	35s
Decreased phosphorylation of polyphosphoinositides in the erythrocyte membrane of spontaneously hypertensive rats. P. MARCHE, S. KOUTOUZOV and P. MEYER	37s
Intracellular Na ⁺ and Ca ²⁺ activities in essential hypertension. W. ZIDEK, H. VETTER, K.-G. DORST, H. ZUMKLEY and H. LOSSE	41s
Raised intracellular sodium consequent to sodium-potassium-dependent ATPase inhibition does not cause myogenic contractions of 150 μm arteries from rat and guinea pig. M. J. MULVANY, C. AALKJAER, H. NILSSON, N. KORSGAARD and T. PETERSEN	45s
Diffuse structural abnormalities in cell membranes from genetically hypertensive rats: a fluorescence polarization study. I. ARAGON, THÉRÈSE MONTENAY-GARESTIER, MARIE-AUDE DEVYNCK, MARIE-GABRIELLE PERNOLLET, ANNE-MARIE NUNEZ, D. BEN-ISHAY, P. MEYER and C. HELENE	49s
Evidence for a plasma factor affecting Na ⁺ cellular transport in genetic normotensive subjects and in borderline hypertensive subjects. F. V. COSTA, L. MONTEBUGNOLI, M. F. GIORDANI, L. VASCONI and E. AMBROSIONI	53s
Erythrocyte membrane transport systems as possible markers for essential hypertension. D. CUSI, C. BARLASSINA, M. FERRANDI, R. BREVI, A. VAZZOLA and G. BIANCHI	57s
Erythrocyte membrane and renal function in relation to hypertension in rats of the Milan hypertensive strain. P. FERRARI, D. CUSI, B. BARBER, C. BARLASSINA, G. VEZZOLI, L. DUZZI, E. MINOTTI and G. BIANCHI	61s
Studies of sodium transport in the thymocytes of rats with DOC/salt hypertension. R. B. JONES, J. PATRICK and P. J. HILTON	65s
Sodium-potassium pump activity in mineralocorticoid- and glucocorticoid-induced hypertension. G. WAMBACH, A. HELBER and W. KAUFMANN	69s

II. Vascular smooth muscle

- Increased vascular sensitivity to serotonin and methysergide in hypertension in rats. R. C. WEBB 73s
- Peripheral vascular changes after treatment of severe hypertension. T. GUDBRANDSSON, L. HANSSON, H. HERLITZ and R. SIVERTSSON 77s
- Intravital studies on cerebral arteries in hypertensive and normotensive rats. B. B. JOHANSSON, L. M. AUER and I. SAYAMA 81s
- Calcium-induced contraction and effect of calcium antagonist on arterial smooth muscle of spontaneously hypertensive rats. Y. KAWAGUCHI, K. AOKI, M. YAMAMOTO and K. HOTTA 83s
- Estimation of forearm arterial compliance in essential hypertension: a preliminary report. A. CH. SIMON, I. A. LEVENSON, S. P. LAURENT and M. E. SAFAR 87s

III. Aldosterone

- The relation of arterial pressure with plasma and body electrolytes is similar in Conn's syndrome and essential hypertension. C. BERETTA-PICCOLI, D. L. DAVIES, J. J. BROWN, J. B. FERRISS, R. FRASER, A. F. LEVER, J. J. MORTON and J. I. S. ROBERTSON 89s
- A role for β -melanotropin in the regulation of aldosterone secretion during sodium deficiency in the rat. M. YAMAKADO, R. FRANCO-SAENZ and P. J. MULROW 93s
- A reappraisal of the diagnostic criteria for primary aldosteronism. E. L. BRAVO, R. C. TARAZI, F. M. FOUAD and S. C. TEXTOR 97s
- Vasopressin blood pressure dependency after α -adrenoceptor blockade in normotensive and mineralocorticoid-salt hypertensive rats. M. BURNIER, J. BIOLLAZ, H. R. BRUNNER and H. GAVRAS 101s
- Glucocorticoid hypersecretion and hypertensive vascular disease in experimental malignant hypertension in rats. R. E. CHATELAIN, F. M. BUMPUS, P. M. DIBELLO and C. M. FERRARIO 105s
- Dissociation between plasma prostaglandins E and F, renin and catecholamines in hypertensive patients. P. LIJNEN, R. FAGARD, J. STAESSEN and A. AMERY 109s
- Biosynthetic enzyme activities and catecholamines in adrenal glands of genetic and experimental hypertensive rats. H. GROBECKER, J. SAAVEDRA and VIRGINIA WEISE 113s
- Reduced synthesis of [arginine]vasopressin in spontaneously hypertensive rats. W. RASCHER, R. E. LANG, B. FINK, D. GANTEN, TH. UNGER and F. GROSS 117s
- Role of enhanced sympathetic nervous system activity and reduced Na^+ , K^+ -dependent adenosine triphosphatase activity in maintenance of elevated blood pressure in obesity: effects of weight loss. J. R. SOWERS, L. A. WHITEFIELD, F. W. J. BECK, R. A. CATANIA, M. L. TUCK, L. DORNFELD and M. MAXWELL 121s
- Outpatient screening procedures for primary aldosteronism. D. H. P. STREETEN, G. H. ANDERSON, JR and J. M. SPRINGER 125s
- Riboflavin analogues: a novel class of antihypertensive drugs. D. TRACHEWSKY and D. C. KEM 129s

IV. Renin-angiotensin system

- Chávez Memorial Lecture 1: Plasma prorenin: physiological and biochemical characteristics. JEAN E. SEALEY, S. A. ATLAS and J. H. LARAGH 133s
- Identification of bacterial colonies expressing cloned recombinant DNA coding for renin. B. J. MORRIS, D. F. CATANZARO, G. R. CAM, P. P. CHARNOCK, A. R. BAKER and J. SHINE 147s
- Regional distribution of angiotensinogen in the central nervous system of the rat: effect of DOC-salt treatment. NIDIA BASSO, DIANA GRISPON, PATRICIA RUIZ and A. C. TAQUINI 149s
- Changes in blood pressure in relation to vascular and plasma renin after renin injection in rats. M. LOUDON, R. F. BING, J. D. SWALES and H. THURSTON 153s
- Release and extraction of pressor hormones by the human hypertensive kidney. P. W. DE LEEUW, R. PUNT, G. A. W. VAN SOEST, P. TCHANG and W. H. BIRKENHÄGER 157s
- Significance of the brain renin-angiotensin system in spontaneously hypertensive rats. J. A. D. M. TONNAER, J. J. VAN PUT, V. M. WIEGANT and W. DE JONG 159s
- Regulation of brain renin: evidence for an independent brain renin. V. J. DZAU and K. E. SANDS 163s
- Reversible acid-activation of inactive renin: evidence favouring a unimolecular reaction. S. A. ATLAS, T. E. HESSON, JEAN E. SEALEY and J. H. LARAGH 167s
- Generation of inactive renin *in vitro* and *in vivo*: reversible inactivation of the active plasma enzyme in rats. J. D. BARRETT, P. EGGENA and M. P. SAMBHI 171s
- Acute reduction in inactive renin after stimulation of active renin by converting enzyme inhibition (CEI) in man. W. A. HSUEH, R. GOLDSTONE, E. J. CARLSON and R. HORTON 175s
- Purification and properties of bovine pituitary renin. T. OHSAWA, S. HIROSE, T. INAGAMI and K. MURAKAMI 179s
- Effects in healthy subjects of a new non-thiol-containing angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor, enalapril maleate (MK-421). M. NAKASHIMA and K. NISHIJIMA 183s
- Antibody-sensitive renin of adrenal and resistance vessels is markedly elevated in spontaneously hypertensive rats. M. NARUSE and T. INAGAMI 187s
- Changes in nuclear initiation sites after treatment of isolated nuclei with angiotensin II. R. N. RE 191s
- Biological activity of angiotensin II-(4-8)-pentapeptide in man. T. KONO, F. OSEKO, F. IKEDA, H. IMURA, M. C. KHOSLA and F. M. BUMPUS 195s
- Inactivation of bradykinin and angiotensin I in conscious rats with two-kidney, one-clip hypertension. I. E. K. TRINDADE and E. M. KRIEGER 199s
- V. Sodium and the kidney**
- Sodium balance and adrenergic activity in 'low-renin' hypertension. P. W. DE LEEUW, S. J. VAN LEEUWEN, G. A. W. VAN SOEST and W. H. BIRKENHÄGER 203s
- Response of blood pressure and the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system to chronic ambulatory peritoneal dialysis in hypertensive end-stage renal failure. PH. GLASSON, H. FAVRE and M. B. VALLOTTON 207s

Effect of ureteral ligation of the contralateral kidney on angiotensin dependency in one-clip, two-kidney renal hypertensive rats. Y. TAKATA, A. E. DOYLE, MARGHERITA VERONI and S. G. DUFFY	211s
Reversible renal nerve denervation in the cat: effects on haemodynamic and excretory functions of the ipsilateral and contralateral kidneys. R. GOLIN, A. STELLA and A. ZANCHETTI	215s
Proximal and distal tubular reabsorption during isotonic volume expansion in patients with essential hypertension as estimated by means of combined lithium and ⁵¹ Cr-labelled EDTA clearance. N.-H. HOLSTEIN-RATHLOU, U. G. SVENDSEN and P. P. LEYSSAC	219s
Effect of captopril on the blood pressure and renal responses to acute saline loading in normal and essential hypertensive subjects. A. MIMRAN and J. RIBSTEIN	223s
Total nephrectomy alters circulating humoral agents in salt-fed, low-renin Dahl S rats to favour reduced vasoconstriction in an isolated, perfused bioassay hind-quarters. L. TOBIAN, SUSAN JOHNSON-HANLON, MARY ZITUR and J. IWAI	227s
Effects of moderate salt restriction and high potassium intake on intralymphocytic sodium content and pressor response to stress in borderline hypertension. E. AMBROSIONI, F. V. COSTA, C. BORGHİ, L. MONTEBUGNOLI, M. F. GIORDANI and L. VASCONI	231s
VI. Kinins and prostaglandins	
Arachidonic acid stimulates renal kallikrein release in isolated rat kidney. C. P. VIO, LAURIE CHURCHILL, ALICIA TERRAGNO, J. C. MCGIFF and N. A. TERRAGNO	235s
Effect of high linoleic acid diet and thiazide on sodium chloride-induced hypertension in rats. L. TOBIAN, MARY ANN JOHNSON, MUKUL GANGULI, JUDITH LANGE, KAREN KARTHEISER and J. IWAI	239s
Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibition on renin, catecholamine and blood pressure responses to haemorrhage and captopril in conscious rabbits, M. S. GOLUB, M. E. BERGER, N. D. VLACHAKIS, P. EGGENA and M. P. SAMBHI	243s
Decreased prostaglandin E ₂ renal synthesis in women with pheochromocytoma. H. IGNATOWSKA-ŚWITALSKA, B. WOCIAL, S. FILIPECKI and W. JANUSZEWICZ	247s
'Vascular kallikrein': a kallikrein-like enzyme present in vascular tissue of the rat. H. NOLLY and M. CRISTINA LAMA	249s
Renal and vascular wall prostaglandins in spontaneously hypertensive rats. YUKIO OZAWA, KEIKOI KAN, KONOSUKE KONISHI, WAICHI KITAJIMA and YASUO MATSUMURA	253s
Effect of pharmacological inhibition of renin, prostaglandin and kallikrein systems on surgical correction of longstanding two-kidney, one-clip hypertension in the rat. G. I. RUSSELL, R. F. BING, J. D. SWALES and H. THURSTON	257s
Differential effects of selective and non-selective prostaglandin-synthesis inhibition on the pharmacological responses to captopril in patients with essential hypertension. A. SALVETTI, R. PEDRINELLI, A. MAGAGNA and P. UGENTI	261s
Involvement of prostaglandins in the actions of captopril. H. WITZGALL, B. SCHERER and P. C. WEBER	265s

VII. Neural mechanisms

- Chávez Memorial Lecture 2: Brain peptides and blood pressure regulation. R. RETTIG, R. E. LANG, W. RASCHER, TH. UNGER and D. GANTEN 269s
- Radiotracer methodology for the simultaneous estimation of total, and renal, sympathetic nervous system activity in humans. M. ESLER, P. BLOMBERY, P. LEONARD, G. JENNINGS and P. KORNER 285s
- Elevated plasma vasopressin contributes to fulminating hypertension produced by functional impairment of A1 catecholamine neurons in rabbit medulla. W. W. BLESSING, A. F. SVED and D. J. REIS 289s
- Does β -endorphin contribute to the central antihypertensive action of α -methyldopa in rats? M. A. PETTY and W. DE JONG 293s
- The renal nerves in dogs: noradrenergic and dopaminergic? S. G. BALL, I. G. GUNN, K. J. D. MACARTHUR, I. H. S. DOUGLAS and G. C. INGLIS 297s
- Effect of sympathetic nerve inhibition on the state of sodium-volume balance in hypertensive patients with normal or impaired renal function. V. M. CAMPESE, D. LEVITAN, M. S. ROMOFF, Y. SAGLIKES, I. SAJO and S. G. MASSRY 301s
- Effect of age on vascular α -adrenoceptor responsiveness in man. H. L. ELLIOTT, D. J. SUMNER, KATHLEEN MCLEAN, P. C. RUBIN and J. L. REID 305s
- Increased presynaptic α -adrenoceptor-mediated regulation of noradrenaline release in the isolated perfused kidney of spontaneously hypertensive rats. R. D. EKAS, JR, M. L. STEENBERG and M. F. LOKHANDWALA 309s
- Interaction of the sympathetic nervous system with vasopressin and renin in the maintenance of blood pressure in rats. P. HATZINIKOLAOU, IRENE GAVRAS, W. G. NORTH, H. R. BRUNNER and H. GAVRAS 313s
- Effect of an anteroventral third-ventricle lesion on sodium chloride hypertension in Dahl S rats. A. GOTO, M. GANGULI, L. TOBIAN, MARY ANN JOHNSON and J. IWAI 319s
- Serotonergic mechanisms in the nucleus tractus solitarius may regulate blood pressure and behaviour in the rat. R. LAGUZZI, W. T. TALMAN and D. J. REIS 323s
- Renal function and sympathetic activity during mental stress in spontaneously hypertensive rats. S. LUNDIN and P. THORÉN 327s
- Endogenous opioids modulate nervous system blood pressure control in man. P. C. RUBIN, KATHLEEN MCLEAN and J. L. REID 331s
- Brain angiotensin II does not mediate the cardiovascular response to cerebroventricular administration of hypertonic sodium chloride solution in dogs. S. TAKISHITA and C. M. FERRARIO 335s
- Increased noradrenaline content of hypothalamic nuclei in association with worsening of hypertension after high sodium intake in the young spontaneously hypertensive rat. S. R. WINTERITZ, J. M. WYSS, J. R. MEADOWS and S. OPARIL 339s
- Changes of plasma and cerebrospinal fluid noradrenaline during frusemide administration and acute renal artery constriction in dogs. Y. MASUYAMA, Y. UENO, M. ARITA, H. SURUDA and O. MOHARA 343s

VIII. Heart and haemodynamics

- Chávez Memorial Lecture 3: The role of the heart in hypertension. R. C. TARAZI 347s
- 'Structural autoregulation' of the preglomerular/postglomerular resistance ratio and hence of glomerular filtration rate in the clipped (low pressure) kidney in two-kidney, one-clip renal hypertension. G. GÖTHBERG and B. FOLKOW 359s
- Antihypertensive effect of calcium antagonists in rats differs from that of vasodilators. S. KAZDA, B. GARTHOFF and G. THOMAS 363s
- Reversal of left ventricular hypertrophy after treatment of hypertension by atenolol for one year. F. SAU, A. CHERCHI and C. SEGURO 367s
- Different haemodynamic reaction patterns during noise exposure in normotensive subjects with and without heredity for essential hypertension. L. ANDRÉN, S. PIROS, L. HANSSON, H. HERLITZ and O. JONSSON 371s
- Index for normalization of blood volume. N. PH. CHAU, R. C. TARAZI, F. M. FOUAD, M. E. SAFAR, W. H. BIRKENHÄGER and P. W. DE LEEUW 375s
- Role of adrenergic overactivity and pressure overload in the pathogenesis of left ventricular hypertrophy in borderline and sustained essential hypertension in man. L. COREA, M. BENTIVOGLIO, P. VERDECCHIA and M. MOTOLESE 379s
- Anatomical and physiological aspects of cardiovascular function in Wistar-Kyoto and spontaneously hypertensive rats at birth. SARAH D. GRAY 383s

IX. Epidemiology

- Haemodynamic alterations triggered by blood pressure assessments by the doctor. G. MANCIA, G. BERTINIERI, G. GRASSI, G. POMIDOSSI, G. PARATI, L. GREGORINI, A. FERRARI and A. ZANCHETTI 387s
- Sodium-accelerated platelet aggregation in men predisposed to essential hypertension. Y. NARA, M. KIHARA, T. KANBE, R. HORIE, J. ENDO and Y. YAMORI 391s
- Body fat and glucose tolerance in early blood pressure elevation: its relation to arteriolar hypertrophy. O. ANDERSSON, R. SIVERTSSON, R. SANNERSTEDT, M. BECKMAN, M. MAGNUSSON, L. SJÖSTRÖM and P. BJÖRNTORP 395s
- Dietary sodium restriction in normotensive subjects and patients with essential hypertension. G. A. MACGREGOR, N. D. MARKANDU and G. A. SAGNELLA 399s
- Pressor effect of coffee and cigarette smoking in hypertensive patients. S. FREESTONE and L. E. RAMSAY 403s
- The effect of potassium and bicarbonate ions on the rise in blood pressure caused by sodium chloride. T. O. MORGAN 407s
- Effects of aging on the variability of arterial pressure in essential hypertensive patients. J. OGAWA, S. TAKATA, G. NOMURA, S. ARAI, T. IKEDA, T. TAKABATAKE and N. HATTORI 411s
- Changes in blood pressure, body fluids, circulating angiotension II and aldosterone, with improved diabetic control. J. A. O'HARE, J. B. FERRISS, B. M. TWOMEY, H. GONGGRIJP and D. J. O'SULLIVAN 415s
- Kidney size and body size in the context of salt and blood pressure. F. O. SIMPSON, R. DOESBURG, A. G. DEMPSTER, M. KIHARA, Y. YAMORI and J. KOSHINAGA 419s

Rate of hypertension return after withdrawal of prolonged antihypertensive therapy. SILVIA WASSERTHEIL-SMOLLER, H. LANGFORD, M. D. BLAUFox, A. OBERMAN, CONNIE BABCOCK and JEANNE HOTCHKISS	423s
Research policies in mild hypertension and the role of the WHO/ISH Liaison Committee. T. STRASSER	427s
Australian therapeutic trial in mild hypertension. A. E. DOYLE	431s
X. Clinical pharmacology	
Haemodynamic effects of ketanserin, a selective 5-hydroxytryptamine (serotonin) receptor antagonist, in essential hypertension. G. J. WENTING, A. J. MAN IN 'T VELD, A. J. WOITTEZ, F. BOOMSMA and M. A. D. H. SCHALEKAMP	435s
Greater antihypertensive efficacy of the calcium channel inhibitor verapamil in older and low renin patients. F. R. BÜHLER, U. L. HULTHÉN, W. KIOWSKI and P. BOLLI	439s
Captopril: evaluation of low doses, twice-daily doses and the addition of diuretic for the treatment of mild to moderate hypertension. VETERANS ADMINISTRATION COOPERATIVE STUDY GROUP ON ANTIHYPERTENSIVE AGENTS	443s
Effects of nifedipine during low, normal and high intakes of sodium in patients with essential hypertension. GLORIA VALDÉS, M. E. SOTO, H. R. CROXATTO, TERESA BELLOLIO, R. CORBALÁN and P. CASANEGRA	447s
Interaction of metoprolol, propranolol and atenolol with cimetidine. W. KIRCH, H. SPAHN, H. KÖHLER and E. MUTSCHLER	451s
Effects of clonidine and hydrochlorothiazide on the cardiovascular response to metal stress in adolescent hypertension. B. FALKNER, G. ONESTI, M. B. AFFRIME and D. T. LOWENTHAL	455s
Effect of long-term, once-daily administration of atenolol, metoprolol, pindolol and slow-release propranolol on ambulatory blood pressure and its variability. J. S. FLORAS, J. V. JONES, M. O. HASSAN and P. SLEIGHT	459s
Prevention and reversal of malignant hypertension in Dahl S rats by nifedipine. B. GARTHOFF, S. KAZDA, G. LUCKHAUS and G. NASH	461s
Effect on high density lipoprotein cholesterol of atenolol and oxprenolol in patients with mild essential hypertension. S. E. KJELDSSEN, I. EIDE, P. LEREN and O. P. FOSS	463s
Preferential desensitization to cardiovascular β_2 -adrenoceptor stimulation in patients with peripheral autonomic neuropathy after treatment with pindolol. A. J. MAN IN 'T VELD, H. H. VINCENT and M. A. D. H. SCHALEKAMP	467s
Acute blood pressure-lowering effect of sublingual nifedipine: a clinical study. H. S. WASIR and S. P. RAO	471s
XI. End of Meeting	
Farewell remarks. J. O. DAVIS	475s
Author Index	477s