CONTENTS

VOL. 45, No. 1


A study of intravascular coagulation in immune complex glomerulonephritis by use of $^{131}$I-labelled fibrinogen and $^{125}$I-labelled antigen. E. N. WARDLE

Measurement of concentrations of angiotensin I in human blood by radioimmunoassay. M. A. WAITE

Studies on the blood fibrinolytic system in congestive cardiac failure. J. M. RAWLES, D. OGSTON and A. S. DOUGLAS


Impairment of phenylalanine hydroxylation in chronic renal insufficiency. G. A. YOUNG and F. M. PARSONS

The ventilatory response to hypoxia during exercise in cyanotic congenital heart disease. M. R. H. TAYLOR


Plasma renin activity, plasma angiotensin and plasma and urinary electrolytes in normal and toxaemic pregnancy, including a prospective study. R. D. GORDON, E. M. SYMONDS, E. G. WILMSHURST and C. G. K. PAWSEY

SHORT COMMUNICATION

Effect of low-density lipoprotein preparations on plasmin. ROBYN J. HERBERT, B. BENNETT and D. OGSTON

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION

The nature and excretion of biliary copper in man. K. O. LEWIS and J. L. GOLLAN

MEDICAL RESEARCH SOCIETY (Meeting on 11 May 1973)

Demonstrations 1P

Communications 1P

VOL. 45, No. 2


Factors affecting plasma clearance of $^{14}$C-cholic acid in patients with cirrhosis. M. D. KAYE, J. E. STRUTHERS, JR, J. S. TIDBALL, ELIZABETH DENIRO and F. KERN, JR
Plasma noradrenaline and adrenaline in patients with thyrotoxicosis and myxoedema. N. J. Christensen 163
Plasma volume decrease and elevated Evans Blue disappearance rate in essential hypertension. Milos Ulrych 173
Synthesis and release of parathyroid hormone by a renal carcinoma in cell culture. P. B. Greenberg, T. J. Martin and Helen S. Sutcliffe 183
The urinary excretion of 1-methylimidazole-4-acetic acid, a histamine metabolite, by healthy and asthmatic children. Hazel Thom, Joyce E. Richardson and R. G. Mitchell 193
Intestinal absorption of stereoisomers of dipeptides in the rat. A. M. Asatoor, Amrit Chadha, M. D. Milne and D. I. Prosser 199
The inactivation by carbenoxolone of individual human pepsinogens and pepsins. N. B. Roberts and W. H. Taylor 213
Histamine metabolism in human gastric mucosa. H. Dencker, G. Kahlson, Inger Kockum, C. Norryd and Elsa Rosengren 225
Retention of a single oral massive dose of vitamin A. Sheila M. Pereira and Almas Begum 233
A comparison of the ventilatory response to carbon dioxide by steady-state and rebreathing methods during metabolic acidosis and alkalosis. R. A. F. Linton, P. A. Poole-Wilson, R. J. Davies and I. R. Cameron 239

Short Communications
Triiodothyronine concentration in cord and maternal sera at term. C. J. Eastman, J. M. Corcoran, A. Jequier, R. P. Ekins and E. S. Williams 251
Altered bile acid metabolism during treatment with phenobarbitone. N. E. Miller and P. J. Nestel 257
Rapid dehydration as a measure of the ability of the kidney to concentrate the urine: comparison with the Pitressin-dehydration test. K. G. Koutsaimanis and P. R. W. Tasker 263

Vol. 45, No. 3

September 1973

Left ventricular function in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with and without cardiac failure. V. Ježek and F. Schrijen 267
The effect of conjugated and unconjugated bile acids on water and electrolyte absorption in the human jejunum. R. I. Russell, J. G. Allan, V. P. Gerskowitz and K. M. Cochran 301
The lipids and lipoproteins of human peripheral lymph, with observations on the transport of cholesterol from plasma and tissues into lymph. D. Reichl, L. A. Simons, N. B. Myant, J. J. Pflug and G. L. Mills 313
Circadian variation in plasma iron concentration and reticuloendothelial iron release in the rat. S. R. LYNCH, MONICA SIMON, T. H. BOTHWELL and R. W. CHARLTON 331
Maximum motor nerve conduction velocity in XYY males. M. O. WRIGHT 337
Carbohydrate metabolism in patients with primary hepatocellular carcinoma. A. I. VINIK and W. POOLER 387
Polymorphonuclear leucocytosis and lymphopenia in acute renal failure and metabolic acidosis in the rat. D. SIMON and R. G. LUKE 397

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS
Bile acid synthesis in the developing sheep liver. R. A. SMALLWOOD, P. JABLONSKI and J. McK. WATTS 403
A comparison of double-isotope derivative and radioimmunological estimation of plasma aldosterone concentration in man. R. FRASER, SHEENA GUEST and JESSIE YOUNG 411

MEDICAL RESEARCH SOCIETY (Meeting on 29 June 1973)
Demonstrations 9P
Symposium: Obesity 9P
Communications 12P

The plasma kinin-forming system in labour. M. MALOFIEJEW 429
The respiratory response to chronic metabolic alkalosis and acidosis in disease. C. VAN YPERSELE DE STRIHOU and A. FRANS 439
The bioassay of human endogenous pyrogen. E. S. ALLISON, W. I. CRANSTON, G. W. DUFF, R. H. LUFF and M. D. RAWLINS 449
Free water clearance in patients with essential hypertension. E. J. DORHOUT-MEES and H. DE GRAAFF 469

The potentiation of platelet aggregation and adhesion by heparin in vitro and in vivo. C. Thomson, C. D. Forbes and C. R. M. Prentice

Urinary excretion of water and electrolytes in normal females during the follicular and luteal phases of the menstrual cycle: the effect of posture. Owen M. Edwards and R. I. S. Bayliss

Influence of albumin on the hepatic uptake of unconjugated bilirubin. J. R. Bloomer, P. D. Berk, J. Vergalla and N. I. Berlin

Influence of albumin on the extravascular distribution of unconjugated bilirubin. J. R. Bloomer, P. D. Berk, J. Vergalla and N. I. Berlin

The effect of ethanol on the cough reflex. H. Berkowitz, J. Reichel and C. Shim

Relationship between plasma cortisol and peak expiratory flow rate in exercise-induced asthma and the effect of sodium cromoglycate. P. Jaffe, P. König, O. Ijaduola, S. Walker and S. Godfrey


Turnover of cholesteryl esters in plasma low-density and high-density lipoproteins in familial hyperbetalipoproteinaemia. N. B. Myant, S. Balasubramaniam, C. D. Moutafis, M. Mancini and Joan Slack

Short Communications

The effects of pre-existing loads upon detection of externally applied resistances to breathing in man. D. I. McCloskey

Suppression of plasma renin by atherogenic levels of serum cholesterol in rabbits. D. J. Campbell, S. L. Skinner and A. J. Day

Vol. 45, No. 5

A specific increase in cardiovascular reactivity related to sodium retention in DOCA-salt-treated rats. G. J. Dusting, G. S. Harris and M. J. Rand

Plasma lipid and lipoprotein abnormalities in patients with malabsorption. Gilbert R. Thompson and J. Paul Miller


Contents
Contents


The rate of sickling of cells containing sickle-cell haemoglobin. M. W. Rampling and J. A. Sirs 655

Spontaneous denaturation as a possible initial step in the breakdown of serum albumin in vivo. K. Wallvik 665

Glucose tolerance and metabolic changes in human viral hepatitis. C. O. Record, K. G. M. M. Alberti, D. H. Williamson and R. Wright 677

Generation of angiotensin II at peripheral vascular level: studies using angiotensin II antisera. J. D. Swales and H. Thurston 691

Central and peripheral mechanisms in the maintenance of experimental hypertension in the rabbit. John L. Reid, Peter J. Lewis and Colin T. Dollery 701

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS


Absorption of amino acids from an amino acid mixture simulating casein and a tryptic hydrolysate of casein in man. D. B. A. Silk, T. C. Marris, Jill M. Addison, D. Burston, M. L. Clark and D. M. Matthews 715

CORRESPONDENCE SECTION


Vol. 45, No. 6 December 1973


Renal handling of calcium, magnesium, inorganic phosphate and hydrogen ions during prolonged exposure to elevated carbon dioxide concentrations. S. P. Gray, J. E. W. Morris and C. J. Brooks 751


Decreased ouabain-sensitive adenosine triphosphatase activity in the erythrocyte membrane of patients with chronic renal disease. C. H. Cole 777

The effect of ethinyloestradiol on calcium and phosphorus metabolism of post-menopausal women with primary hyperparathyroidism. J. C. Gallagher and R. Wilkinson 785
Contents

The hydrolysis of glycine oligopeptides by guinea-pig intestinal mucosa and by isolated brush borders. T. J. Peters 803

The mechanism of the entry of dye into neutrophils in the Nitroblue Tetrazolium (NBT) test. A. W. Segal and A. J. Levi 817

The effect of protein loads on plasma amino acid levels. T. Palmer, Mary A. Rossiter, B. Levin and V. G. Oberholzer 827

The effects of therapeutic decrease in packed cell volume on the responses to exercise of patients with polycythemia secondary to lung disease. B. D. W. Harrison, Jane Davis, R. G. Madgwick and Marion Evans 833

Intestinal absorption of dipeptides containing glycine, phenylalanine, proline, β-alanine or histidine in the rat. D. J. Boullin, R. F. Crampton, Christine E. Heading and D. Pelling 849

Short Communication

Maximum bicarbonate response to intravenous infusion of 'GIH' secretin in man. L. V. Gutiérrez and J. H. Baron 859

Correspondence Section

Measurements of the metabolic component of the acid–base status in acute clinical situations. C. T. Kappagoda, R. J. Linden, H. M. Snow, J. B. Stoker, D. G. Lewis and J. C. Stoddart 863

Body potassium and fat-free mass. F. P. Muldowney, K. Boddy, Priscilla C. King, J. Womersley and J. V. G. A. Durnin 865

Supplement No. 1 August 1973

Proceedings of the Second Meeting of the International Society of Hypertension, Milan, 20–23 September 1972

The First Volhard Lecture: Franz Volhard, 1872–1972. Sir George Pickering 1s

Studies on hypertension in spontaneously hypertensive rats. Kozo Okamoto, Yukio Yamori, Shoichiro Nosaka, Akira Ooshima and Fumitada Hazama 11s


Blood pressure and ageing; results of a 15–17 year follow-up study in South Wales. W. E. Miall and Susan Chinn 23s

Longitudinal change in blood pressure in individuals, families and social groups. Benjamin C. Johnson, Thomas M. Karunas and Frederick H. Epstein 35s

Early consequences of screening for hypertension in a community. Ronald J. Prineas, W. B. Stephens and R. R. H. Lovell 47s

Genetic ecology of hypertension. Ricardo Cruz-Coke, Hugo Donoso and Radek Barrera 55s

The organization of a multi-centre randomized control therapeutic trial for mild to moderate hypertension. W. S. Peart 67s
Contents

European working party on high blood pressure in elderly (EWPHE): organization of a double-blind multicentre trial on antihypertensive therapy in elderly patients. A. AMERY and A. DE SCHAEPDRIJVER 71s

A new look at the treatment of severe hypertension. PRISCILLA KINCAID-SMITH, P. FANG and M. C. LAVER 75s

Results of medical versus surgical treatment of renovascular hypertension. W. S. PEART 89s

Results of surgical treatment in comparison with medical treatment of renovascular hypertension. K. OWEN 95s

Effect of high-salt, high-carbohydrate, low-protein diet on hypertension in the rat. HIDEO UEDA 99s

An epidemiological study of hypertension. TAKESHI KIMURA 103s

Long-term study of relationships between blood pressure, age and body weight in steelmill workers. M. ULRYCH, J. TAUBER and A. P. SHAPIRO 107s

Electrolytes, environment and blood pressure. H. G. LANGFORD and ROBERT L. WATSON 111s

Importance of central catecholaminergic neurones in the development and maintenance of renal hypertension. P. J. LEWIS, J. L. REID, J. P. CHALMERS and C. T. DOLLERY 115s


Reversibility of baroreceptor adaptation in chronic hypertension. HELIO CESAR SALGADO and EDUARDO MOACYR KRIEGER 123s

Sympathetic activity in peripheral nerves of normo- and hypertensive subjects. B. G. WALLIN, W. DELIUS and K.-E. HAGBARTH 127s

Cardiovascular responses to acute mental ‘stress’ in spontaneously hypertensive rats. B. FOLKOW, MARGARETA HALLBÄCK and LILIAN WEISS 131s

The hypertensive role of the kidney in spontaneously hypertensive rats. G. BIANCHI, U. FOX, G. F. DI FRANCESCO, U. BARDI and MARIA RADICE 135s

The thymus of spontaneously hypertensive rats: light- and electron-microscopic studies. J. M. ROJO-ORTEGA, E. YEGHIAYAN and J. GENEST 141s

Systemic haemodynamics in mild arterial hypertension before and after physical training. R. SANNERSTEDT, H. WASIR, R. HENNING and L. WERKO 145s

Importance of the adrenergic nervous system in the support of cardiac function in patients with primary arterial hypertension. M. GUAZZI, A. POLESE, C. FIORENTINI and F. MAGRINI 151s

Haemodynamic and blood volume studies in long-term haemodialysis patients, and in patients with successfully transplanted kidneys. J. TUCKMAN, J.-L. BENNINGER and F. REUBI 155s

Treatment of hypertension with large doses of the β-adrenergic blocking drug oxyprenolol, alone, and in combination with the vasodilatator dihydralazine. J. TUCKMAN, F. MESSERLI and J. HODLER 159s

Hypotensive effect of oxyprenolol in mild hypertension: a co-operative controlled study. G. MUIESAN, M. MOTOLESE and A. COLOMBI 163s

The effect of practolol (‘Eraldin’) in the long-term treatment of severe and moderate hypertension. R. M. FULTON, E. HILDA FULTON and K. G. GREEN 167s

Clinical and pharmacokinetic studies of minoxidil, a new antihypertensive agent. CHARLES A. CHIDSEY 171s
Contents

The effect of oral diazoxide on hypertension and sodium excretion in chronic renal failure. H. THURSTON, J. E. F. POHL and J. D. SWALES 175s

Blood pressure over-shoot due to acute clonidine (Catapres) withdrawal: studies on arterial and urinary catecholamines and suggestions for management of the crisis. LENNART HANSSON and STEPHEN N. HUNYOR 181s

The effect of clonidine on plasma renin activity in human hypertension. A. SALVETTI, F. ARZILLI and G. C. ZUCCHELLI 185s

The natural history of hypertension with moderate impairment of renal function. G. E. BAUER and T. J. HUMPHERY 191s

The value of portably recorded blood pressures in the initiation of treatment of moderate hypertension. MAURICE SOKOLOW, DOROTHEE PERLOFF and RONALD COWAN 195s

Haemodynamic changes in long-term therapy of essential hypertension: a comparative study of diuretics, α-methyldopa and clonidine. P. LUND-JOHANSEN (Errata, p. xviii) 199s

Complications in treated arterial hypertension. H. STORM-MATHISEN, H. LÖKEN and U. RIAN 205s


Antihypertensive effect of spironolactone in essential, renal and mineralocorticoid hypertension. F. MANTERO, D. ARMANINI and S. URBANI 219s

The clearance of endogenous renin in the anhepatic anephric dog. R. FAGARD, E. EYSKENS, H. DELOOZ, E. FOSSION and A. AMERY 225s

Metabolism of renin activity in three canine models: isolated liver, acute hepatic necrosis and chronic toxic hepatitis. CAMERON G. STRONG, HUGO R. TAPIA and JAMES C. HUNT 229s

Metabolic clearance rate of angiotensin II in arterial hypertension. A. COLI and L. DONATO 235s

Synthesis of renin inhibitors. K. POULSEN, J. A. BURTON and E. HABER 239s

Renin release and renal vasomotor changes during stimulation of the brain stem in the cat. D. RICHARDSON, A. STELLA, G. LEONETTI, A. BARTORELLI and A. ZANCHETTI 243s

Effects of angiotensin II on adenylcyclase activity, phosphodiesterase activity and on the level of cyclic AMP in rat uterus. G. ANGÈLES D’AURIAC and P. MEYER 247s

The vicious circle in acute malignant hypertension of rats. G. DAUDA, J. MÖHRING, K. G. HOFBAUER, E. HOMSY, ULRIKE MIKSCHE, H. ORTH and F. GROSS 251s

Angiotensin–salt hypertension. E. ERIC MUIRHEAD, BYRON E. LEACH and FRANK B ARMSTRONG 257s

A new urinary assay for separate normetanephrine and metanephrine with application for the diagnosis of phaeochromocytoma. ROBERT L. WOLF, CORNELIA E. GHERMAN, JOHN D. LAUER, HAROLD L. FISH and BURT R. LEVEY 263s

Experimental studies on the mechanism of adrenocorticotropic hormone-induced hypertension in the sheep. B. A. SCOOGINS, J. P. COGHLAN, ELIZABETH J. CRAN, D. A. DENTON, S. K. FAN, J. G. MCDougall, CATHERINE J. ODDIE, P. M. ROBINSON and A. A. SHULKES 269s
Age-dependent changes of plasma renin concentration in humans. K. HAYDUK, D. K. KRAUSE, W. KAUFMANN, R. HUENGES, U. SCHILLMOLLER and V. UNBEHAUN


Plasma renin and angiotensin levels in human hypertension following treatment. C. I. JOHNSTON, N. ANAVEKAR, K. G. CHUA and W. J. LOUIS

Increased plasma renin substrate concentrations in human malignant hypertension. E. ROSSET, J. R. SHERREY and R. VEYRAT

Plasma renin activity and plasma renin substrate in hypertension associated with steroid excess. L. R. KRAKOFF and M. MENDLOWITZ

On the pathogenesis of the secondary hyperaldosteronism of the Bartter syndrome. I. NIELSEN, J. G. JACOBSEN and K. H. OLESEN

Ionic composition of arterial wall in experimental hypertension. G. L. F. J. RORIVE and H. VAN CAUWENBERGE

Prognosis in arteriosclerotic renovascular hypertension. M. H. PINEDO, J. DE GRAEFF and A. STRUYVENBERG

Divided renal and peripheral venous renin as a means of predicting operative curability of renal hypertension. KIKUO ARAKAWA, ZENZIRO MASAKI, YUKIO OSADA, JUN KO YAMADA and SHUNRO MOMOSE

Improved technique for aorto-renal reconstruction: a haemodynamic approach. U. RUBERTI, A. VEGETO and E. MALAN

Oral contraceptives and hypertension. J. 0. LUND

Renal prostaglandins: determinants of intrarenal distribution of blood flow in the dog. H. D. ITSKOVITZ, J. STEMPER, D. PACHOLCZYK and J. C. MCGIFF


Author index