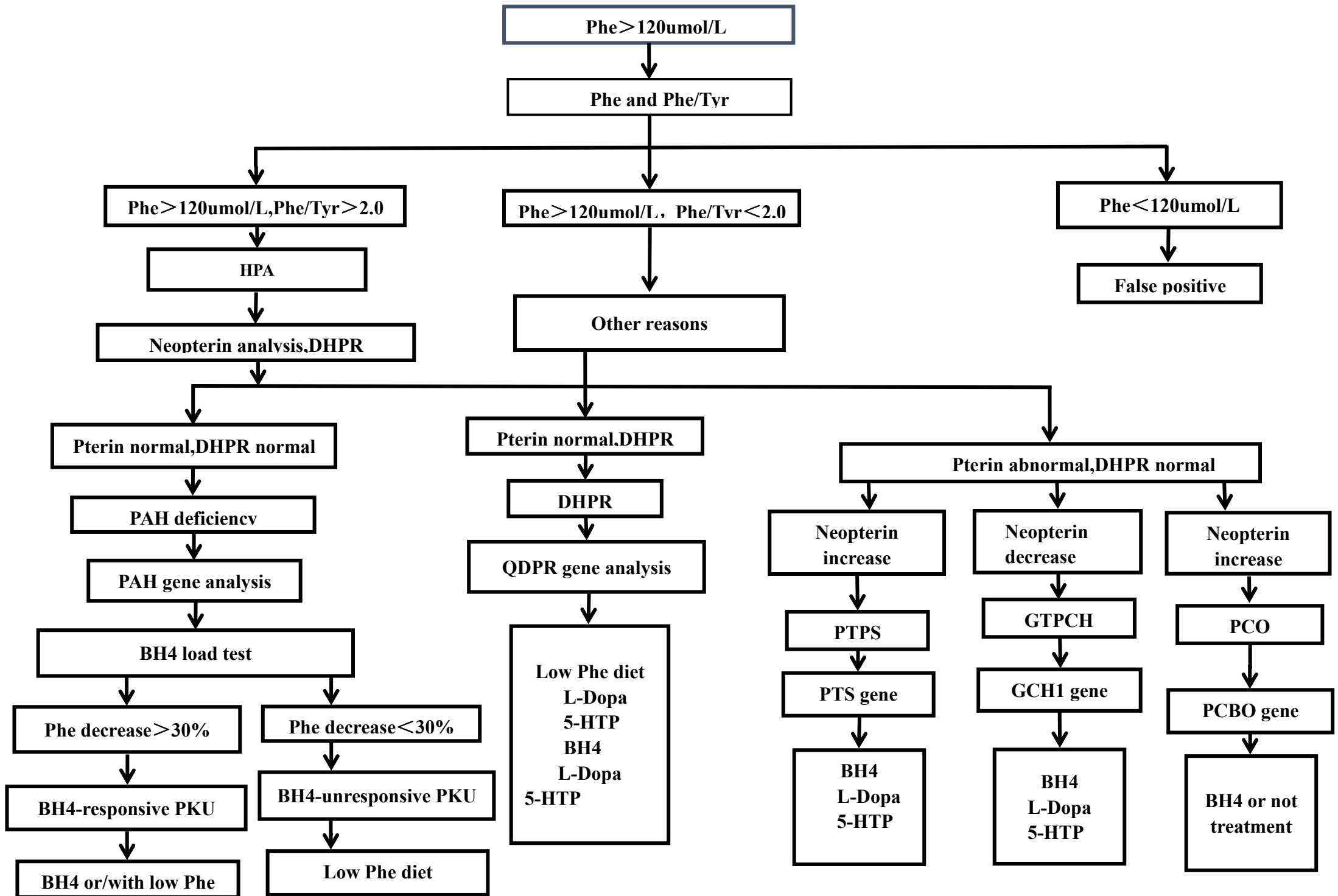


### Supply1. The patient workflow



Supply 2 PCR primer sequences of 13 exons of PAH genes

exon	primer (5'-3')	Product length (bp)
1	F:CCTCCTGCGTCAGGACAAC	340
	R:TTCGTTGGAAGCTGATGAGAA	
2	F:TTGCTTTGTCCATGGAGGTTT	251
	R:ACAGGATCTGGAACAGGCAGA	
3	F:TGTGAACTAACTGCCCCACCT	495
	R:TTGCTGTTATTTTGC GGAAGC	
4	F:GGGATCCCCACTTCTGATCTC	505
	R:AACA ACTCTGCCAACTGCAGG	

Supply 2 (continued)

exon	primer (5'-3')	Product length (bp)
5	F:CCCCATTCAAAGCATT CATA	543
	R:CATTCAAGATTT CAGGCCAGG	
6	F:CCCTTTCATGTGGGAAATCAA	481
	R:GTGCTTGTAGGAATGCATGCA	
7	F:ATGTCCCTGGGCAGTTATGTG	512
	R:TGAGAACAGGAACAAGTGGCA	
8	F:GGGAGCATGTCCACAGGAATA	470
	R:TATGATCCCACCTGAAATGGG	
9	F:GGCCACCCATCACCTTTTTAT	387
	R:GTAGCCCTTGAAAACCCTTGG	
10	F:TCCCTTCATCCAGTCAAGGTG	379
	R:ATTCCAAGGCTGACCTATGCA	
11	F:CAGCATTTGGGCTGTGATGTA	400
	R:CGTTCTCTGTTGGAAGGTTGG	
12	F:ACCCTGCTCTAGGGAGGTGTC	502
	R:CCTCTCCATCCCTTCTACGCT	
13	F:AGCCCACTTATCCCCTAGTGC	413
	R: ATTTGGGACCTGCTTCATTCA	

PAH: phenylalanine hydroxylase

Supply 3. Monochromatic fluorescent ARMS-PCR primer probe sequence

Mutation site	sequence (5'-3')
c.728G>A	WF GCACTGGTTTCCGCCTCCG
	MF GCACTGGTTTCCGCCTCCA
	R GGCAACTGGTAGCTGGAGGA
c.1197A>T	P FAM-TCCAAGCCCATGTATACCCCGAAC-BHQ1
	WF TTAATGATGCCAAGGAGAAAGTA
	MF TTAATGATGCCAAGGAGAAAGTT
c.331C>T	R ATGAGTGGCACCAGTCAGGAG
	P FAM -TGACAAAGGTGAGCCACTAGCTCTGGG-BHQ1
	WF CCACTGTCCATGAGCTTTCAC
c.1068C>A	MF CCACTGTCCATGAGCTTTCAT
	R ACAGTGTGGAGTTACTTATGTTGCAAA
	P FAM -ACACAGGTAAGAATTAGAG-BHQ1
c.611A>G	WF TCACTTGGGGCCTACAGTAC
	MF TCACTTGGGGCCTACAGTAA
	R ACTCCGTGACAGTGTAATTTTGGGA
c.1238G>C	P FAM -CCCCTGGAGCTGGAGAAGACAGCC-BHQ1
	WF GTATAAAACCCATGCTTGCTA
	MF GTATAAAACCCATGCTTGCTG
c.721C>T	R CCTCAATCCTCCCCCAACTT
	P FAM-CACATCAGGGTCAATGGCCCTGC-BHQ1
	WF CCTCGGCCCTTCTCAGTTCG
c.721C>T	MF CCTCGGCCCTTCTCAGTTCC
	R GGCGATGGTAGGGAAAGACA
	P FAM -AGGCCACTCGGTTTCTCAGTAATCGAAGA-BHQ1
c.721C>T	WF ATCCCAGCTTGCACTGGTTTCC
	MF ATCCCAGCTTGCACTGGTTTCT
	R GGCAACTGGTAGCTGGAGGA
c.721C>T	P FAM-TCCAAGCCCATGTATACCCCGAAC-BHQ1

ARMS-PCR: amplification refractory mutation system-polymerase chain reaction

mutation site		sequence (5'-3')
c.158G>A	WF	GTGCATTGGCCAAAGTATTGCG
	MF	GTGCATTGGCCAAAGTATTGCA
	R	CAAATTCAAATCTGCCTGTTCCA
	P	FAM-TCTTGGATAATGTCGTAGCAAACCTCCATGTTCT-BHQ1
c.442-1G>A	WF	AATCAGGTGTCTCTTTTCTCCTAG
	MF	AATCAGGTGTCTCTTTTCTCCTAA
	R	GGCAGACTTACTGGCGGTAGTT
	P	FAM -CGGAAGCAGTYTGCTGACATTGCCT-BHQ1
β-actin	F	GCATGGGTCAGAAGGATTCCT
	R	TCGTCCCAGTTGGTGACGAT
	P	FAM-CCTCACCCCTGAAGTACCCCATCGAGC-BHQ1

Supply 4. Bichromatic fluorescent ARMS-QPCR primer probe sequence

mutation site		sequence (5'- 3')
	MF	GCACTGGTTTCCGCCTCCA
c.728G>A	R	GGCAACTGGTAGCTGGAGGA
	P	FAM-TCCAAGCCCATGTATACCCCCGAAC-BHQ1
	MF	GTATAAAACCCATGCTTGCTG
c.1238G>C	R	CCTCAATCCTCCCCAACTT
	P	VIC-CACATCAGGGTCAATGGCCCTGC-BHQ1
	MF	TTAATGATGCCAAGGAGAAAGTT
c.331C>T	R	ATGAGTGGCACCAGTCAGGAG
	P	FAM -TGACAAAGGTGAGCACTAGCTCTGGG-BHQ1
	MF	CCTCGGCCCTTCTCAGTTCC
c.1197A>T	R	GGCGATGGTAGGGAAAGACA
	P	VIC -AGGCCACTCGGTTTCTTAATCGAAGA-BHQ1
	MF	TCACTTGGGGCCTACAGTAA
c.611A>G	R	ACTCCGTGACAGTGTAATTTTGA
	P	FAM -CCCCTGGAGCTGGAGAAGACAGCC-BHQ1

(continued)

mutation site		sequence (5'- 3')
	MF	CCACTGTCCATGAGCTTTCAT
c.1068C>A	R	ACAGTGTGGAGTTACTTATGTTGCAA
	P	VIC -ACACAGGTAAGAATTAGAG-BHQ1
	MF	ATCCCAGCTTGCACTGGTTTCT
c.721C>T	R	GGCAACTGGTAGCTGGAGGA
	P	FAM-TCCAAGCCCATGTATACCCCCGAAC-BHQ1
	MF	GTGCATTGGCCAAAGTATTGCA
c.158G>A	R	CAAATTCAAATCTGCCTGTTCCA
	P	VIC-TCTTGGATAATGTAGCACTTCCATGTTCT-BHQ1
	MF	AATCAGGTGTCTCTTTTCTCCTAA
c.442-1G>A	R	GGCAGACTTACTGGCGGTAGTT
	P	FAM -CGGAAGCAGTYTGCTGACATTGCCT-BHQ1
	F	GCATGGGTCAGAAGGATTCTT
gene $\beta$ -actin	R	TCGTCCCAGTTGGTGACGAT
	P	VIC -CCTCACCTGAAGTACCCCATCGAGC-BHQ1

Note: MF : Mutant upstream primer; P : probe; R: Reverse primer; F: Forward primer.

**Supply5.**

**Supply5.1** Monochromatic fluorescence reaction system

composition	The dosage
10×PCR Mix	9.5μl
F/R/P	3μl
DNA	4μl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	33.5μl
The total volume	50μl

**Supply5.2** Two-color fluorescence reaction system

composition	The dosage
10×PCR Mix	9.5μl
F1/R1/P1/F2/R2/P2	3μl
Whole blood DNA/dried blood spots DNA	2μl/ 3μl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	35.5μl/ 34.5μl
The total volume	50μl

**Supply5.3** Monochromatic fluorescence reaction condition

temperature	time
95°C	3min
95°C	15s
60°C	40s
} Ten cycle	
95°C	15s
60°C	40s
} Thirty cycle, this procedure collects fluorescence	

**Supply5.4**Two-color fluorescence reaction condition

temperature	time
95°C	5min
95°C	15s
67°C	15s
72°C	15s
95°C	15s
67°C	15s
72°C	15s
95°C	3min
95°C	15s
} 45 cycles (collection fluorescence)	

Each cycle goes down by 1 °C }  
 Each cycle goes down by 1 °C }  
 } Nine cycle  
 no fluorescence collection

60.5°C

30s

---



**Supply6.1** components of monochrome fluorescence method kit

composition	Main ingredients
PCR reaction fluid	dNTPs etc
Enzyme sofe	Taq polymerase
728 Wild Type Detection Fluid	Primers, Probes
728 Mutant Detection Fluid	Primers, Probes
1197 Wild Test Fluid	Primers, Probes
1197 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes
331 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
331 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes
1068 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
1068 Mutation Detection Fluid	Primers, Probes
611 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
611 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes

**Supply6.1** (continued)

composition	Main ingredients
1238 Wild Test Fluid	Primers, Probes
1238 Mutation Detection Fluid	Primers, Probes
721 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
721 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes
442-1 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
442-1 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes
158 Wild Test Liquid	Primers, Probes
158 Mutation detection fluid	Primers, Probes
Positive control (PC)	Plasmid
Blank control (BC)	ddH <sub>2</sub> O

**Supply6.2**Composition of two-color fluorescence method kits

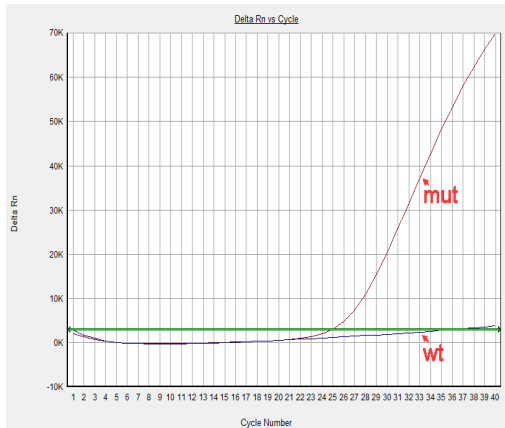
Ingredients	Tube cover color	Main ingredients
PCR reaction fluid	Yellow	dNTPs etc
Enzyme sofe	Purple	Taq polymerase
Tube 1 detection fluid	Brown	Primers, Probes
Tube 2 detection fluid	Brown	Primers, Probes
Tube 3 Detection Fluid	Brown	Primers, Probes
Tube 4 Detection Fluid	Brown	Primers, Probes

Tube 5 Detection Fluid	Brown	Primers, Probes
Positive control (PC)	Red	Plasmids
Blank control (BC)	Green	ddH <sub>2</sub> O

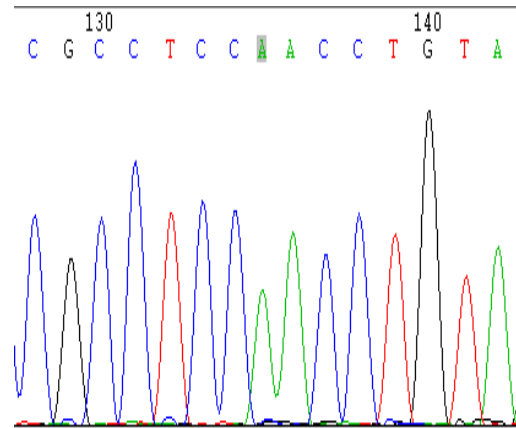
---

## Supply 7.

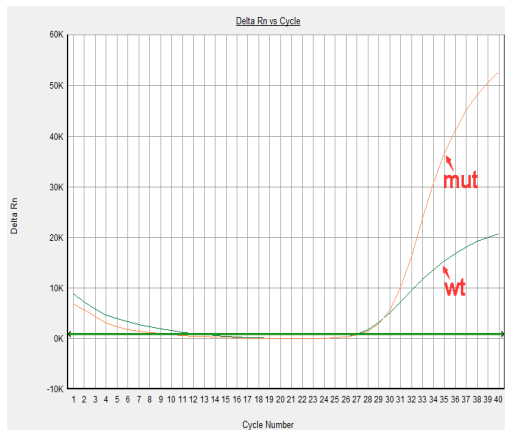
**A-1**



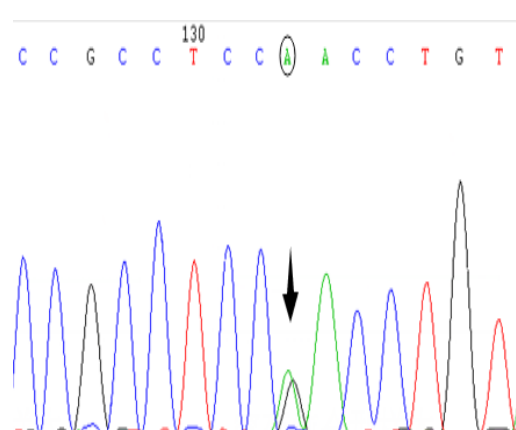
**A-2**



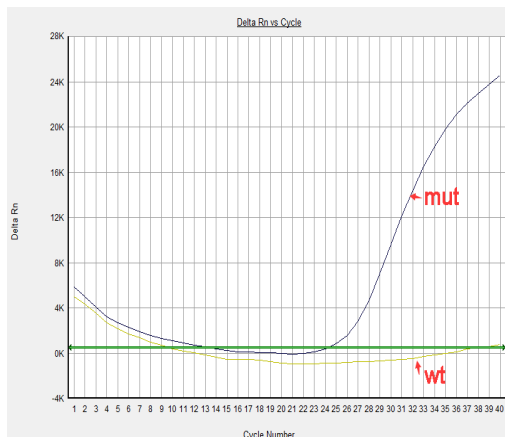
**B-1**



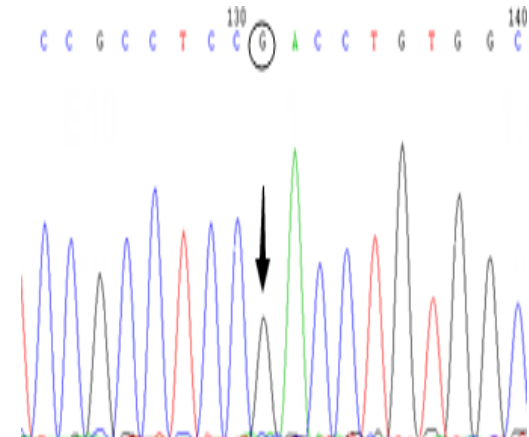
**B-2**



**C-1**



**C-2**



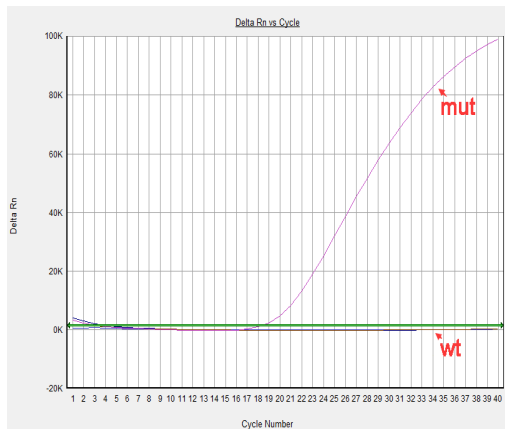
**Figure1.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.728G>A site

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples (A-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples; (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples (B-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples;

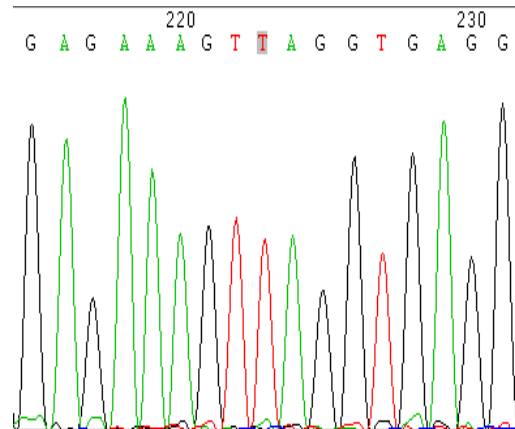
(C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples ; (C-2) :Sequencing results of

wild-type samples. ↓ :indicates a mutation site.

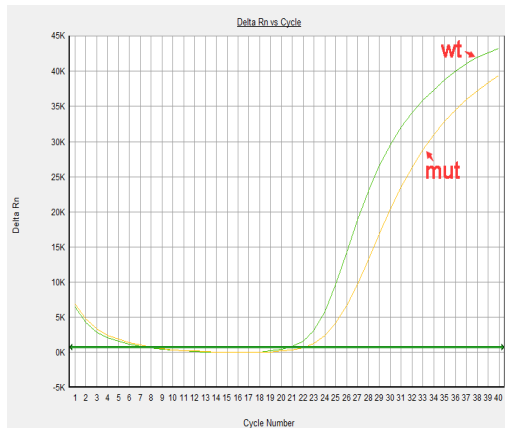
**A-1**



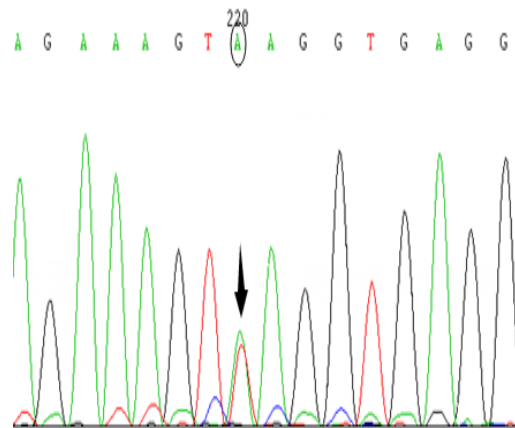
**A-2**



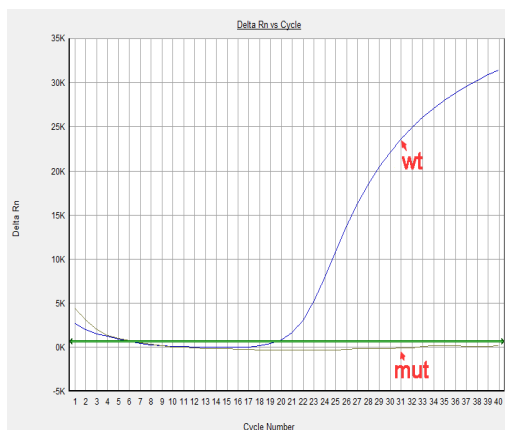
**B-1**



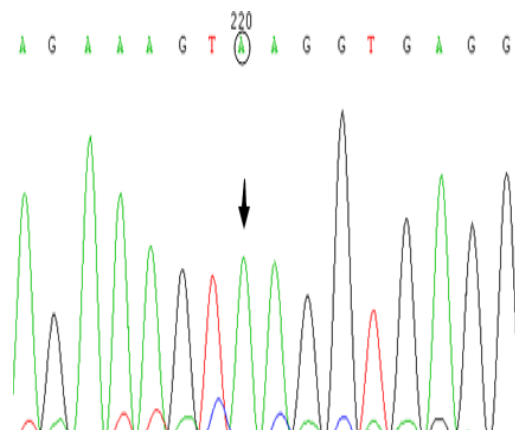
**B-2**



**C-1**



**C-2**

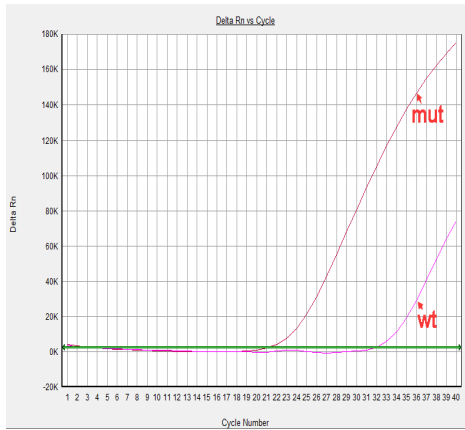


**Figure2.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.1197A>T site.

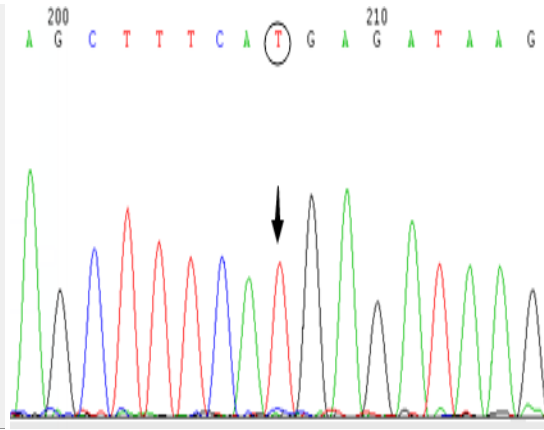
(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples; (A-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples;

(B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples; (B-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples; (C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples; (C-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples ↓ :indicates a mutation site.

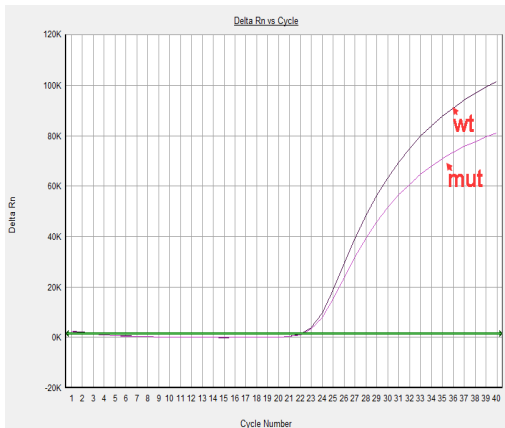
**A-1**



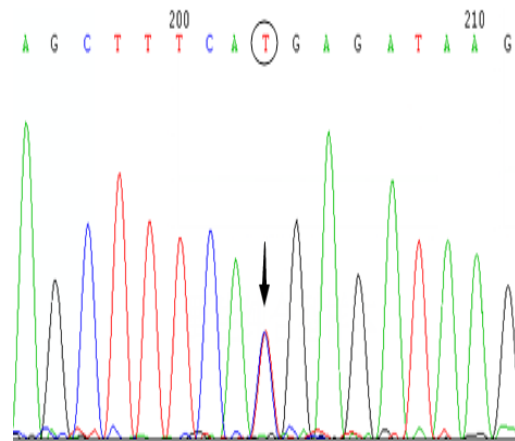
**A-2**



**B-1**



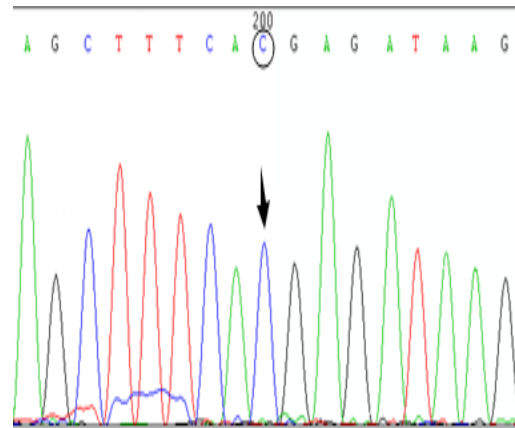
**B-2**



**C-1**



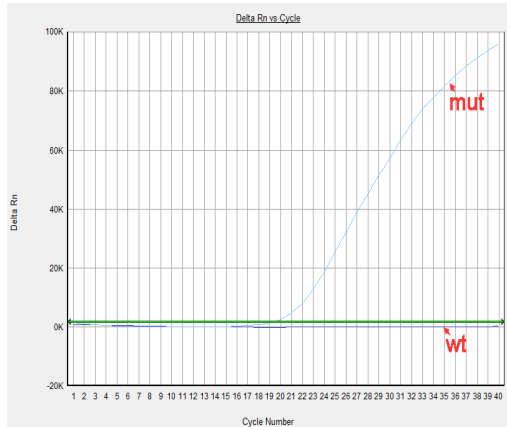
**C-2**



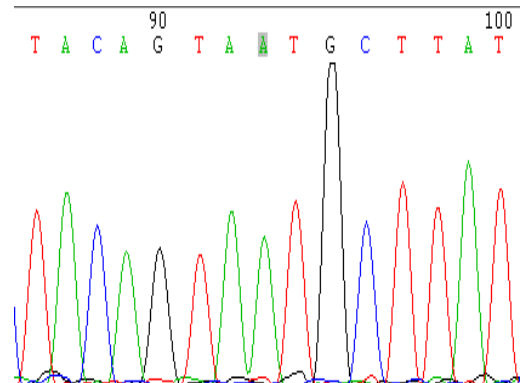
**Figure3.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.331C>T site

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples (B-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples; (B-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples; (C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples; (C-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples ↓:indicates a mutation site.

**A-1**



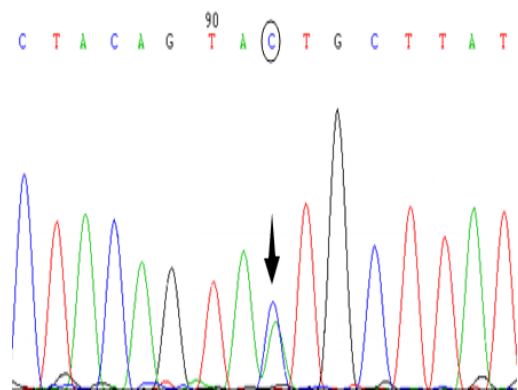
**A-2**



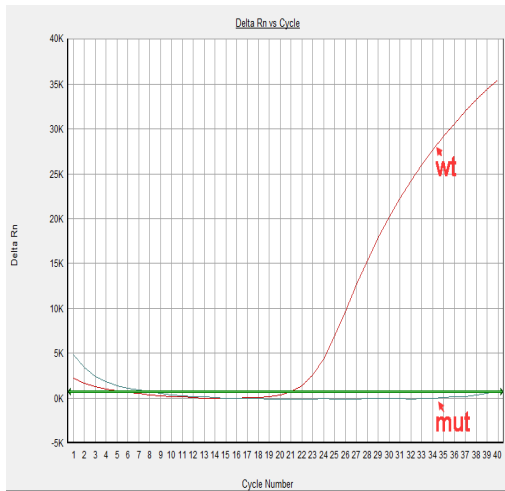
**B-1**



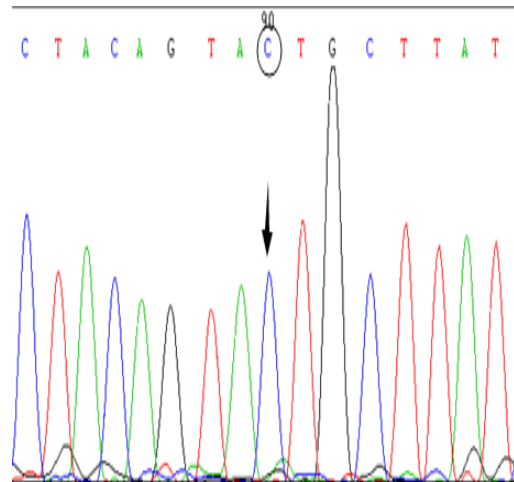
**B-2**



C-1



C-2

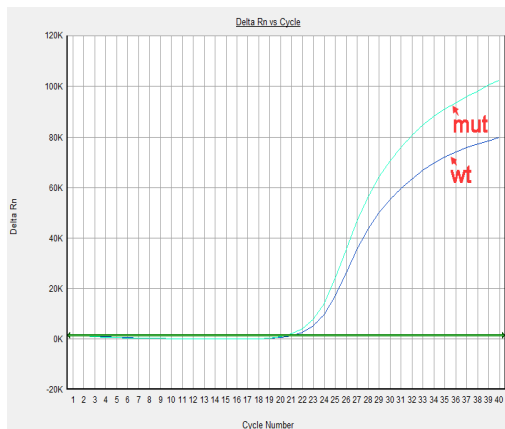


**Figure4.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.1068C>A site

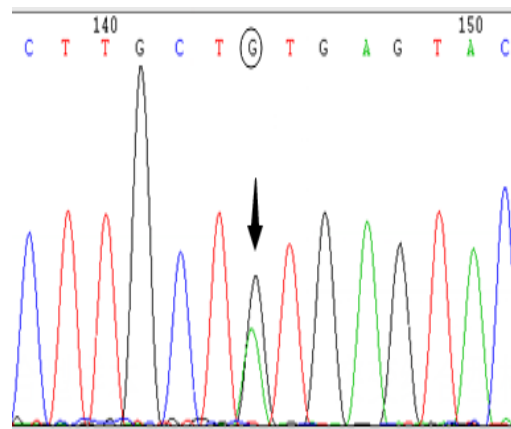
(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples. (A-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples. (B-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples

(C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples. (C-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples. ↓ :indicates a mutation site.

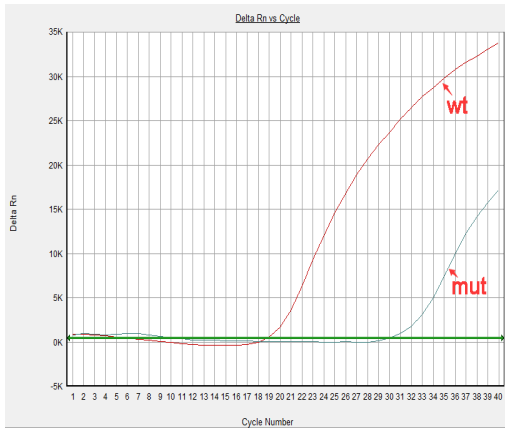
A-1



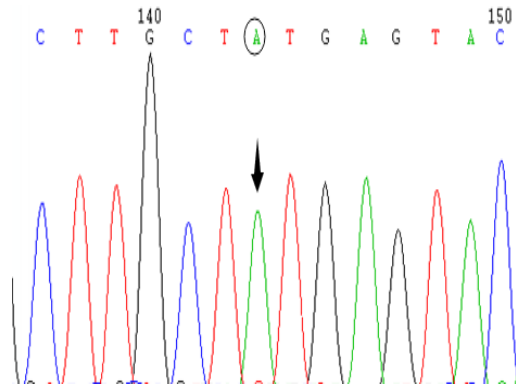
A-2



**B-1**



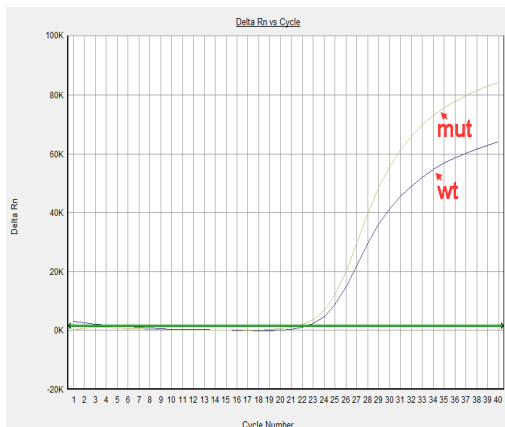
**B-2**



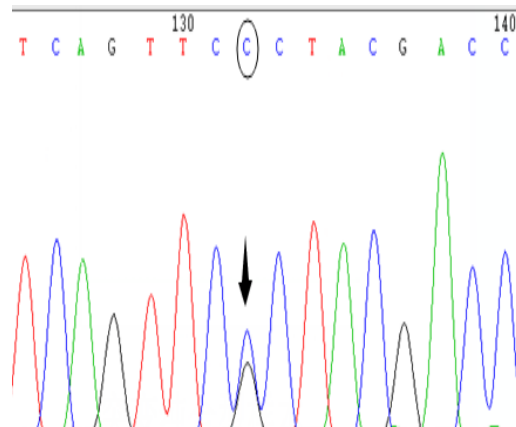
**Figure5.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.611A>G site

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples. (A-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples. (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples. (B-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples. ↓:indicates a mutation site.

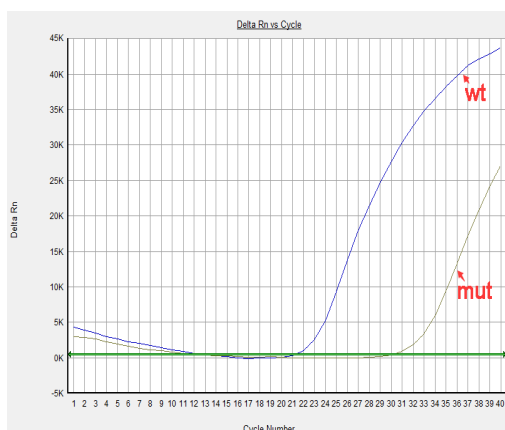
**A-1**



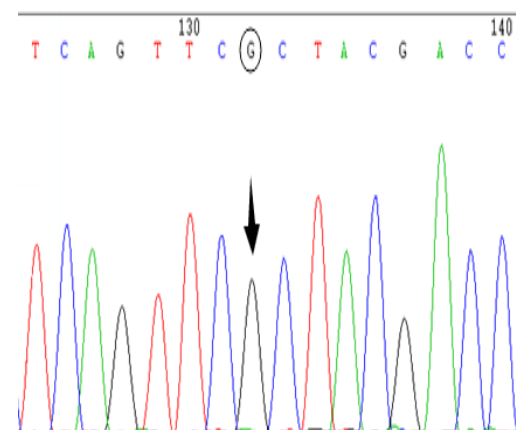
**A-2**



**B-1**



**B-2**

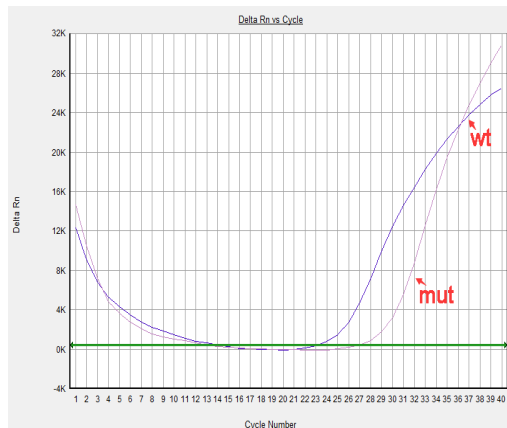


**Figure6.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.1238G>C.

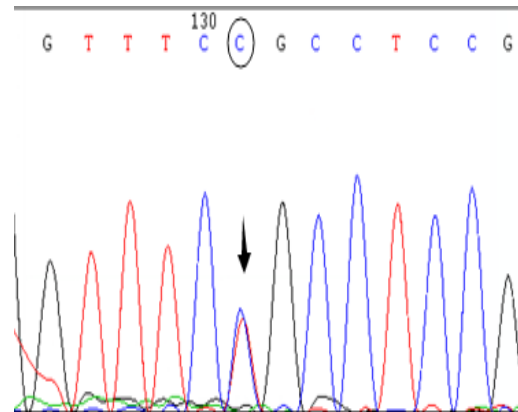


(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples. (A-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples. (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples. (B-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples . ↓ indicates a mutation site.

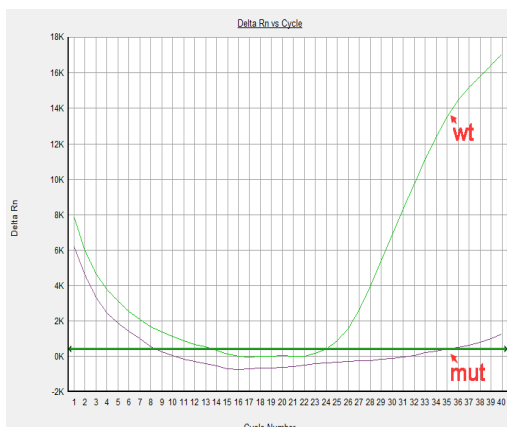
**A-1**



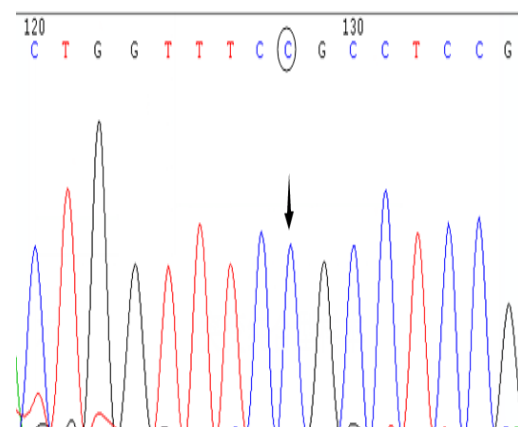
**A-2**



**B-1**



**B-2**



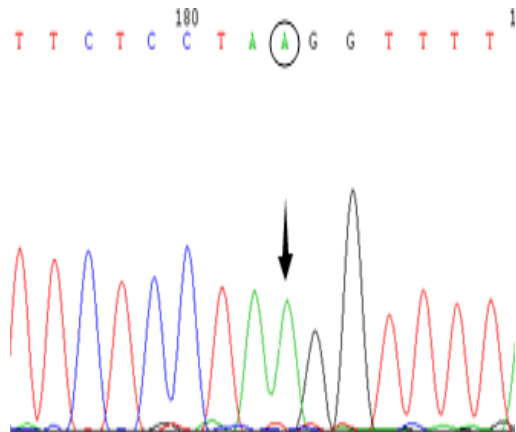
**Figure7.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.721C>T site.

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples. (A-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples. (B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples. (B-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples ↓ indicates a mutation site.

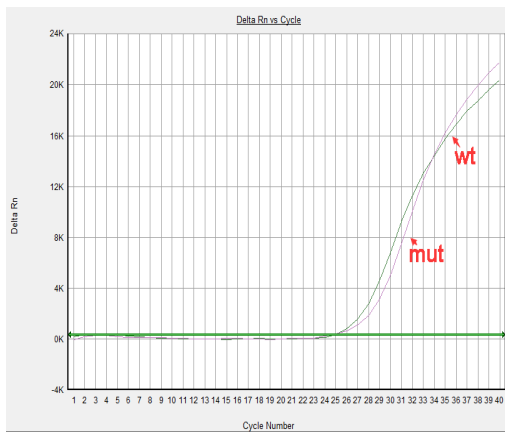
**A-1**



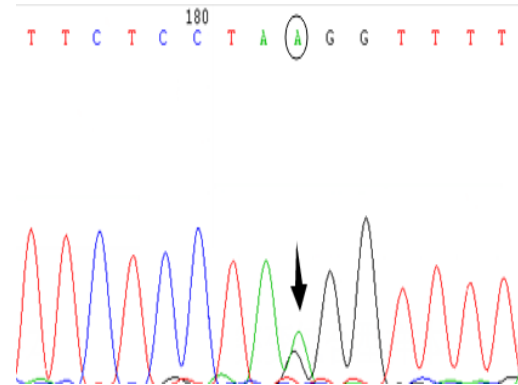
**A-2**



**B-1**



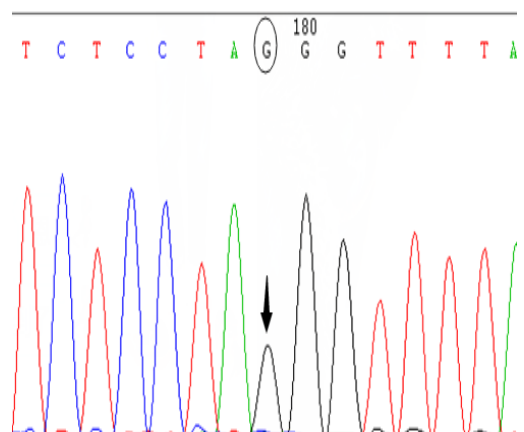
**B-2**



**C-1**



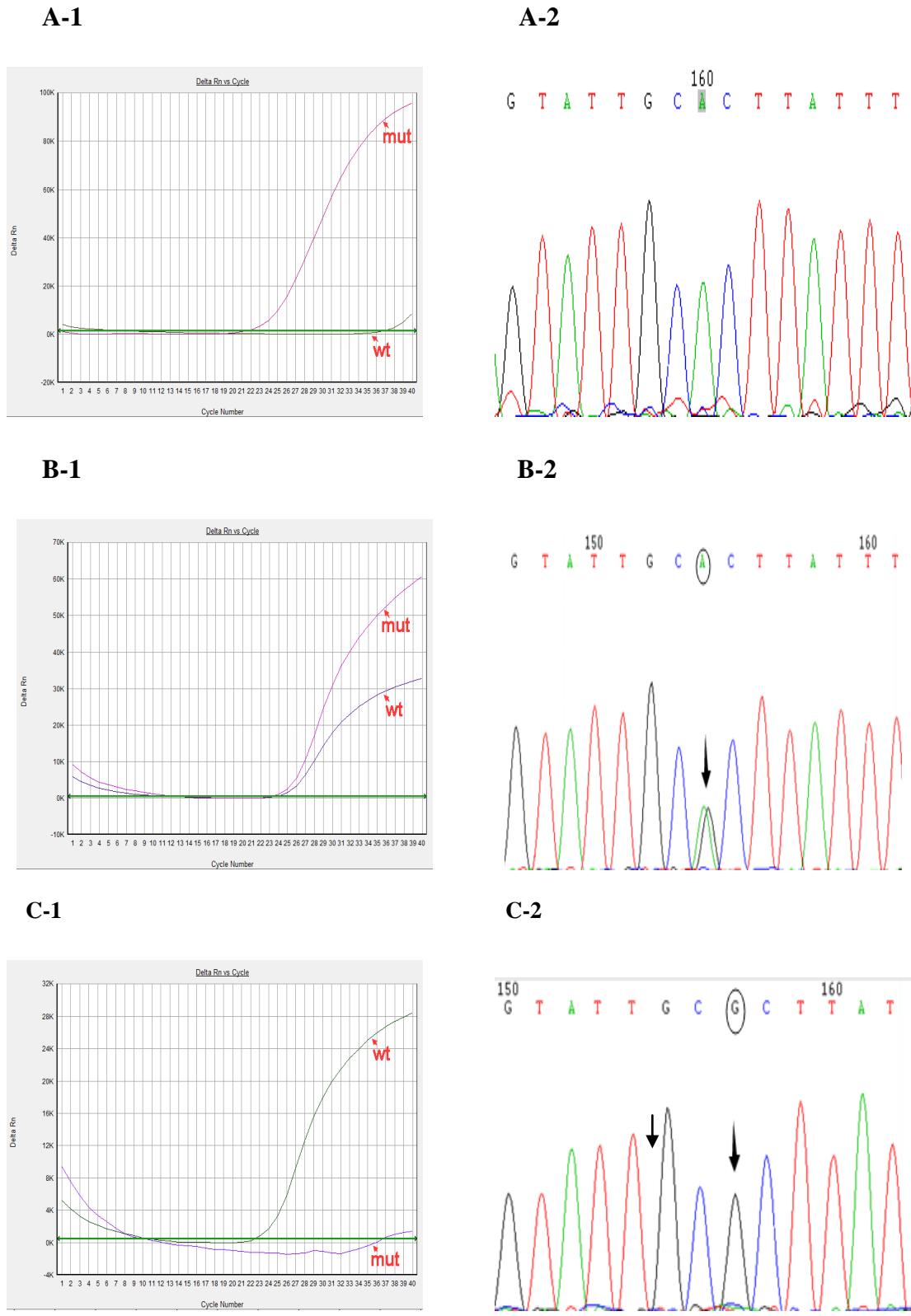
**C-2**



**Figure8.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.442-1G>A site.

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples. (A-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples

(B-1) :ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples. (B-2) :Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples. (C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples. (C-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples ↓ indicates a mutation site.



**Figure9.** ARMS-PCR result and Sequencing result diagram of c.158G>A site.

(A-1) :ARMS-PCR results of homozygous mutant samples; (A-2) :Sequencing results of homozygous mutant samples; (B-1) ARMS-PCR results of heterozygous mutant samples; (B-2) Sequencing results of heterozygous mutant samples  
(C-1) :ARMS-PCR results of wild-type samples; (C-2) :Sequencing results of wild-type samples. ↓:indicates a mutation site.

Supply8.

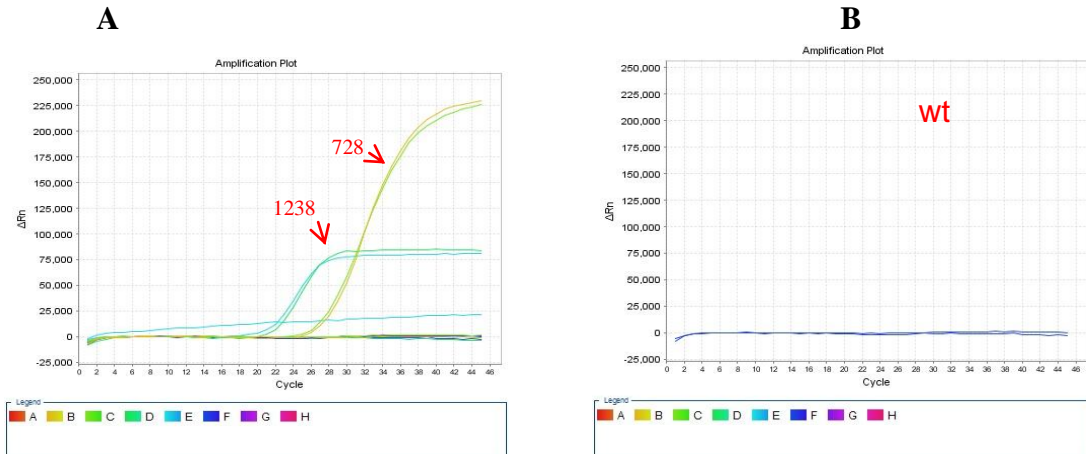


Figure1. ARMS-PCR results of c.728G>A+c.1238G>C site.

(A) Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓ : indicates a mutation site

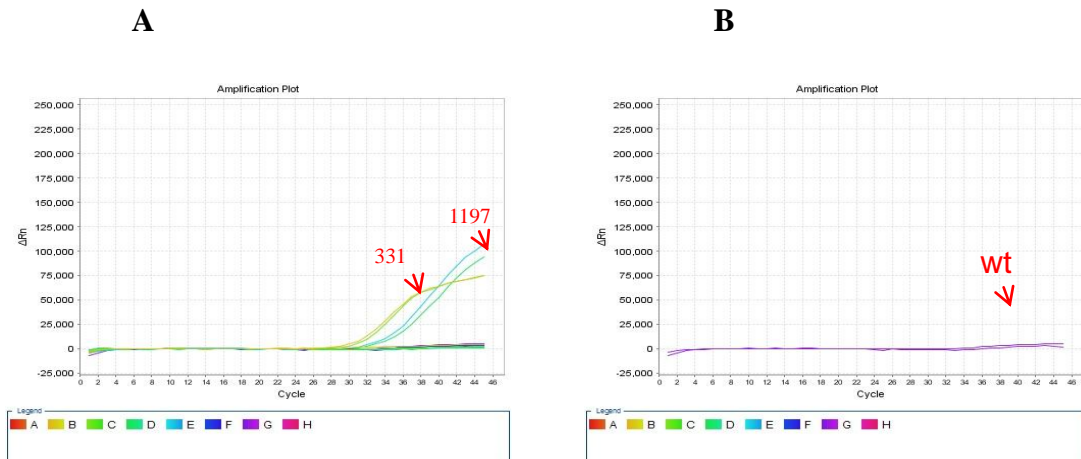
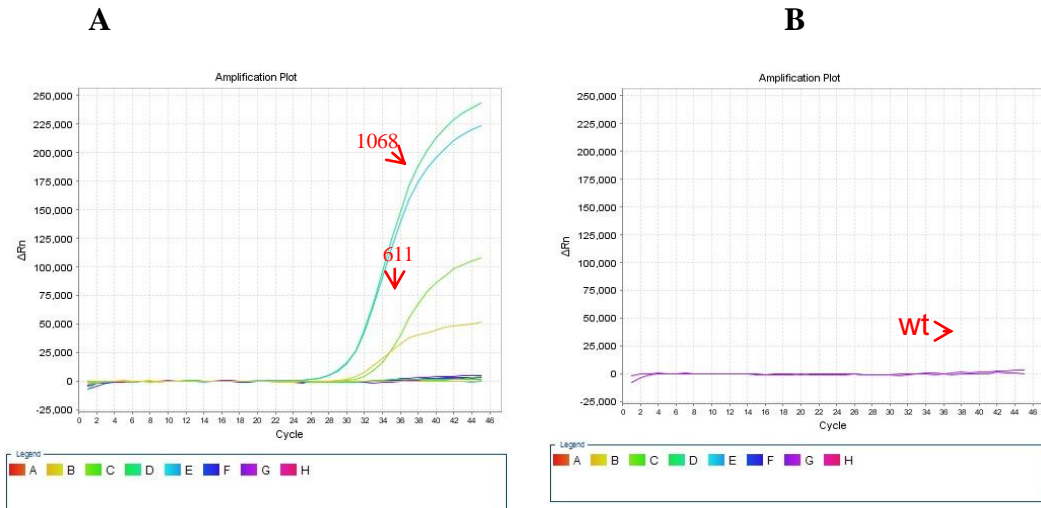
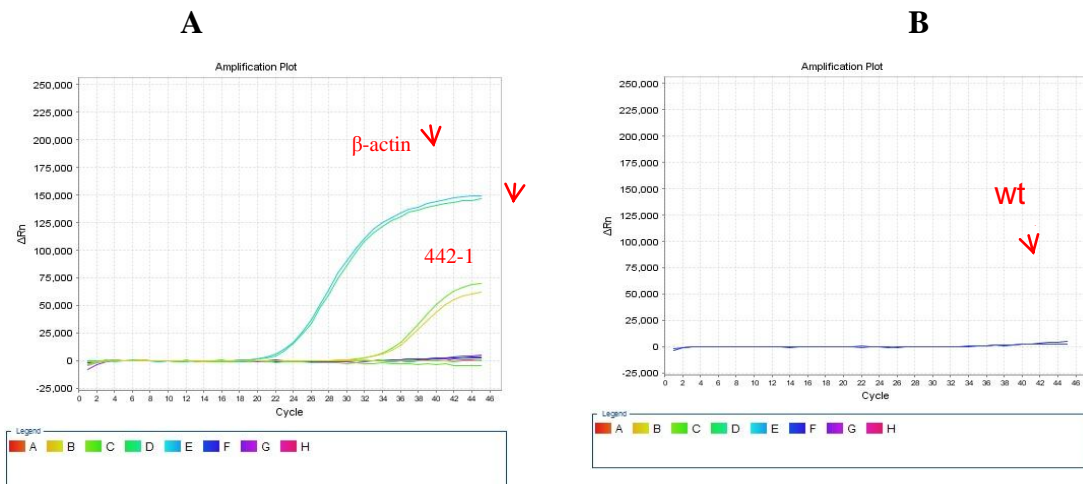


Figure 2. ARMS-PCR results of c.331C>T+c.1197A>T site

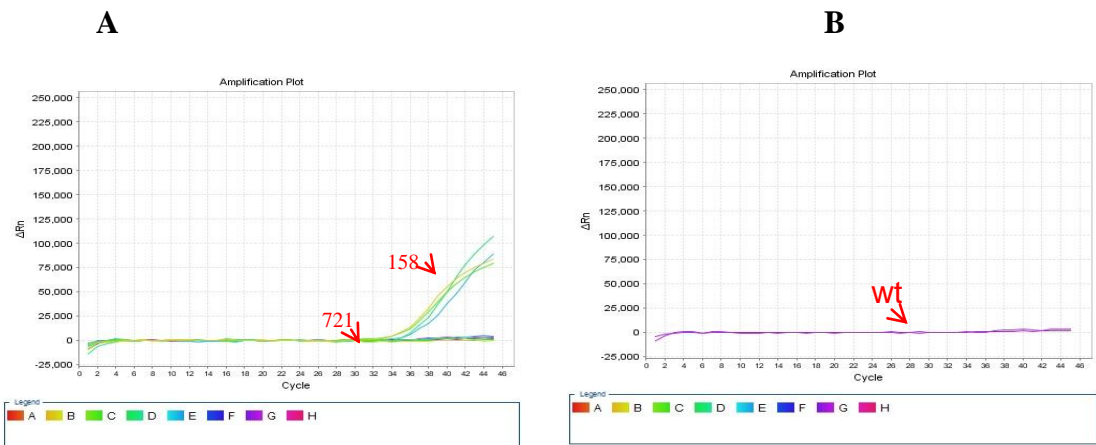
(A) Graph of positive sample amplification results. (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification. ↓ : indicates a mutation site.



**Figure 3.** ARMS-PCR results of c.611A>G+c.1068C>A site  
 (A) Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓: indicates a mutation site.



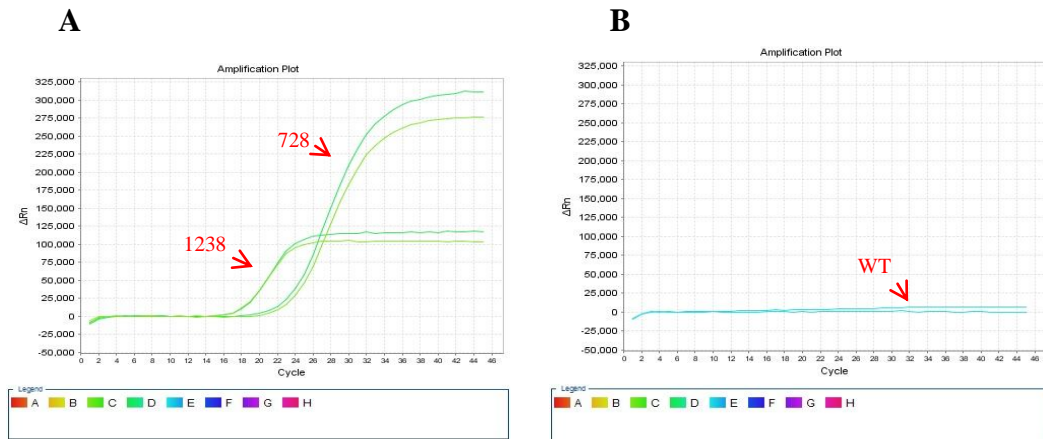
**Figure 4.** ARMS-PCR results of c.442-1G>A+β-actin site.  
 (A) :Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) :Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓: indicates a mutation site.



**Figure5.** ARMS-PCR results of c.721C>T+c.158G>A site.

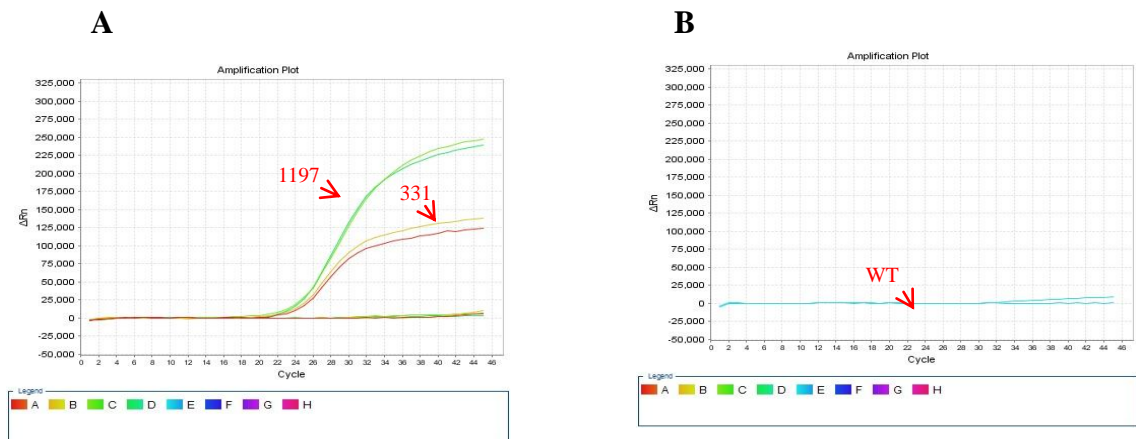
(A) :Graph of positive sample amplification results. (B) :Results of wild-type sample amplification. ↓ : indicates a mutation site.

## Supply9.



**Figure1.** ARMS-PCR results of c.728G>A+c.1238G>C site.

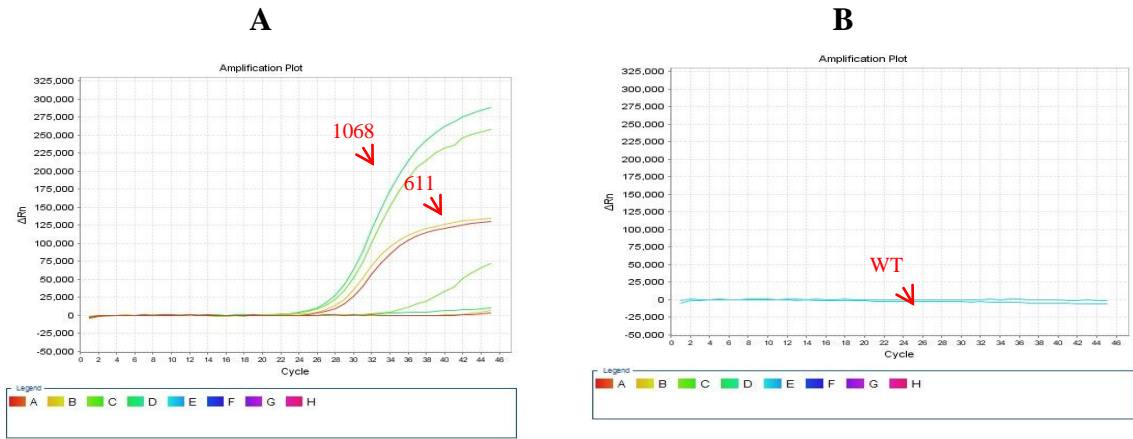
(A) Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓ : indicates a mutation site



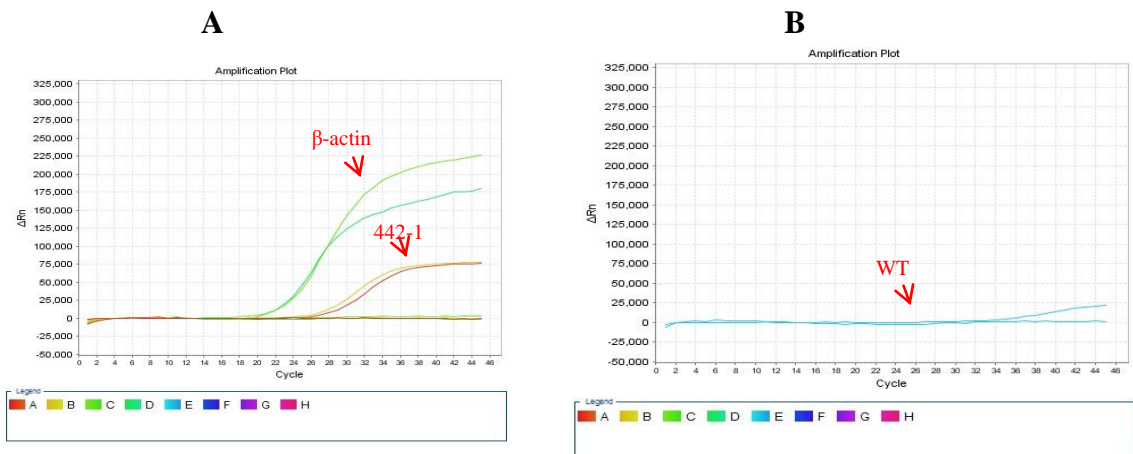
**Figure 2.** ARMS-PCR results of c.331C>T+c.1197A>T site

(A) Graph of positive sample amplification results. (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification. ↓ : indicates a mutation site.

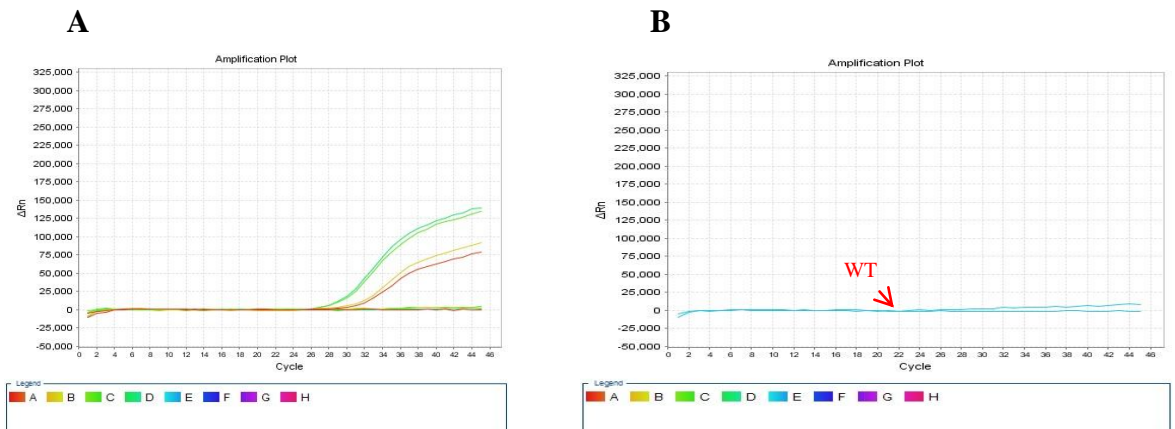




**Figure 3.** ARMS-PCR results of c.611A>G+c.1068C>A site  
 (A) Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓: indicates a mutation site.



**Figure 4.** ARMS-PCR results of c.442-1G>A+β-actin site.  
 (A) :Graph of positive sample amplification results (B) :Results of wild-type sample amplification ↓: indicates a mutation site.



**Figure5.** ARMS-PCR results of c.721C>T+c.158G>A site.

(A) :Graph of positive sample amplification results. (B) :Results of wild-type sample amplification. ↓ : indicates a mutation site.