Table S1: Purification procedure of 26S proteasome isoform from T. bernacchii red blood cells (RBCs)

| Purification <br> step | Total activity <br> (U) | Total protein <br> $(\mathbf{m g})$ | Specific activity <br> $(\mathbf{U} / \mathbf{m g})$ | U/ml <br> blood | Purification <br> fold | Yield <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extract | 645120 | 99.4 | 6490 | 586473 | 1 | 100 |
| DEAE | 303206 | 18.8 | 16128 | - | 2.5 | 47 |
| Phenyl peak 1 | 30321 | 1.4 | 21658 | - | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| Phenyl peak 2 | 23953 | 2.9 | 8260 | - | 1.3 | 3.7 |
| Superdex 200 <br> peak 1 | 758 | 0.02 | 37900 | - | 5.8 | 0.1 |

The proteasome activity was measured using LLVY as substrate and expressed assuming $\varepsilon=1 \mathrm{mM}^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$

Table S2: Structural analysis of the ten models obtained for the seven proteasome subunits. Analyses have been performed with PROCHECK, PROSA web and Hbplus. Columns concerning the PROCHECK analysis report, as absolute numbers and percentage, the amino acids falling in the Ramachandran plot regions (most favoured, additional favoured, generously allowed, disallowed). PROSA web results report the Z-score obtained, which give a whole measure of the quality of the model in comparison to the value obtained for the template chain (last line for each table). The Hbplus column reports the number of H -bonds observed for each model. This is not a measure of model quality, but it is reported for a comparison among models and to the template chain.

Subunit alpha 4


## Subunit alpha 5



Subunit alpha 7


## Subunit beta 1



## Subunit beta 2



## Subunit beta 3



Subunit beta 5


|  |  | $\stackrel{20}{1}$ |  | 40 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drosophila melanogaster＿NP＿652031 | MQ－PDFDF | TD |  |  | TPVS－T | GTTIMAVEFD | GGVVIGADSR 34 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans＿NP－498806 | MTSFTGITAV | ANATNEMAMF | KQAMKEVAAH | PEWMSSRQIE | RQRWNPYSME | gGstcalsge | NFAIVASDTR 70 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana＿NP＿191641 | －－－－MTKQH | AN |  |  | WSPYDNN | GGTCVAIAGS | DYCVIAADTR 34 |
| Xenopus laevis＿NP＿001080435 | MF－SSESI | LNRELNRSM－ |  | －DYHYTGPVE | QRFNPYTFN | GGTVLALAGD | DFALVASDTR 54 |
| Mus musculus＿NP＿035315 | －－ML－STAAY | RDVERELGM－ |  | GPHGSAGPVQ | LRFSPYAFN | GgTVLAIAGE | DFSIVASDTR 55 |
| Homo sapiens＿NP＿002784 | －MLSSTAMY | SAPGRDLGM－ |  | EPHRAAGPLQ | LRFSPYVFN | GGTILAIAGE | DFAIVASDTR 56 |
| Danio rerio＿NP＿001003889 | －－MI－SAQAY | GENGK－－M－ |  | KEYHYTGPVE | HKFSPYAFN | GgTVLAVAGE | DFAIVASDTR |
| Oreochromis niloticus＿XP＿003454565 | －－ML－SSQHF | GDPGK－－M－ |  | KDYHYTGPVE | HKFSPYAFN | GGTVLAVAGE | DFAIVASDTR 52 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | －－ML－SSQSY | QDPGK－－M－ |  | QDYHYSGPVE | HRFSPYSFN | GgTVLAVAGE | DFAIVASDTB 52 |
| Notothenia coriiceps＿XP＿010781254 | －ML－SSQSY | QDPGK－－M－ |  | KDYHYSGPVE | HRFSPYSFN | GGTVLAVAGE | DFAIVASDTR 52 |
| Consensus | x $Y$ | XDPGK－－M－ |  | KDYHYXGPVE | HRFSPYSFN | gGtVLAVAGE | DFAIVASDTR |
| Conservation 0\％ |  |  |  |  | $\boxed{\square}$ |  |  |
| $\text { Sequence } \begin{gathered} 4,3 \mathrm{bits} \\ \hline 0.0 \mathrm{obits} \\ 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $M_{80}$ |  |  | EMM̂̂́spóve |  | GGTvLAvAGE |  |
| Drosophila melanogaster＿NP＿652031 | TSSG－AYVAN | RVTDKLTRIT | DKVYCCRSGS | AADTQAIADI | VAYSLNYHEN | QTNKDALVFE | AASEFRNYCY 103 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans＿NP＿498806 | MTQNDINILT | BDAEKIQILN | DNIILTTSGF | YGDVLQLKKV | LQSRLHKYRF | DYRSDMSVDL | CAELLSRNLY 140 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana＿NP＿191641 | MSTG－YSILS | BDYSKIHKLA | DRAVLSSSGF | QADVKALQKV | LKSRHLIYQH | QHNKQMSCPA | MAQLLSNTLY 103 |
| Xenopus laevis＿NP＿001080435 | LSEG－YSIHS | RNTPKCYKLT | DKTVIGCTGF | HADCLTLTKI | 1EARLKMYKH | SNNKTMTSGA | IAAMLSTILY 123 |
| Mus musculus＿NP＿035315 | LSEG－FSIHT | RDSPKCYKLT | DKTVIGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IEARLKMYKH | SNNKAMTTGA | IAAMLSTILY 124 |
| Homo sapiens＿NP＿002784 | LSEG－FSIHT | BDSPKCYKLT | DKTVIGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IEARLKMYKH | SNNKAMTTGA | IAAMLSTILY 125 |
| Danio rerio＿NP＿－001003889 | LSEG－YSIHS | RDSPKCYKLT | DTTVLGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | 1EARLKMYKH | SNNKSMTSGA | IAAMLSTILY 121 |
| Oreochromis niloticus＿XP＿003454565 | LSEG－YSIHS | BDSPKCYKLT | DTTVLGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IDABLKMYKH | SNNKTMTSGA | IAAMLSTILY 121 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | LSEG－YSIHS | RDSPKCYKLT | DTTVIGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IDARLKMYKH | SNNKTMTSNA | IAAMLSTILY 121 |
| Notothenia coriiceps＿XP＿010781254 | LSEG－YSIHS | RDSPKCYKLT | DTTVIGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IDABLKMYKH | SNNKTMTSNA | IAAMLSTILY 121 |
| Consensus | LSEG－YSIHS | RDSPKCYKLT | DXTVIGCSGF | HGDCLTLTKI | IEARLKMYKH | SNNKTMTSGA | IAAMLSTILY |
| Conservation |  |  | $\square$ |  |  | $\square \square \square \square \square$ |  |
| Sequence logo <br> 0，0bits |  | RDOSPKCYKG © |  | HAJC"F |  |  | $\widehat{T} A \overline{\text { AxM }}[\hat{S}$ |
| Drosophila melanogaster＿NP＿652031 | SYR－ESLLAG | 11VAGWDEQR | GGQVYSIPLG | GMLTRESCTI | GGSGSSFIYG |  | VREHYR 159 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans＿NP＿498806 | YRRFFPYYTG | AILAGIDEHG | KGAVFSYDPI | GCIERLGYSA | SGAAEPMIIP | FLDCQIGHVT | LSEGYER 207 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana＿NP＿191641 | FKRFFPYYAF | NVLGGLDEEG | KGCVFTYDAV | GSYERVGYGA | QGSGSTLIMP | FLDNQLKSPS | PLLLPKQDSN 173 |
| Xenopus laevis＿NP＿001080435 | SRRFFPYYVY | N IIGGLDEEG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDAYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGYKN | －－－MQNVEQ 189 |
| Mus musculus＿NP＿035315 | SRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEEG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDSFKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQVGFKN | －MQN VEH 190 |
| Homo sapiens＿NP＿002784 | SRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEEG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDSFKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQVGFKN | MQN VEH 191 |
| Danio rerio＿NP＿－001003889 | GRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEEG | BGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDTYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGFKN | MENVEH 187 |
| Oreochromis niloticus＿XP＿003454565 | SRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEEG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDTYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGFKN | MEGVEH 187 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | GRRFFPYYYY | N IIGGLDEHG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDTYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGFKN | MEGVQH 187 |
| Notothenia coriiceps＿XP＿010781254 | GRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEHG | KGAVYSFDPV | GSYQRDTYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGFKN | MEGVQH 187 |
| Consensus | SRRFFPYYVY | NIIGGLDEEG | KGAVYSFDPV | GS YQRDTYKA | GGSASAMLQP | LLDNQIGFKN | MEXV |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ation } \\ & \text { ation } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\square \square \\| \square \square]^{\square}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\hat{N} Y \check{T G U G U} G E \mathrm{E}$ |  | G | GUSASSAML QT | ELUNQFḠFKN |  |
| Drosophila melanogaster＿NP＿652031 | PNMALEDCVT | FVKKAVQHAI | YHDGSSGGVV | RIGII－TKDG | IERRIFYNTE | SGASAVSSTP | SFISSE 224 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans＿NP＿498806 | PELTLDRAIS | LMKDSFRGAA | EREISTGDKI | HLV IAEAGKP | VVVK | FLP | LRED 258 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana＿NP＿191641 | TPLSEAEAVD | LVKTVFASAT | ERDIYTGDKL | EIMIL－KADG | 1KTE | LMD | RKD 223 |
| Xenopus laevis＿NP＿001080435 | LPLTLEKALK | LIKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | HISIV－TKDG | VREE | SIS | LRKD 239 |
| Mus musculus＿NP＿035315 | VPLTLDRAMR | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | BICIV－TKEG | 1RE | TVP | LRKD 240 |
| Homo sapiens＿NP＿002784 | VPLSLDRAMR | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | RICIV－TKEG | 1 R | TVS | LRKD 241 |
| Danio rerio＿NP＿－001003889 | VPLTQEKAVQ | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | KVCIV－SKEG | IKE | IVP | LRKD 237 |
| Oreochromis niloticus＿XP＿003454565 | VPLTKDKAVQ | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | RICVI－TKEG | INE | TIP | RKD 237 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | VPLTQERAVQ | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | RLCII－TKEG | INEQ | TVP | LRKD 237 |
| Notothenia coriiceps＿XP＿010781254 | IPLSQERAVQ | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | RLCII－TKEG | INE | TVP | LRKD 237 |
| Consensus | VPLTLERAVQ | LVKDVFISAA | ERDVYTGDAL | RICIX－TKEG | XEE | －TVP | －LRKD |
| Conservation | $\square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sequence logo <br> 0，0bits |  |  | ERDVYTGAL |  | Y领旨。 | $=$ | 'RED |


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652031 | 1 |  | 15,02 | 21,25 | 21,26 | 21,57 | 21,09 | 19,84 | 21,83 | 21,83 | 21,83 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_498806 | 2 | 41 |  | 35,25 | 36,82 | 37,98 | 36,43 | 37,21 | 37,21 | 38,76 | 38,37 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_191641 | 3 | 51 | 92 |  | 42,80 | 43,03 | 43,27 | 44,40 | 44,40 | 43,15 | 43,57 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001080435 | 4 | 54 | 95 | 104 |  | 78,33 | 77,18 | 79,17 | 80,42 | 78,75 | 78,33 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035315 | 5 | 55 | 98 | 105 | 188 |  | 93,36 | 81,67 | 82,50 | 81,67 | 80,83 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002784 | 6 | 54 | 94 | 106 | 186 | 225 |  | 79,67 | 80,91 | 80,50 | 80,50 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001003889 | 7 | 50 | 96 | 107 | 190 | 196 | 192 |  | 90,72 | 88,61 | 88,19 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003454565 | 8 | 55 | 96 | 107 | 193 | 198 | 195 | 215 |  | 91,98 | 91,56 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 9 | 55 | 100 | 104 | 189 | 196 | 194 | 210 | 218 |  | 98,73 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010781254 | 10 | 55 | 99 | 105 | 188 | 194 | 194 | 209 | 217 | 234 |  |

Figure S1. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit beta 1 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).


| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 | H 277 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_193216 | - 199 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_609804 | - 201 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002785 | 201 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036100 | - 201 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084761 | - 199 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | - 199 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010789577 | - 199 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001002609 | - 199 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003447226 | - 199 |
| Consensus 100\% | $-$ |
| Conservation $0 \%$ 4,3bits |  |
| Sequence logo |  |


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 | 1 |  | 14,23 | 14,95 | 14,95 | 14,59 | 16,73 | 19,22 | 19,93 | 18,86 | 19,22 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_193216 | 2 | 40 |  | 41,09 | 43,56 | 43,07 | 47,00 | 44,50 | 45,00 | 45,50 | 45,00 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_609804 | 3 | 42 | 83 |  | 49,75 | 50,25 | 55,72 | 52,24 | 53,73 | 53,23 | 51,74 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002785 | 4 | 42 | 88 | 100 |  | 96,52 | 81,59 | 77,11 | 77,11 | 81,09 | 78,61 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036100 | 5 | 41 | 87 | 101 | 194 |  | 81,59 | 77,11 | 76,62 | 81,59 | 78,61 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084761 | 6 | 47 | 94 | 112 | 164 | 164 |  | 81,41 | 82,41 | 85,43 | 82,91 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 7 | 54 | 89 | 105 | 155 | 155 | 162 |  | 97,49 | 90,45 | 89,45 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010789577 | 8 | 56 | 90 | 108 | 155 | 154 | 164 | 194 |  | 90,45 | 90,45 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001002609 | 9 | 53 | 91 | 107 | 163 | 164 | 170 | 180 | 180 |  | 92,96 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003447226 | 10 | 54 | 90 | 104 | 158 | 158 | 165 | 178 | 180 | 185 |  |

Figure S2. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit beta 2 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).

|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{60}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_494913 | MSIMSYTGGT | VVamagDec ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | CIASDLRIGE | QMTTIATDQK | KVHKVTDKVY | VGLAGFQSDA | RTVLEKIM |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_565156 | MSIFEYNGSA | VVAMVGKNCF | AIASDRRLGV | QLQTIATDFQ | RISKIHDHLF | IGLSGLATDV | QTLYQRLVFR 70 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_649858 | MSILAYNGGC | VVAMRGKDCV | AIATDHRFGI | QAQTISTDFK | KVFHIGPRMF | LGLTGLQTDI | LTVRDRLMFR 70 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002786 | MSIMS YNGGA | VmAMKGKNCV | A 1 AADRRFG1 | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGDRLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVAQRLKF |
| Mus musculus _NP_036101 | MSIMS YNGGA | VmAMKGKNCV | A 1 AADRRFGI | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGDRLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVAQRLK |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001088741 | MSIMSYNGGA | IMAMKGKDCV | A AAADRRFG $\bar{V}$ | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGERLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVAQRLK |
| Danio rerio_NP_001123295 | MSIMS YNGGA | VMAMRGKECV | AIASDRRFGI | QAQLVTTDFQ | KIFPMGERLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVSQRLK |
| Trematomus bernacchii | MSIMS YNGGA | VmAmRGKNCV | A 1 AADRRFG1 | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGDKLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVSQRLK |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003448021 | MSIIMSYNGGA | VMAMRGKNCV | AIAADRRFGI | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGDRLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVAQRLKFR 70 |
| Consensus | MSIMSYNGGA | VMAMRGKNCV | AIAADRRFGI | QAQMVTTDFQ | KIFPMGDRLY | IGLAGLATDV | QTVAQRLKFR |
| Conservation |  |  | $\square]$ | - [\|] |  |  | $\square]$ |
| $\text { Sequence } \underset{\substack{4,3 \mathrm{gifits} \\ \text { logobits }}}{\substack{\text { and }}}$ |  | MAM KRKMEV | $\tilde{A} \mid A \AA A \mathbb{R} R \mathcal{F G}_{100}$ |  | KYGFMGGERLE | $T G A G[A \subset D \hat{V}$ | QIVARTLEKFR |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_494913 | KNLYELRENR | NIKPQVLSEM | ISNLAYQHRF | GSYFTEPLVA | GLD-DTNKPY | ICCMDTIGCV | SAPRDFVAVG 139 |
| Arabidops is thaliana_NP_565156 | HKLYQLREER | DMKPETFASL | VSAILYEKRF | GPFLCQPVIA | GLG-DDNKPF | ICTMDSIGAK | ELAKDFVVSG 139 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_649858 | KNLYETRENR | EMCPKPFSAM | MSSFLYEHRF | GPYFIEPVVA | GLDPKTMEPF | ICNMDLIGCP | NAPDDFVVAG 140 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002786 | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPYTLMSM | VANLLYEKRF | GPYYTEPVIA | GLDPKTFKPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTDDFVVSG 140 |
| Mus musculus _NP_036101 | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPYTLMSM | VANLLYEKR | GPYYTEPVIA | GLDPKTFKPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTDDFVVSG 140 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001088741 | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPKTFMSM | VANLLYERRF | GPYYIEPVIA | GLDPKTFQPF | ICSLDLIGCP | METEDFVVSG 140 |
| Danio rerio _NP_001123295 | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPRTFMSM | VSNLLYERRF | GPYYIEPVIA | GLDPKTFEPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTEDFVVSG 140 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPKTFMSM | VSNLLYEKRF | GPYYIEPVIA | GIDPKTSEPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTEDFVVSG 140 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003448021 | LNLYELKEGB | QIKPKTFMSM | VSNLLYERR | GPYYIEPVIA | GLDPKTFEPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTDDFVVSG 140 |
| Consensus | LNLYELKEGR | QIKPKTFMSM | VSNLLYEKRF | GPYYIEPVIA | GLDPKTFXPF | ICSLDLIGCP | MVTDDFVVSG |
| onservation |  | [1] | $\square$ | - | [] | [ ] |  |
| Sequence logo | RNLVELREGR | TKD | V'A SATLVEERF | $G D V Y T E P V A_{180}$ | GI'JPRTMRF |  |  |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_494913 | TGQEYLLGVc | ENFWRENMKP | DELFEATAQS | ILSCLERDAA | SGWGAVVYTI | TKDKVNVSTI | KARMD 204 |
| Arabidops is thaliana_NP_565156 | TASESLYGAC | EAMFKPDMEA | EELFETISQA | LLSSVDRDCL | SGWGGHVYVV | TPKEVKERIL | KGRMD 204 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_649858 | TCAEQLYGMC | ETLWKPDLEP | DQLFEVIAQS | IVNAFDRDAM | SGWGATVYII | EKDKITERTL | KTRMD 205 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002786 | TCAEQMYGMC | ESLWEPNMDP | DHLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMGVIVHII | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Mus musculus _NP_036101 | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPNMDP | EHLFETISQA | mLnavdrdav | SGMGVIVHVI | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001088741 | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPDMEP | EDLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMGVVVHVI | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001123295 | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPDMKP | EDLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMG VVVHVI | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPDMEP | EDLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMGVVVHVI | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003448021 | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPDMEP | DDLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMGVVVHVV | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD 205 |
| Consensus | TCSEQMYGMC | ESLWEPDMEP | EDLFETISQA | MLNAVDRDAV | SGMGVVVHVI | EKDKITTRTL | KARMD |
| Conservation 0\% |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |
| Sequence logoo.obits | CSEOMYGM | STKEEDMED | ${ }_{E B}\|F F Y\| \hat{S} Q \hat{A}$ | MLNAFORUA | $\operatorname{SGW}\left(M_{0} \bar{V}^{\circ} \\| H^{T} Y\right.$ | EKDKY早洰RJL | $\overline{K A R M D}$ |


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_494913 | 1 |  | 44,61 | 55,12 | 51,22 | 50,73 | 48,29 | 50,73 | 49,76 | 49,76 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_565156 | 2 | 91 |  | 51,22 | 56,10 | 57,56 | 57,07 | 57,56 | 58,54 | 58,54 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_649858 | 3 | 113 | 105 |  | 63,90 | 62,44 | 63,90 | 64,88 | 64,88 | 66,34 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002786 | 4 | 105 | 115 | 131 |  | 98,54 | 91,22 | 90,24 | 91,22 | 93,17 |
| Mus musculus _NP_036101 | 5 | 104 | 118 | 128 | 202 |  | 92,68 | 91,71 | 92,68 | 93,66 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001088741 | 6 | 99 | 117 | 131 | 187 | 190 |  | 94,15 | 93,66 | 94,63 |
| Danio rerio _NP_001123295 | 7 | 104 | 118 | 133 | 185 | 188 | 193 |  | 95,12 | 95,12 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 8 | 102 | 120 | 133 | 187 | 190 | 192 | 195 |  | 96,10 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003448021 | 9 | 102 | 120 | 136 | 191 | 192 | 194 | 195 | 197 |  |

Figure S3. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit beta 3 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).

|  |  | $\stackrel{20}{1}$ |  | 40 |  | ${ }_{1}^{60}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 | - MWGETFDDF | ENDEGEMAMA | KQNLIA -EPA | RAD-FTFA - | KLPLGI | QPVDFMKT - H | FAETAGKSMQ 60 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | MALAEIC-KI | SNAPYMRPNA | WSSADVEEEQ | KGLMCNLANP | YTLAAPPFEN | PLHNLNQIQA | NGDKTGVKIN 69 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | MKL - . - - DT | SGFETSMPMI | $\cdots$-.-GFGSS | SDM-LD -- | ELSSVPSFDL | P--RTKEFDG | FQKKAKDMLK 53 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 | MALLTMCGPT | QSHDWRMPL - | YGGTIS | PTIPFRVCNT | ELAVPPGYQP | A - -KFLQH-L | EEGVDDVKIE 62 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 | MALASVL | - QRPMPVN | QHGFFGLGGG | ADL-LDLGPG | SPGDGLSLAA |  | WGVPEEPRIE 55 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 | MALASVL | -- ERPLPVN | QRGFFGLGGR | ADL-LDLGPG | SLSDGLSLAA | P . . . . . - G | WGVPEEPGIE 55 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 | MALSSIL-RN | ESADFSDPID | RSFAHGCGLN | QTN - LGFG - A | ALGDSPNFAV | K--T--L-G | EDDEPERKIE 61 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 | MALASVL-SG | DSADFSFDSS | QSFAFGGGPG | PSG-LGLE-G | TPGDSLSFSV | K--NPLCV-G | DDDGVERKIE 64 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | MALASVL-SS | DCAKFSFDNC | EPDSFGCAPG | QSG-LGFD-A | TPGDGLSFSV | R--NPLCA - V | EEDGVERKIE 64 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 | MALASVL-SS | DCAKFSFDNC | EPDSFGCAPG | QSG-LGFD-A | TPGDGLSFSV | R--NPLCA - V | DEDGVERKIE 64 |
| Consensus 100\% | MALASVL-SX | DSAXFSMPNX | QSXAFGCGPG | QXX-LGXG-X | TXGDGLSFXV | P--NPLCA-G | EXDGVERKIE |
| Conservation <br> \% | $\llbracket \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |  | $\square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |  | - | $\square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |
| Sequence logo 0,0bits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 | FRKGTTTLAF | VYEPATPADK | GGIIVAVDSR | ASSGEYISSK | SVMK ILDIGD | RMVATMAGGA | ADCQFWTRIV 130 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | FDHGTTTLGF | KF- . . - K | GGVLLAVDSR | ATGGSYIGSQ | SMKK IVEINQ | FMLGTLAGGA | ADCVYWDRVL 132 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | HAKGTTTLAF |  | GGVMVAADSR | ASMGGY\|SSQ | SVKKIIEINP | YMLGTMAGGA | ADCQFWHRNL 116 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 | PWHGTTTLAF | KF-.... Q | HGVIVAVDSR | ASAGSYISTI | KFNKVIEINP | YLLGTMSGSA | ADCQYWERLL 125 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 | MLHGTTTLAF | KF | HGVIVAADSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 118 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 | MLHGTTTLAF | KF-.... | HGVIVAADSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 118 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 | FLHGTTTLAF | KF...... Q | HGVIVAVDSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 124 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 | FLHGTTTLAF | KF-.... Q | HGVIVAVDSR | ATAGSYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 127 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | FLHGTTTLAF | KFF..... Q | HGVIVAVDSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 127 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 | FLHGTTTLAF | KF $\cdots \cdots$ - ${ }^{\text {C }}$ | HGVIVAVDSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCSFWERLL 127 |
| Consensus | FLHGTTTLAF | KF-----Q | HGV I VAVDSR | ATAGAYIASQ | TVKKVIEINP | YLLGTMAGGA | ADCS FWERLL |
| Conservation |  | $\square$ |  |  | $\square \square \\| \square \square \square \mid \square$ | $\square \square \square \square \square$ | $\triangle \square \square^{\square}\\| \\|^{\square}$ |
| Sequence logo 0,0bits | FLHGTTUF |  | GGI'TVADDSR |  | $5 \bar{T} V K V I E / N$ | YLGGTMĀGCA | ADČSFNEREL |


| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 | AKYCTLYELR | EKTSITVSAA | SKYFANTLYG | YRGQGLSVGS | MVAGYDKKGP | Q1FKVDSEGD | RCQLKVCSVG 200 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | SKECRLHELR | NKERISVAAA | SKIMANIAHE | YKGMGLSMGM | MLAGYDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGS | RTPGNLFSVG 202 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | GIKCRLHELA | NKRRISVSGA | SKLLANMLYS | YRGMGLSVGT | M I AGWDETGP | GLYYVDNEGG | RLKGDRFSVG 186 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 | AKECRLYQLR | NNSRISVSAA | SKLMCNMMLQ | YRGTGLSVGS | MICGWDKKGP | GLYYVDDNGT | RLCGDIFSTG 195 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 | ARQCRIYELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MICGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | RISGTAFSVG 188 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 | ARQCR I YELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MICGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | R ISGATFSVG 188 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 | ARQCRIYELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MVCGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | RVCGGLFAVG 194 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 | ARQCRIYELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MVCGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | RVCGDLFAVG 197 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | ARQCR I YELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMG T | MVCGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | RVCGDLFAVG 197 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 | ARQCRIYELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MVCGWDKRGP | GLYYVDSEGN | RVCGDLFAVG 197 |
| Consensus | ARQCR I YELR | NKERISVAAA | SKLLANMVYQ | YKGMGLSMGT | MVCGWDKRGP | GL YYVDSEGN | RVCGDLFSVG |
| Conservation | $\square \square \\| \square \square \square_{\square}^{\square}$ | - | $\square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |  |  |  |
| Sequence logo <br> 0,Obits |  | $\overline{N K} \bar{E} \bar{R} \mid \bar{S} V A \bar{A} A$ |  | $\operatorname{VGGMGLSMOT}$ | MVCGWNKNRGO | $G L Y V D R E G E$ |  |



| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 |  | - ADELGRDI | TYNPVE 284 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | - QE | QLKQQAAK - | - 282 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | YPVAPATAEQ | VMEEATAE | 274 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 |  | - - TEEKNM - | 271 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 |  | - - SSVSVP | 264 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 |  | - - SGSTP - | 263 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 |  | - - QSEKA - | 269 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 |  | - -KDQA | 271 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | ------- | - KSQA - | 271 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 |  | KSQA | 271 |
| Consensus 100\% | - - | - - KSQAA - |  |
| Conservation $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ \text { 4,3bits } \end{array}$ |  | $\checkmark \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |
| Sequence logo |  |  |  |


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 | 1 |  | 37,25 | 38,61 | 35,49 | 35,27 | 34,93 | 36,43 | 36,43 | 36,43 | 36,43 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | 2 | 111 |  | 47,59 | 46,29 | 49,65 | 49,65 | 51,42 | 53,55 | 52,13 | 52,13 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | 3 | 117 | 138 |  | 45,96 | 50,87 | 51,92 | 49,30 | 50,35 | 49,30 | 49,30 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 | 4 | 104 | 131 | 131 |  | 52,90 | 52,54 | 55,43 | 55,80 | 53,62 | 53,26 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 | 5 | 103 | 140 | 146 | 146 |  | 92,80 | 69,74 | 71,17 | 70,44 | 70,44 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 | 6 | 102 | 140 | 149 | 145 | 245 |  | 69,63 | 70,33 | 68,86 | 68,86 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 | 7 | 106 | 145 | 141 | 153 | 189 | 188 |  | 80,51 | 80,88 | 80,51 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 | 8 | 106 | 151 | 144 | 154 | 195 | 192 | 219 |  | 88,93 | 89,30 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 9 | 106 | 147 | 141 | 148 | 193 | 188 | 220 | 241 |  | 99,63 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010781265 | 10 | 106 | 147 | 141 | 147 | 193 | 188 | 219 | 242 | 270 |  |

Figure S4. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit beta 5 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_651843 | 1 |  | 44,88 | 50,78 | 50,76 | 51,89 | 52,27 | 52,65 | 52,65 | 52,27 | 51,89 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_188850 | 2 | 114 |  | 55,34 | 56,49 | 56,11 | 56,11 | 55,73 | 55,73 | 56,11 | 56,49 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_491520 | 3 | 130 | 140 |  | 62,84 | 63,22 | 63,60 | 62,84 | 63,22 | 62,84 | 62,45 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001089811 | 4 | 134 | 148 | 164 |  | 96,55 | 96,93 | 93,87 | 93,49 | 95,40 | 95,40 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036096 | 5 | 137 | 147 | 165 | 252 |  | 98,85 | 93,87 | 93,49 | 95,79 | 95,79 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002780 | 6 | 138 | 147 | 166 | 253 | 258 |  | 93,10 | 92,72 | 95,79 | 96,17 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010770288 | 7 | 139 | 146 | 164 | 245 | 245 | 243 |  | 99,62 | 96,93 | 95,79 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 8 | 139 | 146 | 165 | 244 | 244 | 242 | 260 |  | 96,55 | 95,40 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003450834 | 9 | 138 | 147 | 164 | 249 | 250 | 250 | 253 | 252 |  | 98,85 |
| Danio rerio_NP_999862 | 10 | 137 | 148 | 163 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 258 |  |

Figure S5. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit alpha 4 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492765 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | VKLgStsIgl | KTSEGVLLAA | STSKLMV | NDA |
| Arabidops is thaliana_NP_188046 | MFLTRTEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStalgV | KTKEGVVLAV | EKRITSPLLE | PSSVEKIMEI 70 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_-725669 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | CTPEGVVLAV | EKRITSPLMV | PSTVEKIVEV 70 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036097 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PSSIEKIVEI 70 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002781 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLASTAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PSSIEKIVEI |
| Xenopus laevis_BADP2871 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGB | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | QTAEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PSSIEKIVEI |
| Trematomus bernacchii | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PNSIEKIVEI 70 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010766620 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PNSIEKIVEI 70 |
| Danio rerio_NP_991271 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGR | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGStAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PSSIEKIVEI 70 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003441568 | MFLTRSEYDR | GVNTFSPEGB | LFQVEYAIEA | IKLGSTAIGI | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PNSIEKIVEI 70 |
| Consensus | MFLTRSEYDR |  | LFQVEYAIEA |  | QTSEGVCLAV | EKRITSPLME | PSSIEKIVEI |
| Conservation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sequence $\underset{\substack{4.3 \text { ghis } \\ \text { o.bobits }}}{\substack{0 \% \\ \hline}}$ |  | $G J N T F D E C R$ | FQNEVA\|EA | $\|K\| \hat{G} S T \bar{A}\|G\|$ | QTEEGVELA | KRTTSDGM | PISSYEX\|VEF |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 140 <br> 1 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492765 Arabidopsis thaliana NP 188046 | DQHIGVTFAG | LIADSRTLVE | RAQIEAQNFW | FTYNRKIRVE | DVTQSVANLA | LQFGDDDVKA | SMSRPFG 137 |
|  | DDHIGCAMSG | LIADARTLVE | HARVETQNHR | FSYGEPMTVE | StTQALCDLA | LRFGEGEEE- | SMSRPFG 136 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_188046 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_725669 | DKHIGCATSG | LMADARTLIE | RARVECQNHW | FVYNERMSIE | SCAQAVSTLA | 1QFGDSGDSD | GAAAMSRPFG 140 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_725669 Mus musculus_NP_036097 | DAHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G - AMSRPFG 138 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002781 | DAHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G- - AMSRPFG 138 |
| Xenopus laevis_BĀD42871 | DAHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G- AMSRPFG 138 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | DTHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G- AMSRPFG 138 |
|  | DTHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G - AMSRPFG 138 |
| Danio rerio_NP_991271Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003441568 | DSHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G - AMSRPFG 138 |
|  | DSHIGCAMSG | LIADAKTLID | KARVETQNHW | FTYNETMTVE | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP | G - AMSRPFG |
| Consensus D | DAHIGCAMSG LIADAKTLID |  | KARVETQNHW | ftynetmive | SVTQAVSNLA | LQFGEEDADP G--AMSRPFG |  |
| Conservation ${ }^{\text {100\% }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { Sequence } \begin{gathered} 4,3 \mathrm{sbits} \\ 0,0 \mathrm{bbits} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $D_{\underline{2}}^{n} \\| G C A \bar{M} \hat{S} G$ | TADARTLYE | KARVE TQNTHIN |  |  |  | G A AMSRDFG |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492765Arabidopsis thaliana NP 188046 | VAMLFAGVDQ | EGAKLFHLDP | SGTFIDCKAK | SIGAASDGAE | QNLKEQYHDA | LTIKEGLKMA | LAILKQVMEE 207 |
|  | VSLLIAGHDE | NGPSLYYTDP | SGTFWQCNAK | AIGSGSEGAD | SSLQEQFNKD | 1TLQEAETIA | VSILKQVMEE 206 |
|  | VAILFAGIEA | GQPQLWHMDP | SGTFVRHGAK | AIGSGSEGAQ | QNLQDLFRPD | LTLDEAIDIS | LNTLKQVMEE 210 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_725669 Mus musculus_NP_036097 | VALLFGGVDE | KGPQLFHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQE VYHKS | MTLKEAIKSS | LIILKQVMEE 208 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002781 | VALLFGGVDE | KGPQLFHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQE VYHKS | MTLKEAIKSS | LIILKQVMEE 208 |
| Xenopus laevis_BADP42871 | VALLFGGADE | KGPQLFHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEVYHKS | MTLKEAIKSS | LTILKQVMEE 208 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | VALLFGGFDE | KGPQLYHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEIYHKS | MTLKDAIKSS | LTILKQVMEE 208 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010766620 | VALLFGGFDE | KGPQL YHMPP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEIYHKS | MTLKDAIKSS | LTILKQVMEE 208 |
| Danio rerio_NP_991271 | VALLFGGVDE | KGPQLYHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEVYHKS | MTLKDAIKSS | LTILKQVMEE 208 |
|  | VALLFGGVDE | KGPQLYHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEVYHKS | MTLKEAIKSS | 208 |
| - Consensus | VALLFGGVDE | KGPQL YHMDP | SGTFVQCDAR | AIGSASEGAQ | SSLQEVYHKS | MTLKEAIKSS | LTILKQVMEE |
| Conservation | $\square\\|\square\\| \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |  |
|  | $\sqrt{A L L} \text { FGGEV }$ | KGPQ LGHMDP | SGTFVQNEAR | Ā\|Ĝ̃ASEGAQ |  |  |  |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492765 Arabidops is thaliana NP 188046 | KLNSANVEVV | VIKPTVDAKG | BPIGEFTRVS | NEELDQVITS | L- 248 |  |  |
|  | KVTPNNVDIA | KVAP - .-. A | YHLYT | PQEVEAVISR | - 237 |  |  |
|  | KLNSTNVEVM | TMTK-.- - E | BE- - FYMFT | KEEVEQHIKN | 1A 244 |  |  |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_725669 Mus musculus_NP_036097 | KLNATNIELA | TVQP-.-. ${ }^{\text {G }}$ | QN - - FHMFT | KEELEEVIKD | 1-241 |  |  |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002781 | KLNATNIELA | TVQP | QN - - FHMFT | KEELEEVIKD | 1-241 |  |  |
| Xenopus laevis_BADP42871 | KLNATNIELA | TIEP | KK- - FHMYC | KEELEEVIKD | 1-241 |  |  |
| Trematomus bernacchii K | KLNATNIELA | IVEP--.-G | KT-- FHMFS | KEELEDVIKD | 1-241 |  |  |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010766620 | KLNATNIELA | IVEP-..-G | KT- - FHMFS | KEELEDVIKD | 241 |  |  |
| Canio rerio_NP_991271 | KLNATNIELA | TVEP--- - G | KT- - FHMYT | KEELEDVIKD | 241 |  |  |
|  | KLNATNIELA | TVEP---G |  | KEELEEVIKD | 241 |  |  |
|  | KLNATNIELA | TVEP----G | KT- - FHMFT | KEELEEVIKD |  |  |  |
| Conservation |  |  | $\square_{\square} \quad \square \square \square \square \square$ |  |  |  |  |
| quence logo | KLNAATVYEL |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492765 | 1 |  | 52,82 | 55,95 | 60,64 | 60,24 | 60,24 | 59,84 | 59,84 | 59,84 | 60,64 |
| Arabidops is thaliana_NP_188046 | 2 | 131 |  | 61,07 | 68,05 | 67,63 | 67,63 | 67,22 | 67,22 | 68,46 | 68,05 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_725669 | 3 | 141 | 149 |  | 70,08 | 69,67 | 69,26 | 68,44 | 68,44 | 69,26 | 68,85 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036097 | 4 | 151 | 164 | 171 |  | 99,59 | 96,27 | 94,61 | 94,61 | 96,27 | 96,27 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002781 | 5 | 150 | 163 | 170 | 240 |  | 95,85 | 94,19 | 94,19 | 95,85 | 95,85 |
| Xenopus laevis_BAD42871 | 6 | 150 | 163 | 169 | 232 | 231 |  | 94,61 | 94,61 | 96,27 | 96,68 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 7 | 149 | 162 | 167 | 228 | 227 | 228 |  | 100,00 | 97,10 | 97,10 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010766620 | 8 | 149 | 162 | 167 | 228 | 227 | 228 | 241 |  | 97,10 | 97,10 |
| Danio rerio_NP_991271 | 9 | 149 | 165 | 169 | 232 | 231 | 232 | 234 | 234 |  | 98,34 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003441568 | 10 | 151 | 164 | 168 | 232 | 231 | 233 | 234 | 234 | 237 |  |

Figure S6. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome subunit alpha 5 amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).


|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_492360 | 1 |  | 50,20 | 54,51 | 59,68 | 60,08 | 60,08 | 57,65 | 57,65 | 58,04 | 57,65 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_650910 | 2 | 128 |  | 51,57 | 58,17 | 57,77 | 58,17 | 59,52 | 59,52 | 60,56 | 61,35 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_190694 | 3 | 139 | 131 |  | 65,61 | 66,01 | 66,01 | 65,75 | 65,75 | 66,54 | 65,75 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001081054 | 4 | 151 | 146 | 166 |  | 96,37 | 96,77 | 87,30 | 87,30 | 87,25 | 87,65 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002783 | 5 | 152 | 145 | 167 | 239 |  | 98,79 | 86,90 | 86,90 | 86,85 | 88,05 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036099 | 6 | 152 | 146 | 167 | 240 | 245 |  | 87,30 | 87,30 | 87,25 | 88,45 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010783619 | 7 | 147 | 150 | 167 | 220 | 219 | 220 |  | 100,00 | 96,03 | 95,63 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 8 | 147 | 150 | 167 | 220 | 219 | 220 | 252 |  | 96,03 | 95,63 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003438172 | 9 | 148 | 152 | 169 | 219 | 218 | 219 | 242 | 242 |  | 98,01 |
| Danio rerio_NP_998331 | 10 | 147 | 154 | 167 | 220 | 221 | 222 | 241 | 241 | 246 |  |

Figure S7. MUSCLE alignment of proteasome alpha 7 subunit amino acid sequences, with species names and accession numbers. The consensus sequence, the conservation histogram and the sequence logo are shown at the bottom of the alignment. The Table in the last page contains the pairwise comparison of the sequences, with the number of identities (below the diagonal) and percent identity (above the diagonal).

Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_193216 Drosophila melanogaster NP- 609804 Homo sapiens_NP_002785 Mus musculus NP- 036100 Xenopus laevis_NP_00-038476 Trematomus bernacchi Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010789577 Danio rerio_NP_001002609 Oreochromis niloticus XP 003447226 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_498806 Arabidops is thaliana_NP_191641 Xenopus laevis_NP_001080435 Mus musculus_NP_035315 Homo sapiens_NP_002784 Danio rerio_NP_001003889 Oreochromis niloticus_XP-003454565 Trematomus bernacch ch Notothenia coriiceps_XP 010781254 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 Thermoplasma acidophilum_NP_394085 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652031 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 Arabidopsis thaliana NP 172765 Xenopus laevis NP 00108432 Mus musculus_NP_035316 Homo sapiens_NP_002788 Danio rerio_NP_571226 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 Trematomus bernacchii Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 Consensus Conservation

Sequence logo

Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_193216 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_609804 Homo sapiens_NP_002785 Mus musculus_NP_036100 Xenopus laevis_NP_001084761 Trematomus bernacch coriiceps XP 010789577 Danio rerio_NP_001002609 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003447226 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_498806 Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_19164 Xenopus laevis_NP_001080435

Mus musculus NP 035315
Homo sapiens NP-00278
Danio rerio_NP_001003889 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003454565 Trematomus bernacch Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781254 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 Thermoplasma acidophilum_NP_394085 Drosophila melanogaster_NP-652031 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_-493558 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323

Mus musculus_NP_035316 Homo sapiens NP 002788 Danio rerio NP 571226 niloticus_XP_003457456 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456
Trematomus bernacchii
Notothenia coriiceps XP 010781265 Consensus Conservation Sequence logo


80

| $V E$ | FGLVG - - - NGFAIVAA | DTSAVHS-IL | $M$ | A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - - METL | LGIKG - . - - PDFVMLAA | DTTHARS-11 | VMKEDQNKIH | KVSDSLLIST | VGESGDTEQF 56 |
| -MEYL | IGIQG $\cdots \cdots$ - - PDYVLVAS | DRVAASN-IV | QMKDDHDKMF | KMSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTVQF 56 |
| - - MEYL | IGIQG - . - - PDYVLVAS | DRVAASN-1V | QMKDDHDKMF | KMSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTVQF 56 |
| MF | IG\|QG $-\cdots-$ NDFVLVAA | DTVCANS | QMKHDMDKMF | KMSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTVQF 56 |
| $\cdots \mathrm{MEYL}$ | VGIQG . . . . - PNFVLVAA | DNVAASS | QMKHDQDKMF | KLSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTAQF 56 |
| EYL | VG\|QG - . - - PDFVLVAA | DNVAASS | QMKHDQDKMF | KLSEK ILLLC | VGEAGDTAQF 56 |
|  | IGIQG - . - - PDFVLVAA | DNVAASS | QMKHD YDKM | KLSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTVQF 56 |
| EYL | IGIQG $\cdots \cdot \cdots$ | DNVAASS | QMKHDYDKM | KLSEKILLLC | VGEAGDTVQF 56 |
| -.-GGST CA | CAISG- . - - ENFAIVAS | DTRMTQNDIN | ILTRDAEKIQ | ILNDNIILTT | SGFYGDVLQL 107 |
| GTC | VAIAG - . - - SDYCVIAA | DTRMSTG - YS |  | KLADRAVLSS | SGFQADVKAL 70 |
| G $T$ | LALAG - . . - DDFALVAS | DTRLSEG - YS | 1HSRNTPKC | KLTDKTVIGC | TGFHADCLTL 90 |
| G | LA\|AG $\cdots \cdots$ - - EDFSIVAS | DTRLSEG-FS | IHTRDSPKC | KLTDKTVIGC | SGFHGDCLTL 91 |
| -.-GGTI L | LA\|AG - . - - EDFA IVAS | DTRLSEG - FS | 1 HTRDSPKC | KLTDKTVIGC | SGFHGDCLTL 92 |
| - - GG | LAVAG - . - - EDFAIVAS | DTRLSEG - YS | 1HSRDSPKC | KLTDTTVLGC | SGFHGDCLTL 88 |
| .....GGTV L | LAVAG - . - - EDFA IVAS | DTRLSEG - YS | 1HSRDSPKC | KLTDTTVLGC | SGFHGDCLTL 88 |
| - - GGTV L | LAVAG - . - - EDFAIVAS | DTRLSEG - YS | $1 H S R D S P K C$ | KLTDTTVIGC | SGFHGDCLTL 88 |
| ..... GGTV L | LAVAG - . - - EDFAIVAS | DTRLSEG - YS | 1HSRDSPKC | KLTDTTVIGC | SGFHGDCLTL 88 |
| V | VAVAF- - - - KGGLVMGA | DSRATAG | I ADKHCEKVH | KLTESIYACG | AGTAADLDQV 101 |
| T | VGITL - . - - KDAVIMAT | ERR | 1 MHKNGKKL | QIDTYTGMTI | AGLVGDAQVL 63 |
| M | MAVEF - . - - - DGGVVIGA | DSRTSS | VANRVTDKLT | RITDKVYCCR | SGSAADTQAI 70 |
| SMQFRKGTTT L | LAFVYEPATP ADKGGIIVAV | DSRASS | ISSKSVMKIL | DIGDRMVATM | AGGAADCQFW |
| KINFDHGTTT L | LGFKF- - - - KGGVLLAV | DSRATGG - SY | IGSQSMKK IV | EINQFMLGTL | AGGAADCVYW |
| MLKHAKGTTT | LAFIF- . - - KGGVMVAA | DSRASMG - GY | ISSQSVKKI | EINPYMLGTM | AGGAADCQFW |
| KIEPWHGTTT | LAFKF- - - - QHGVIVAV | DSRASA | ISTIKFNKV | EINPYLLGTM | SGSAADCQYW |
| RIEMLHGTTT | LAFKF- . - - LHGVIVAA | DSRATAG - AY | IASQTVKKVI | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW |
| GIEMLHGTTT | LAFKF - . . - RHGVIVAA | DSRATAG - AY | IASQTVKKV | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW |
| KIEFLHGTTT | LAFKF - . . - QHGVIVAV | DSRATAG - AY | I ASQTVKKV | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW |
| KIEFLHGTTT | LAFKF-... - QHGVIVAV | DSRATAG - SY | IASQTVKKVI | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW 123 |
| KIEFLHGTTT | LAFKF . . . . - QHGVIVAV | DSRATAG - AY | IASQTVKKV | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW |
| KIEFLHGTTT | LAFKF- . - - QHGVIVAV | DSRATAG - AY | IASQTVKKVI | EINPYLLGTM | AGGAADCSFW |
| -GTTT L | LAIXG--- - EDFVIVAA | DXRASXG-IY | IMSRDVXKVX | KLNDKILLTC | XGXAGDCLQX |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\square \square \square \square$ |


 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_609804 Homo sapiens_NP_002785 Mus musculus_NP_036100
Xenopus laevis NP 001084761
Trematomus bernacchi
Notothenia coriiceps XP 010789577 Danio rerio_NP_001002609 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003447226 Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_498806 Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_191641 Xenopus laevis NP 001080435 Mus musculus_NP_035315 Homo sapiens NP-00278 Danio rerio_NP_001003889 Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003454565

Trematomus bernacchi
Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781254
Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 Thermoplasma acidophilum_NP_394085 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_-652031 Caenorhabditis elegans NP- 493558 Drosophila melanogaster_NP_-652014 Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 Mus musculus_NP_035316 Homo sapiens_NP_002788

| G |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PVNYAGHGYG | AIFASS |
| KAPFAAHGYG | AFLTLSILDR |
| KAPFAAHGYG | AFLTLS |
| KTRFAAHGYG | AYLTLSILD |
| KAPFAAHGYG | AFLTLSILDQ |
| KAPFAAHGYG | AYLTLSILDQ |
| APFAAHGYG | AFLTLS |
| KAPFAAHGYG | AYLTLS |
| RLGYSASGAA | EPMIIPFLDC |
| RVGYGAQGSG | STLIMPFLDN |
| RDAYKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDSFKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDSFKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDTYKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDTYKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDTYKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| RDTYKAGGSA | SAMLQPLLDN |
| -FPFTAQGSG | SYAAITILER |
| -DIYASTGSG | SPFVYGVLES |
| RESCTIGGSG | SSFIYGFVRE |
| LKVCSV-GSG | SLNAYGILDN |
| GNLFSV-GSG | SLYAYGVLDS |
| GDRFSV-GSG | SPYAYGVLDS |
| GDIFST-GSG | NSYAYGVMDS |
| GTAFSV-GSG | SVYAYGVMDR |
| GATFSV-GSG | SVYAYGVMDR |
| GGLFAV-GSG | SMYAYGVVDS |
| GDLFAV-GSG | SMYAYGVMDS |
| GDLFAV-GSG | SMYAYGVIDS |
| GDLFAV-GSG | SMYAYGVIDS |

CILEIRSRLV IAPPNFVIKİ 18 -BSDMS VEEAIELVDK CILEIRSRLV IAPPNFVIKI 181
HPNIT QAEADVFKK CIAEIQRRVV VNLKNFTVAV 182
-TPTIS BEEAVELLAK CLEELKKRFI UNLPTESVRI 182

IAPPNFVIKI 181
VNLKNFTVAV
182 TPTIS EERAVELLRK CLEELQKRFI LNLPTFSVAV 182 KPDLT BEDAVELLKK CISELQKRFI LNLPSFTVAV 182 KPDLT REEAVDLLKK CIEELRKRFI LNLPSETVEI 182 KPDLT REEAVDLLKK CIEELRKRFI MNLPSFTVRL 182 BPDLT EEEAVDLLKK CLEELNKBFI LNLPSETVRL 182 BPDLS EDEAVDLLKK CVEELKKRFI LNLPSFTVAL 182 EGYERPELT LDRAISLMKD SFRGAAEEEI STGDKIHLVI 241 PKQDSNTPLS EAEAVDLVKT VFASATEBDI YTGDKLEIMI 207 QNVEQLPLT LEKALKLIKD VFISAAERDV YTGDALHISI 223
QNVEHVPLT LDRAMRLVKD VFISAAERDV YTGDALRICI 22 QNVEHVPLS LDBAMBLVKD VF EGVEVPLT KDKAVQLVKD V FISAAERDV FISAAERDV FISAAERDV VFISAAERDV VFISAAERDV ALEAGMHGDN AVQHAIYHDG AVQHAIYHDG AIMHATYRDS AIYHATFRDA SIYHATFRDG
AISYATHRDA AIYQATYRDA A IYQATYRDA A IYQATYRDA A I YQATYRDA AIYQATYRDA $A \| Y Q A T Y R D A$
$A I Y Q A T Y R D A$ AIYQATYRDA $\begin{array}{ll:l}1 G B A L R & C & 224 \\ \text { YTGDALR } & C & 225\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll:l:l}\text { TGDALR I } & 225 \\ \text { TGDAI KVC: } & 221\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}\text { YTGDALKVC I } & 221 \\ \text { YTGDALR ICV } & 221\end{array}$ YTGDALRLC 221 YTGDALRLCI 221 ASGNSLNLVI 223 ASGGMIDVAV 185 SSGGVVRIGI 193 GSGGVCNLCH 249 YSGGIIRVYH 251 ASGGVASVYH 235 YSGGCVNLYH 244 YSGGAVNLYH 237 YSGGQVNLYR 237 YSGGQVNLYH 246 YSGGQVNLYH 246
YSGGQVNLYH 246 YSGGQVNLYH 246 YSGGAXNXYI




|  |  | 300 | ${ }^{320}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_193216 | V- DKDGAREY | GW | RISTADA |  |  | 199 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_609804 | V-DKDGVRDL | PI | SAASLAA |  |  | 201 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002785 | 1-DKNGIHDL | D- .-. - - ${ }^{\text {N }}$ | SFPKQGS |  |  | 201 |
| Mus musculus_NP_036100 | 1-DKDGIHNL | E- - - - - $\mathrm{N}^{\text {I }}$ | AFPKRDS |  |  | 201 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084761 | 1-DKDGIHDL | D- - - - - S | PASSL |  |  | 199 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 1-DKEGIHD | E | KLCSGAK |  |  | 199 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010789577 | 1-DKEGIHD | E | KLSSGAK |  |  | 199 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001002609 | 1-DKDG\|HD | ME | KLPVGBK |  |  | 199 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003447226 | 1-DKEGIH | DL | EKLTLGAK |  |  | 199 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_498806 | AEAGKPV | VV | KFLPLRED |  |  | 258 |
| Arabidops is thaliana_NP_191641 | L-KADG | KT | ELMDLRKD |  |  | 223 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001080435 | V-TKDGV | RE | ESISLRKD |  |  | 239 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035315 | V-TKEG | RE | ETVPLRKD |  |  | 240 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002784 | V-TKEG | RE | ETVSLRKD |  |  | 241 |
| Danio rerio_NP_001003889 | V-SKEG | E | EIVPLRKD |  |  | 237 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003454565 | 1-TKEG। | NE | ETIPLRKD |  |  | 237 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | 1-TKEG | NE | QTVPLRKD |  |  | 237 |
| Notothenia coriceps_XP_010781254 | 1-TKEGI | NE | QTVPLRKD |  |  | 237 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493271 | IEPSETVFKG | PIVPEFCKRP | EPNDLVYKFQ | AGATKVLKHK | TYKYDVVESM | DITH 277 |
| Thermoplasma acidophilum_NP_394085 | ITRKDGYVQL |  | QIESRIRKLG | LIL |  | 211 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652031 | 1-TKDGIERR | IFYNTESGAS | AVSSTPSFIS |  |  | 224 |
| Caenorhabditis elegans_NP_493558 | 1-TPTEKIRL | P-.-.-. PM | DVSKLWYEFA | DELGRDITYN | PVE | 284 |
| Drosophila melanogaster_NP_652014 | 1-KEDGWVN | S-- - - - NT | DCMELHYMYQ | EQLKQQAAK |  | 282 |
| Arabidopsis thaliana_NP_172765 | V-GPEGWTKL | S - - - - - GD | DVGELHYHYY | PVAPATAEQV | MEEATAE | 274 |
| Xenopus laevis_NP_001084323 | M-KEDGWVK | QF | DVSDLLHKFT | EEKNM - |  | 271 |
| Mus musculus_NP_035316 | V-REDGWIRV | S-.-. - - SD | NVADLHDKYS | SVSVP |  | 264 |
| Homo sapiens_NP_002788 | V-REDGWIRV | S - - - - - SD | NVADLHEKYS | GSTP |  | 263 |
| Danio rerio_NP_571226 | V-HSEGWERV | S - - - - - QE | DVLQLHQKYQ | SEKA |  | 269 |
| Oreochromis niloticus_XP_003457456 | V-HSEGWTRI | S - - - - - QD | DVLVLHHQYK | DQA |  | 271 |
| Trematomus bernacchii | V-HSEGWTRV | S - - - - - QE | DVLMLHQQYK | SQA |  | 27 |
| Notothenia coriiceps_XP_010781265 | V-HSEGWTRV | S - - - - - QE | DVLMLHQQYK | SQA |  | --- 271 |
| Consensus | I-DKEGI | NE | XVXSLRKD |  |  |  |
| Conservation $0 \%$ 4,3bits | " |  |  |  |  |  |
| equence logo 0,0bits |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Figure S8. MUSCLE alignment of the catalytic proteasome subunits, with species names and accession numbers, utilized for the phylogenetic analysis.


Figure S9. Theoretical assembly of the seven modelled chains of $T$. bernacchii proteasome (in red, alpha helices; in cyan, beta strands). The assembly is based on the reference structure of mouse whole proteasome (PDB code: 3UNB). The simple backbone (in grey) of the corresponding mouse chains is shown for the remaining chains (not modelled).

