Contents

Volume 7, Part 5, 1979

THE NINTH JUBILEE LECTURE	PAGE
The mitochondrial fraction. By C. de Duve	823
583rd MEETING, CAMBRIDGE	
Colloquium: Hormones and Membranes	
Hormonal control of testicular lutropin receptors. By R. M. Sharpe	837
Distribution of gonadotropin receptors on the luteal-cell membrane and their coupling to adenylate cyclase (by title only). By T. A. Bramley	841
The thyrotropin receptor and thyrotropin-receptor antibodies. By B. R. Smith	842
Coupling of the glucagon receptor to adenylate cyclase. By M. D. Houslay	843
Reconstitution of hormonal responses in intact cells by cell-fusion hybridization with different plasma-membrane receptors (by title only). By D. Schulster	846
Hormone-receptor interactions: Corticotropin-(1-24)-tetracosapeptide spans artificial lipid-bilayer membranes. By P. Schoch, D. F. Sargent & R. Schwyzer	846
Colloquium: Rapid Responses in Cell to Hormones	
Short-term control of liver carbohydrate metabolism. By L. Hue	850
Hormonal control of pyruvate dehydrogenase (by title only). By P. J. Randle, A. L. Kerbey, P. M. Radcliffe & G. J. Sale	854
Rapid effects of hormones on enzymes of lipid metabolism. By E. D. Saggerson, S. R. Sooranna, E. J. Bates & C. H. K. Cheng	854
Quantitative cytochemistry in the detection and analysis of sensitive rapid effects of hormones. By J. Chayen, R. Chayen, G. M. Besser & L. Bitensky	857
Hormonal stimulation of phosphatidylinositol breakdown, with particular reference to the hepatic effects of vasopressin. By R. H. Michell, C. J. Kirk & M. M. Billah	861
The importance of measuring intracellular free Ca ²⁺ . By A. K. Campbell, M. B. Hallett, R. A. Daw, J. P. Luzio & K. Siddle	865
Colloquium: Proton Translocation	
Comparative aspects of the energetics of oxidative phosphorylation in bacteria and mitochondria. By S. J. Ferguson, M. C. Sorgato, D. B. Kell & P. John	870
Stoicheiometry of charge and proton translocation in mitochondria: Steady-state measurement of charge/O and P/O ratios. By M. D. Brand	874

iv CONTENTS

	PAGE
Mechanism and stoicheiometry of redox-linked proton translocation in mito-chondria. By M. Wikström & K. Krab	880
Respiratory-chain protonmotive stoicheiometry. By P. Mitchell & J. Moyle	887
COMMUNICATIONS	
Seasonal changes in glycogen synthase activity in the mantle tissue of the mussel <i>Mytilus edulis</i> L.: Regulation by tissue glucose. <i>By</i> P. A. Gabbott, P. A. Cook & M. A. Whittle	895
Control of NADP ⁺ -dependent isocitrate dehydrogenase activity in the mussel <i>Mytilus edulis</i> L. <i>By</i> E. J. H. Head & P. A. Gabbott	896
Seasonal changes in the triacylglycerol fatty acids of the mantle tissue of the mussel Mytilus edulis L. By M. J. Waldock & D. L. Holland	898
The contribution of the pentose phosphate cycle to the central pathways of metabolism in the marine mussel Mytilus edulis L. By B. N. Zaba & J. I. Davies	900
The effects of pp' -DDT[1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p -chlorophenyl)ethane] on carbohydrate metabolism in the developing neonatal rat. By M. R. L. Stratford & K. Snell	902
The polymeric structure of the native glycoprotein from human gastric-mucus gel. By J. P. Pearson, A. Allen & C. W. Venables	904
Heterophagy of asialo-glycophorin by rat liver. By G. R. Hildenbrandt & N. N. Aronson, Jr.	905
Deficiency of fructose 1,6-bisphosphate aldolase in type-II muscle fibres of the A2G-adr mouse mutant with abnormal muscle function. By J. Watkins, R. L. Watts & D. C. Watts	907
The binding of rat uterine cytosol oestrogen receptor to oligothymidylate-cellulose: Further evidence for the presence of a cytosol activating factor. By L. Myatt, M. G. Elder & L. Lim	909
The effect of dietary composition on the binding of insulin and glucagon to goat hepatocytes. By R. D. Gill & I. C. Hart	910
Glucagon antiserum: A tool to investigate the role of circulating glucagon in obese-hyperglycaemic (ob/ob) mice. By P. R. Flatt, S. K. Swanston-Flatt & C. J. Bailey	911
Subcellular distribution of protein kinase activities in mammalian islets of Langerhans. By Y. Ducommun, N. G. Morgan & W. Montague	913
Hormonal activation of bovine luteal adenylate cyclase. By N. B. Lydon, J. L. Young & D. A. Stansfield	915
Inhibition of steroid glucuronidation in guinea-pig liver microsomal fractions by physiological concentrations of uridine nucleotides. By R. De Brito & T. Hallinan	917
The effects of neuraminidase on foetal calf serum and fetuin. By J. G. Whateley & P. Knox	919
Attempted solubilization of boar testis microsomal androsta-5,16-dien-3 β -ol synthetase. By G. M. Cooke & D. B. Gower	920
The oleic acid-induced shape transformation of human erythrocytes. By M. G. Rumsby, S. Sparrow & C. Little	922
	•

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Mutability of the kinetic properties of the acetylcholine hydrolase activity of human erythrocytes. By S. F. Mabood, P. F. J. Newman & I. A. Nimmo	924
Modification in vitro of cholesterol content of sheep liver nuclear envelope. By P. S. Agutter, J. O. Munro & K. E. Suckling	926
Isolation of nuclear-pore complexes from Triton X-100-extracted rat liver nuclear envelope. By P. Marshall & J. R. Harris	928
The fate of liposomes in the rat small intestine. By D. A. Whitmore & K. P. Wheeler	929
Microvesicles are released from human erythrocytes aging at 4° C in heparin and citrate/phosphate/dextrose anticoagulants. By M. White, M. G. Rumsby & L. A. D. Tovey	931
Effects of lithium and haloperidol on blood platelet function. By H. W. Reading & R. Rose	933
The subcellular fractionation of plant shoot tissue by zonal rotor centrifugation. By K. J. Cattell, M. J. Connock, T. J. Hocking, P. R. Kirk, J. Shuttleworth & A. P. Sturdee	935
The interaction of dispersions of lipid-soluble fusogens with hen erythrocytes. By A. H. Goodall, M. J. Galloway, D. Fisher & J. A. Lucy	937
Microtubules and the agglutination and fusion of chicken erythrocytes by Sendai virus. By C. A. Hart & D. Fisher	939
A kinetic study of the degradation of human glomerular basement membrane by human polymorphonuclear leucocyte azurophil granules: Supportive evidence for the involvement of leucocytes in glomerulonephritis. By K. T. Hughes, M. Davies, E. Sanders & G. A. Coles	941
Transglutaminase activity in human erythrocytes stored for transfusion: Relationship to spectrin depletion in the microvesicles that form during the aging process in vitro. By W. F. Cole, M. G. Rumsby & L. A. D. Tovey	943
Synthesis of erythrosin isothiocyanate and its use as a phosphorescent depolarization probe for slow rotational mobility of membrane proteins. By C. H. Moore & P. B. Garland	945
Effects of bile salts on the plasma membranes of isolated hepatocytes. By D. Billington, C. E. Evans, P. P. Godfrey & R. Coleman	947
Membrane composition affects characteristics of glycocholate-induced lysis of erythrocytes. By R. Coleman & D. Billington	948
Specificity of lactating rat mammary-gland pyruvate dehydrogenase phosphate phosphatase for the phosphorylated residues of the α -subunit. By M. A. Baxter & H. G. Coore	949
Separation of isolated cardiac sarcolemma into inside-out and right-side-out vesicles by affinity chromatography. By J. Mas-Oliva, A. Williams & W. G. Nayler	950
Hydrophobic photolabelling of sodium-plus-potassium ion-stimulated adenosine triphosphatase. By C. Montecucco, H. Gutweniger, A. Johanson & R. Bisson	952
Labelling of the subunits of the mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase complex in contact with the lipid bilayer. By C. Monteccucco, R. Bisson, A. Pitotti, F. Dabbeni-Sala & H. Gutweniger	954

vi CONTENTS

	DAGE
Identification of receptors for epidermal growth factor in the electron microscope by using an epidermal-growth-factor-biotin/avidin-gold procedure. By C. R. Hopkins, B. Boothroyd & H. Gregory	PAGE 956
Transport of uric acid and L-phenylalanine by resealed erythrocyte 'ghosts' prepared by a dialysis technique. By U. Sprandel, A. R. Hubbard & R. A. Chalmers	957
Transport of oxalic acid, glycollic acid, glyoxylic acid and benzoic acid by resealed erythrocyte 'ghosts' prepared by a dialysis technique. By A. R. Hubbard, U. Sprandel & R. A. Chalmers	958
Manganese ions as a calcium ion probe: Use of water proton spin-lattice relaxation measurement. By K. J. Micklem, C. A. Pasternak, J. F. Gibson & R. N. Sheppard	960
Brush-border membrane lactase: Purification and kinetic analysis of two forms of the enzyme from the proximal and distal small intestine of suckling rats. By J. Cousineau & J. R. Green	961
Human intestinal brush-border sucrase: Mechanism of sodium ion activation below pH7. By N. Bertrand-Triadou, C. Tellier & F. Alvarado	962
Effect of chlorpromazine on sugar transport across isolated brush-border membranes of the pig. By A. S. Manning & J. M. McMullan	963
Ionic effects on the transport of sugars in rat liver lysosomes. By K. Docherty & C. N. Hales	9.65
The role of calmodulin in the myosin light-chain kinase system. By A. C. Nairn & S. V. Perry	9.66
Partial characterization of a protein from rat liver $100000g$ supernatant which stimulates cholesterol 7α -hydroxylase. By I. F. Craig, G. S. Boyd, R. J. McLeod & K. E. Suckling	967
The estimation of the electrical potential across the inner membrane of mitochondria within intact synaptosomes. By I. D. Scott & D. G. Nicholls	969
The isolation of the nicotinic acetylcholine-receptor protein from human muscle. By F. A. Stephenson, R. Harrison & G. G. Lunt	971
Fucose-containing proteins in synaptic membranes. By C. J. Branford White & A. M. Moseby	973
Variability of lipid concentrations and phosphatidylcholine-cholesterol acyltransferase activity in plasma from three species of amphibians. By N. P. T. Gillett, A. M. K. Sibrian & J. S. Owen	974
Mutations affecting lipid biosynthesis of Saccharomyces cerevisiae: Isolation of ethanolamine auxotrophs. By V. A. Letts & I. W. Dawes	976
The action of cholesterol oxidase on cholesterol in vesicles and micelles. By S. G. De Martínez & C. Green	978
The specific interaction of <i>Escherichia coli</i> initiation factor IF3 with coliphage-MS2 ribonucleic acid. <i>By</i> M. J. F. Fowler & M. Szekely	979
An explanation for variations in the clinical and biochemical symptoms of lysosomal-enzyme deficiency diseases such as GM ₁ gangliosidosis. By P. S. J. Cheetham	980

CONTENTS vii

	PAGE
Effect of mononuclear-cell factor on prostaglandin production by cells cultured from human gingiva, synovium, cartilage and endometrium. By D. J. Englis, S. M. D'Souza, J. E. Meats, M. B. McGuire, J. Wright & R. G. G. Russell	982
Measurement of unbound non-esterified fatty acid concentrations in serum. By D. M. Salmon & J. P. Flatt	983
Increased phosphatidate accumulation during single contractions of isolated smooth-muscle cells. By D. M. Salmon & T. W. Honeyman	986
The effect of splenectomy on plasma phosphatidylcholine-cholesterol acyltransferase activity and blood lipids in human schistosomiasis mansoni. By L. C. B. B. Coélho & M. P. T. Gillett	988
The action of <i>Bacillus cereus</i> phospholipase C on central-nervous-system myelin in freshly isolated and freeze-dried resuspended forms. <i>By</i> K. Gwarsha, C. Little & M. G. Rumsby	990
Insulin receptors and anabolic activity of rat adipose tissue during early pregnancy. By R. G. Vernon, R. A. Clegg & D. J. Flint	992
Characterization of the uptake of 1,6-diphenylhexa-1,3,5-triene by adipocyte membranes. By R. E. Hubbard & C. J. Garratt	993
Counter-transport of 3-O-methylglucose in rat adipocytes. By T. B. Ponnudurai & C. J. Garratt	995
Human lymphocyte ecto-5'-nucleotidase is not directly involved in immuno-globulin production. By M. Rowe & S. M. Johnson	997
5'-Nucleotidase on stimulated mouse lymphocytes in vitro and in vivo. By S. M. Johnson, R. Robinson & A. J. Edwards	998
Ribonuclease activity in lymphocyte cytoplasm before and after activation of the cells with phytohaemagglutinin. By D. M. Wallace, G. Ungpakorn & J. E. Kay	1000
Nucleoside uptake, acronycine action and membrane fluidity during lymphocyte activation. By B. Kennedy	1002
Changes in the synthesis of non-histone chromatin proteins associated with proliferation and differentiation of B-lymphocytes. By D. I. Stott	1004
Appearance of a new nucleoplasmic protein in B-lymphocytes after stimulation with lipopolysaccharide. By D. I. Stott	1006
Early effects of lectins on lymphocyte membrane transport correlate with induction of proliferation. By A. F. Borghetti, E. Z. Girit & J. E. Kay	10,07
Calcium ion-dependence of the early stimulation of lymphocyte nucleoside transport by phytohaemagglutinin and ionophore A23187. By J. E. Kay & A. Mattsson	1009
Biosynthesis of Thy antigen. By J. M. Graham, K. H. M. Coffey, J. E. Smith & C. A. Pasternak	1011
Foetal calf serum and the adhesion of cells in culture. By P. Knox, S. Griffiths & J. G. Whateley	1011
Labelling of specific antibodies with fluorescein isothiocyanate with protection of the antigen-binding site. By S. A. Imam	1013
Kinetics of prostaglandin E_2 suppression of mitogen-stimulated peripheral blood lymphocytes. By A. E. Kingston & J. Ivanyi	1014

viii CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preparation of monoclonal antibodies to chick neural retina-cell-surface antigens. By F. S. Walsh & G. S. Eisenbarth	1016
Enzyme immunoassay of albumin as an aid to the diagnosis of cystic fibrosis in the newborn human. By T. H. Adams, G. M. Ramsay & G. B. Wisdom	1018
Enzyme immunoassay of specific immunoglobulins to semliki-forest virus in infected nude (Athymic) mice. By A. J. Suckling, S. Jagelman & H. E. Webb	1019
Purine metabolism studied with high-pressure liquid chromatography. By R. A. Harkness, R. J. Simmonds, M. C. O'Connor & A. D. B. Webster	1021
Rapid internalization of plasma-membrane 5'-nucleotidase in rat spleen lymphocytes in response to rabbit anti-(rat liver 5'-nucleotidase) serum. By K. K. Stanley, M. R. Edwards & J. P. Luzio	1023
The subcellular distribution and regulation of platelet phosphoprotein phosphatase. By A. G. Castle, P. Gergely & N. Crawford	1024
Substrate utilization by the isolated perfused rat lung. By H. Datta & K. G. M. M. Alberti	1026
An isolated rat heart as a model for metabolic and pharmacological studies of ischaemia. By A. S. Manning, D. J. Hearse & D. J. Coltart	1.028
The effect of cell cytosol on adenylate cyclase activation in particulate preparations. By A. Crawford, S. MacNeil, H. Amirrasooli, S. Johnson, C. Ollis & J. Wright	1030
The role of 5'-nucleotidase. By A. C. Newby	1030
Calcium ions and adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate in hepatocytes: Effects of ethanedioxybis(ethylamine)tetra-acetate (EGTA) and ionophore A23187. By S. A. Westwood & K. Siddle	1032
Lack of effect of insulin on guanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate content of insulin-sensitive rate hepatocytes. By D. A. Flockhart & K. Siddle	1033
Alterations in concentration of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate and guanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate in guinea-pig plasma during development of a transplantable leukaemia. By P. A. Light, M. Nowak & J. D. M. Albano	1035
Rat brain and lung cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases: Different responses to cromoglycate. By S. A. Saeed, N. M. Butt & W. A. Taylor	1037
Theoretical studies of the control of adenosine $3':5'$ -cyclic monophosphate by the high- and low- K_m phosphodiesterases. By D. A. Fell	1039
Comparison of rates of protein synthesis in skeletal muscle measured in vivo and in the perfused hemicorpus. By V. R. Preedy, V. M. Pain & P. J. Garlick	1040
Inhibition of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate phosphodiesterase by nicotinic acid. By S. A. Saeed, N. M. Butt, J. R. Lovely & H. O. J. Collier	1042
Aerobic lactate synthesis by rat cardiac muscle. By P. Strong & J. Illingworth	1044
Starvation and enzyme activities in the skeletal muscles and liver of a teleost fish (<i>Pleuronectes platessa</i>). By T. W. Moon & I. A. Johnston	1045
Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase activity in the intestine of the rainbow trout (Salmo gairdnerii). By A. Bauermeister & J. Sargent	1047
Enzymes of serine metabolism in normal and neoplastic tissues. By K. Snell & W. E. Knox	1048

CONTENTS ix

	PAGE
Characterization of the phosphorylase phosphatase associated with dog liver particulate glycogen as a manganese metalloenzyme. By G. Defreyn, J. Verplaetse, J. Goris, R. Lontie & W. Merlevede	1050
Effects of treating rats with hydrazine on the circulating concentrations of corticosterone and insulin in relation to hepatic triacylglycerol synthesis. By J. Cooling, S. L. Burditt & D. N. Brindley	1051
Lipoprotein lipase in lactating rat mammary tissue. Purification, characterization and surface location on isolated mammary cells. By R. A. Clegg	1053
The effects of chronic hyperinsulinaemia on insulin binding and glucose metabolism in rat adipocytes. By J. Whittaker, K. G. M. M. Alberti, D. A. York & J. Singh	1055
Proteins contained within hepatic lysosomes. By B. M. Mullock, M. Dobrota & R. H. Hinton	1056
Functional arginine residues in bovine testicular hyaluronidase. By P. Gacesa, K. S. Dodgson & A. H. Olavesen	1058
A rapid sensitive assay for glutathione S-epoxidetransferase activity: Species differences in the activity of the hepatic enzyme. By G. M. Pacifici, A. R. Boobis, M. J. Brodie & D. S. Davies	1060
A study of kininase activity in pig liver. By R. K. Sharma, C. N. Dearnley & G. S. Bailey	1061
Metabolism of phenethylamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine by cultured vascular cells. By M. A. Trevethick, J. D. Pearson, H. J. Olverman & J. L. Gordon	1063
Radioimmunoassay of 6-oxoprostaglandin $F_{1\alpha}$ and prostaglandin E_2 produced by pig aortic endothelium in culture. By A. Ager, J. D. Pearson & J. L. Gordon	1065
The rapid increase in intracellular free calcium ion concentration induced by complement and its role in cell damage. By J. P. Luzio, R. A. Daw, M. B. Hallett, P. J. Richardson & A. K. Campbell	1066
Manganese and autologous-membrane-dependent anticancer autologous antigen preparation ('AAAP') for treating established cancer. By D. L. McCollester	1068
The effects of hormone treatment on the transfer ribonucleic acid methylase activity in liver and skeletal muscle of rats. By A. M. Leyman & W. De Loecker	1069
Determination of the catalytic groups of intestinal brush-border sucrase by pH-variation studies. By C. Tellier, N. Bertrand-Triadou & F. Alvarado	1071
Chorismate mutase/prephenate dehydrogenase: Protection of the active site(s) against inactivation by iodoacetamide. By E. Heyde	1072
Microsomal biphenyl hydroxylation: The effect of selective deuterium substitution on the rate of formation of the monohydroxybiphenyls. By J. W. Bridges, D. McKillop, P. J. Cox, P. B. Farmer, A. B. Foster & M. Jarman	1073
Evidence for a model of regeneration of a protonated species, bR, from a photo- transient, M, in the photochemical cycle of bacteriorhodopsin from <i>Halo-bacterium halobium</i> . By M. E. Edgerton & C. Greenwood	1075
Phosphatidylcholine degradation in mouse plasma. By M. P. T. Gillett, E. M. Costa & J. S. Owen	1077
L-Fucosyltransferase activity in the human cervical epithelium. By P. Scudder & E. N. Chantler	1079

x CONTENTS

	PAGE
Isolation of L-histidine ammonia-lyase from rainbow trout (Salmo gairdneri Richardson). By B. J. Fowler, R. L. Allen & D. A. Phipps	1081
Tyramine-mediated enhancement of arylsulphatase purified from <i>Pseudomonas</i> $C_{12}B$. By J. R. George & J. W. Fitzgerald	1082
Activation of haemolytic activity in chick-embryo fibroblast cells infected with Newcastle-disease virus strain N. By J. H. Dickinson & A. C. R. Samson	1084
Sequencing the 5'-end of foot-and-mouth-disease virus (by title only). By T. J. R. Harris	1085
Comparison of translation products in vivo and in vitro of cowpea-mosaic virus (by title only). By R. W. Goldbach	1085
The effect of spermidine on ribonucleic acid polymerase II activity in isolated nuclei from baby-hamster kidney cells (BHK-21/C13). By H. M. Wallace & H. M. Keir	1086
The fractionation and isolation of DNA-binding proteins from human serum. By A. R. Siddiqui, R. J. H. Davies & J. A. Hill	1088
The two-dimensional electrophoresis of human serum DNA-binding proteins. By A. E. Hughes, W. S. B. Lowry, J. A. Hill & R. J. H. Davies	1089
Isolation of an oligonucleotide, a potent inhibitor of eukaryotic and viral messenger ribonucleic acid translation, from chick embryonic muscle. By M. G. Pluskal, R. K. Roy & S. Sarkar	1091
Deoxyribonucleic acid-binding properties of the deoxyribonucleic acid-dependent deoxyribonucleic acid polymerase induced in baby-hamster kidney cells after infection with herpes simplex virus type I. By H. N. Baybutt & C. K. Pearson	1093
The conformation of HeLa-cell 5.8S ribosomal ribonucleic acid: Evidence from the reaction of specific uridine residues with carbodi-imide. <i>By J. M. Kelly</i> , B. E. H. Maden & J. P. Goddard	1095
Organization of the genome of turnip yellow-mosaic virus deduced from its messenger properties. By C. Bénicourt & MD. Morch	1095
Dissociation between 45 Ca uptake and insulin release: Evidence for an inhibitory pool of calcium in the β -cell plasma membrane. By P. R. Flatt, E. Gylfe & B. Hellman	1097
Models for membrane calcium fluxes using nuclear-magnetic-resonance lanthanide-ion probes (by title only). By G. R. A. Hunt, L. R. H. Tipping & K. Jawaharlal	1100
The incorporation of arsenazo III into fragmented sarcoplasmic-reticulum vesicles, and its use to study the adenosine triphosphate analogue adenosine $[\beta\gamma$ -imido]triphosphate as a substrate for the calcium pump. By C. J. Hole & D. W. Yates	1101
Effects of non-gonadal hormones on rat liver drug-metabolizing enzymes and cytochrome <i>P</i> -450 during early postnatal development. <i>By J. E. A. Leakey, J. R. Fouts & G. J. Dutton</i>	1103
Structure-activity relationship for 'safrole-type' cytochrome <i>P</i> -450 induction. <i>By</i> T. R. Fennell & J. W. Bridges	1104
Intact guinea-pig intestinal cells as a model for studying drug metabolism. By J. R. Dawson & J. W. Bridges	1106

CONTENTS xi

	PAGE
Effect of age and sex on enhancement of biphenyl 2-hydroxylation. By D. J. Benford & J. W. Bridges	1107
Effect of protein synthesis inhibitors on the induction of rat liver microsomal cytochrome P -448 by 3-methylcholanthrene. By T. W. Poole & D. V. Parke	1109
The generation of a membrane potential by a fermentative bacterium. By D. J. Clarke, D. B. Kell & G. Morris	1111
Rotational mobility of membrane-bound cytochrome o of Escherichia coli and cytochrome a_1 of Thiobacillus ferro-oxidans. By P. B. Garland, M. T. Davison & C. H. Moore	1112
Synthesis of a dicyclohexylcarbodi-imide-binding proteolipid by isolated pea chloroplasts. By A. Doherty & J. C. Gray	1114
The methanogenic fermentation of plant phenolics. By M. T. Balba, N. A. Clarke & W. C. Evans	1115
Proton transport across the thylakoid membrane at subzero temperatures (by title only). By L. F. Olsen & R. P. Cox	1117
Separation and purification of two hydrogenase activities in <i>Chromatium</i> : Kinetics and subunit analysis. <i>By M. J. Llama, J. L. Serra, K. K. Rao & D. O. Hall</i>	1117
Properties of the monomeric and dimeric forms of <i>Chromatium</i> hydrogenase. By J. L. Serra, M. J. Llama, K. K. Rao & D. O. Hall	1119
The effect of dibutylchloromethyltin on plant mitochondria. By A. L. Moore, P. E. Linnett & R. B. Beechey	1120
Photorespiratory nitrogen cycling: Evidence for a mitochondrial glutamine synthetase. By C. Jackson, J. E. Dench, P. Morris, S. C. Lui, D. O. Hall & A. L. Moore	1122
The effect of lead nitrate on purified pig heart pyruvate dehydrogenase. By K. Hyland & D. C. H. McBrien	1124
The role of adenosine triphosphate in the regulation of free calcium ion concentrations by mitochondria from guinea-pig cerebral cortex (by title only). By D. G. Nicholls & I. D. Scott	1.126
Properties of chloroform-released ox heart mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase: Comparison with F_1 -adenosine triphosphatase and factor A. By P. N. Lowe, H. Baum & R. B. Beechey	1127
Epidermal lipid liposomes: A novel non-phospholipid membrane system. By G. M. Gray & R. J. White	1129
Preparation and chemical properties of periodate-oxidized adenosine triphosphate and some related compounds. By P. N. Lowe, H. Baum & R. B. Beechey	1131
Interactions between periodate-oxidized adenosine triphosphate and the mito-chondrial adenosine triphosphatase. By P. N. Lowe, H. Baum & R. B. Beechey	1133
Hydrogen-dependent proton translocation by membrane vesicles from $\it Escherichia\ coli.\ By\ R.\ W.\ Jones$	1136
Cell-density control of amino acid transport in simian virus 40-transformed 3T3 cells. By G. Piedimonte, M. Tramacere & A. F. Borghetti	1137

xii CONTENTS

eaction and diffusion in membranes. By Y. Schiffmann	1140
A non-equilibrium biochemical control theory based on lateral diffusion. By Y. Schiffmann	1142
Colicin E1-induced membrane de-energization in Escherichia coli. By S. M. Hammond & W. A. Cramer	1145
BIOCHEMICAL REVIEWS	
Molecular democracy: Who shares the controls? By H. Kacser & J. A. Burns	1149
Sequestration of metabolites: Insights into metabolic control. By J. H. Ottawa	1161
BOOK REVIEWS	1169