
Contents

Volume 6, Part 6, 1978

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| 577TH MEETING, OXFORD | |
| Colloquium: Structural Approaches to the Biological Activities of Proteins | |
| Regulation of glycogen phosphorylase: Intersubunit transmission of ligand effects. <i>By M. K. Battersby & G. K. Radda</i> | 1105 |
| Crystallographic studies on the structure and function of glycogen phosphorylase <i>b</i> . <i>By L. N. Johnson, K. S. Wilson, I. T. Weber, D. L. Wild, J. A. Jenkins & E. A. Stura</i> | 1108 |
| The crystal structure of 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase. <i>By M. J. Adams, I. G. Archibald, J. R. Helliwell & S. E. Jenkins</i> | 1112 |
| X-ray analysis of thyroid hormone binding to prealbumin. <i>By C. C. F. Blake, J. M. Burridge & S. J. Oatley</i> | 1114 |
| Prediction of protein structure from amino acid sequence. <i>By M. J. E. Sternberg & J. M. Thornton</i> | 1119 |
| The conformational mobility of proteins and its functional significance. <i>By R. J. P. Williams</i> | 1123 |
| Structural basis of recognition in the immune response. <i>By S. B. Easterbrook-Smith, P. Závodszky, K. J. Willan, P. Gettins & R. A. Dwek</i> | 1126 |
| Nuclear-magnetic-resonance studies of metabolism in perfused organs. <i>By P. J. Seeley</i> | 1131 |
| Colloquium: Gluconeogenesis and its Regulation | |
| Regulation of glucose production <i>in vivo</i> . <i>By P. M. Brown, S. Gundogdu, N. Wilson & P. H. Sönksen</i> | 1134 |
| Comparative studies on the influence of hormones on metabolite compartmentation in isolated liver cells during glucogenesis from lactate. <i>By E. A. Siess, D. G. Brocks & O. H. Wieland</i> | 1139 |
| Phosphorylation/dephosphorylation mechanisms and the control of gluconeogenesis (<i>by title only</i>). <i>By H.-D. Söling</i> | 1144 |
| Inhibition of gluconeogenesis by tryptophan and metabolites. <i>By C. I. Pogson, K. R. F. Elliott, M. A. Lomax & S. A. Smith</i> | 1144 |
| Gluconeogenesis in birds. <i>By D. R. Langslow</i> | 1148 |
| Gluconeogenesis in ruminants. <i>By D. B. Lindsay</i> | 1152 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| Communications | |
| Biosynthesis of branched-chain fatty acids by preparations from bovine adipose tissue. <i>By K. W. J. Wahle, S. M. Paterson & G. A. Garton</i> | 1157 |
| Aspects of ω - and $(\omega-1)$ -oxidation of fatty acids by microsomal preparations from sheep liver. <i>By K. W. J. Wahle, W. R. Hare & S. M. Paterson</i> | 1158 |
| Studies on the involvement of androst-16-enes and other steroids in steroid biosynthesis in boar testis. <i>By G. M. Cooke & D. B. Gower</i> | 1159 |
| Cytosolic and nuclear distribution of radiolabelled glycocholic acid and endogenous cholic acid conjugates in rat liver. <i>By R. C. Strange, G. J. Beckett & I. W. Percy-Robb</i> | 1162 |
| Differences between 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase from pig placenta and human placenta. <i>By N. Bradbear & J. Jeffery</i> | 1164 |
| Preparation of 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase from human placenta and estimation of its molecular weight. <i>By O. T. Mak & J. Jeffery</i> | 1165 |
| Haptoglobin concentration and the activity of an endogenous inhibitor of prostaglandin synthetase in blood plasma or serum. <i>By S. A. Saeed, P. A. Kendall, W. J. McDonald-Gibson & H. O. J. Collier</i> | 1166 |
| Hydroxyl-radical formation during prostaglandin formation catalysed by prostaglandin cyclo-oxygenase. <i>By P. J. O'Brien & F. J. Hawco</i> | 1169 |
| Peroxidase activity in rat liver nuclear envelope as a marker enzyme. <i>By G. Stubbs & J. R. Harris</i> | 1172 |
| Instability of mammalian liver nuclear-envelope nucleoside triphosphatase. <i>By E. R. Porteous, S. A. Jamieson & P. S. Agutter</i> | 1174 |
| Properties of nuclear pore-laminae from a variety of mammalian tissues. <i>By P. S. Agutter, K. Birchall, J. E. Clark, J. A. Hotson & E. R. Porteous</i> | 1177 |
| The effect of manganese on the regulation of brain adenylate cyclase by magnesium and adenosine triphosphate. <i>By H. Ohanian, K. Borhanian & A. Bennun</i> | 1179 |
| Intracellular distribution of nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide phosphate-linked isocitrate dehydrogenase, fumarase and citrate synthase in bovine heart muscle. <i>By H. R. Fatania & K. Dalziel</i> | 1182 |
| Measurement of proteolytic activity in biological materials using ^{125}I -labelled casein. <i>By J. C. Marsden</i> | 1184 |
| Hydrolysis of artificial substrates by enterokinase and trypsin and the development of a sensitive specific assay for enterokinase in serum. <i>By D. A. W. Grant, A. I. Magee & J. Hermon-Taylor</i> | 1184 |
| Inactivation of sycamore glutamate dehydrogenase by pyridoxal 5'-phosphate. <i>By R. D. J. Barker</i> | 1186 |
| The effect of changed sterol composition on the kinetics of mitochondrial membrane enzymes in the yeast <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> . <i>By S. Al-Mahdawi & J. M. Haslam</i> | 1189 |
| | 1978 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Isolation of <i>Neurospora crassa</i> -bovine L-glutamate dehydrogenase hybrids. By D. H. Watson | 1190 |
| Inactivation of cathepsin D by 2,4,6-trinitrobenzenesulphonic acid. By T. Malliopoulou & E. T. Rakitzis | 1192 |
| Conformational stability of lactate dehydrogenase from <i>Bacillus thermus-aquaticus</i> . By S. Lakatos, G. Halász & P. Závodszyk | 1195 |
| Selective solubilization of type-I collagen from calf skin by cathepsin D. By P. G. Scott & H. Pearson | 1197 |
| Degradation of skin dermatan sulphate proteoglycan by cathepsin D. By H. Pearson, J. D. Davies, G. J. Gibson, S. Lehocky & P. G. Scott | 1199 |
| The development of sucrase in the intestinal brush-border membrane of the suckling rat. By H.-P. Hauri & J. R. Green | 1202 |
| Lipoprotein lipase in 'Christiesomes' from goats' milk: A membrane-bound enzyme. By R. A. Clegg | 1205 |
| Bovine serum apo-lipoprotein effectors of milk lipoprotein lipase. By R. A. Clegg | 1207 |
| Immunochemical localization of nitrate reductase in <i>Escherichia coli</i> . By A. Graham & D. H. Boxer | 1210 |
| Effects of activation agents on uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase activity towards acceptor substrates of different octanol/buffer partition coefficients. By H. P. A. Illing | 1211 |
| Isolation of ferredoxin-nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide phosphate (oxidized) reductase from a prokaryote. By G. N. Hutber, A. J. Smith & L. J. Rogers | 1214 |
| Studies on the two ferredoxins from <i>Pisum sativum</i> . By J. E. Dutton, L. J. Rogers, B. G. Haslett & D. Boulter | 1217 |
| The high- K_m cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase of baker's yeast is a zinc metallo-enzyme. By J. Londesborough | 1218 |
| Regulatory properties of pyruvate carboxylase from <i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> : Evidence for the presence of a masked activator site. By A. G. Chapman & M. C. Scrutton | 1220 |
| The inactivation of penicillinase by methylacetimidate. By M. S. Davies & R. Virden | 1222 |
| Citrate regulation of NADP ⁺ -specific isocitrate dehydrogenase of <i>Aspergillus niger</i> . By M. Matthey & I. Bowes | 1226 |
| Desensitization of bovine liver glutamate dehydrogenase by 1-fluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene. By K. G. Gould & P. C. Engel | 1226 |
| Evidence for multi-site phosphorylation of pyruvate dehydrogenase within intact mitochondria. By W. A. Hughes & R. M. Denton | 1228 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| Organization of the ribosomal ribonucleic acid gene cluster of <i>Neurospora crassa</i> by means of restriction endonucleases and cloning in bacteriophage lambda. By R. A. Cox & K. Peden | 1230 |
| A novel recombinant of phage lambda and a conserved 3000-base-pair fragment of <i>Xenopus laevis</i> ribosomal deoxyribonucleic acid produced by restriction with endonucleases <i>Hind</i> III/ <i>Bam</i> I. By R. A. Cox & R. Thompson | 1232 |
| Role of subunits in yeast ribonucleic acid polymerase A. By C. S. Cooper & R. V. Quincey | 1233 |
| Selective release of monoribosomes from normal and regenerating rat liver nuclei. By M. G. Ord & L. A. Stocken | 1235 |
| The effects of cortisol on transfer ribonucleic acid methylase activity and protein metabolism in cancer tissue. By W. De Loecker, A. M. Leyman & F. De Wever | 1237 |
| Anti-digoxin antibody incorporation into liposomes: A potential therapy for digoxin toxicity. By D. A. Tyrrell, P. I. Campbell, N. G. L. Harding, A. Monro & B. E. Ryman | 1239 |
| Uptake of liposome-entrapped agents by the trypanosome <i>Crithidia fasciculata</i> . By C. Vakirtzi-Lemonias & G. Gregoriadis | 1241 |
| The effect of ethoxyquin on the hepatotoxicity of dimethylnitrosamine and carbon tetrachloride in the rat. By J. C. Phillips, C. E. Topp, D. Mendis, R. Walker & S. D. Gangolli | 1244 |
| The effect of 4-hydroxybiphenyl and 2-naphthol on hepatic xenobiotic metabolism and the urinary excretion of metabolites of the D-glucuronic acid pathway in the rat. By B. G. Lake, R. C. Longland, I. A. Herod, M. A. Collins & S. D. Gangolli | 1246 |
| Metabolism of anticancer drugs: a rapid and specific enzyme immunoassay for methotrexate. By N. G. L. Harding, A. Simmonds, G. F. Shanks & J. M. Whiteley | 1248 |
| The effect of treatment with a polychlorinated-biphenyl mixture on hepatic and extrahepatic xenobiotic metabolism in the rat and ferret. By B. G. Lake, M. A. Collins & S. D. Gangolli | 1251 |
| The chemical nature of the binding sites for triethyltin in cat haemoglobin. By B. M. Elliott, W. N. Aldridge & J. W. Bridges | 1252 |
| Reaction of 3-isothiocyanatonaphthalene-1,5-disulphonate with amino acids, peptides and proteins. By E. T. Rakitzis & T. B. Malliopoulos | 1254 |
| Homologous regions of colicins E1 and K and colicins E2 and E3. By D. H. Watson, B. W. Durkacz & D. J. Sherratt | 1257 |
| Reversible cross-linking for cysteine thiol groups by alkane bismethylthiosulphonate reagents. By D. P. Bloxham | 1259 |
| Homologous metal-binding sites of myosin regulatory light chains revealed by the paramagnetic manganous ion. By C. R. Bagshaw & J. Kendrick-Jones | 1262 |
| | 1978 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| A correction to Weber's description of ligand binding by allosteric proteins. <i>By D. A. Fell</i> | 1264 |
| Analytical subcellular fractionation and enzymic analysis of dystrophic mouse skeletal muscle. <i>By J. S. Neerunjun, V. Dubowitz & T. J. Peters</i> | 1266 |
| Isolation of an adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-binding protein from tissues of higher plants. <i>By C. J. Smith, E. G. Brown, R. P. Newton & M. J. Edwards</i> | 1268 |
| Evidence for myosin associated with bovine photoreceptor outer segments. <i>By J. Hesketh, N. Virmaux & D. Anus</i> | 1271 |
| Decreased troponin C concentrations in vitamin D-deficient rabbit skeletal muscle. <i>By M. J. O. Francis, J. J. Pointon, R. Smith & D. A. Mercola</i> | 1273 |
| Measurements of cytochrome <i>c</i> -cytochrome <i>aa</i> ₃ complex formation by aqueous two-phase partition. <i>By L. C. Petersen</i> | 1274 |
| Determination of the activity of 3-iodopyridine-adenine dinucleotide as hydride acceptors in the presence of several dehydrogenases by using a coupled redox system. <i>By M. A. Abdallah & J. F. Biellmann</i> | 1276 |
| Light-induced protein uptake in chloroplasts suspended in fluid media at subzero temperatures (<i>by title only</i>). <i>By R. P. Cox & L. F. Olsen</i> | 1277 |
| Micellar-solubilized water clusters as media for enzyme reactions at subzero temperatures. <i>By C. Balny, E. Keh & P. Douzou</i> | 1277 |
| Studies on some metalloenzymes in aqueous/organic solvents at subzero temperatures. <i>By A. D. Tsopanakis, R. C. Bray, S. J. Tanner & B. E. Smith</i> | 1279 |
| Use of subzero temperatures and aqueous/organic solvent systems to increase the stability of labile enzymes. <i>By A. Tsopanakis, C. Tsopanakis & S. Shall</i> | 1282 |
| Electron-transfer mechanisms in multihaem cytochromes. <i>By J. J. G. Moura, A. V. Xavier, D. J. Cookson, G. R. Moore, R. J. P. Williams, G. Fauque, M. Bruschi & J. Le Gall</i> | 1285 |
| Topography of nitrate reductase of the cytoplasmic membrane of <i>Escherichia coli</i> : The nitrite-reducing site. <i>By R. W. Jones, W. J. Ingledew, A. Graham & P. B. Garland</i> | 1287 |
| Light-activated reactions in bacterial cytochrome <i>P</i> -450 cycle: A study at subzero temperatures. <i>By P. Debey & C. Balny</i> | 1289 |
| On the current-voltage relationships of energy-transducing membranes: Phosphorylating membrane vesicles from <i>Paracoccus denitrificans</i> . <i>By D. B. Kell, P. John & S. J. Ferguson</i> | 1292 |
| The respiratory chain and proton electrochemical gradient in the alkalophile <i>Bacillus pasteurii</i> . <i>By M. H. Hoddinott, G. A. Reid & W. J. Ingledew</i> | 1295 |
| The cytochrome content of <i>Escherichia coli</i> grown with different terminal electron acceptors. <i>By G. A. Reid & W. J. Ingledew</i> | 1298 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| <i>On the current-voltage relationships of energy-transducing membranes: Sub-mitochondrial particles.</i> By M. C. Sorgato, S. J. Ferguson & D. B. Kell | 1301 |
| <i>The apparent non-identity of cytochrome c reductase and flavin-dependent azoreductase activities.</i> By A. K. Mallett, R. Walker & L. J. King | 1302 |
| <i>3-Azidobenzofuran, a photoactivated inhibitor for reduced nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide-ubiquinone reductase.</i> By F. G. P. Earley & D. P. Bloxham | 1305 |
| <i>Purification and properties of mitochondrial L-3-glycerophosphate-ubiquinone oxidoreductase.</i> By I. R. Cottingham & C. I. Ragan | 1307 |
| <i>The oestrogen receptor in the rat hypothalamus: Nuclear responses to oestrogen administration.</i> By J. O. White & L. Lim | 1310 |
| <i>The effects of neonatal administration of testosterone ('androgenization') on sex-hormone receptors in the hypothalamus and uterus of the adult female rat.</i> By S. Thrower, J. O. White & L. Lim | 1312 |
| <i>Perinatal development of gluconeogenic enzymes in the liver of the rabbit.</i> By S. Callikan & J. Girard | 1314 |
| <i>Control of lactating rat mammary-gland metabolism by insulin.</i> By A. M. Robinson & D. H. Williamson | 1316 |
| <i>The response to hormones and anti-hormones of human breast tumour cells grown in continuous culture.</i> By M. J. Page, J. K. Field & C. D. Green | 1318 |
| <i>Activation of hepatic glycogen phosphorylase in anoxic liver.</i> By R. J. Sharma, L. M. Rodrigues & D. A. Hems | 1319 |
| <i>A binding assay for thyroxine-binding globulin based on its affinity for thyroxine-Sepharose-4B.</i> By M. Land & P. G. H. Byfield | 1321 |
| <i>Metabolic interactions between hepatic fatty acid oxidation and gluconeogenesis in the newborn rat.</i> By P. Ferré, J.-P. Pégorier, D. Williamson & J. Girard | 1323 |
| <i>The microbial metabolism of cyclohexylacetic acid.</i> By H. J. Ougham & P. W. Trudgill | 1324 |
| <i>Phenazine-1,6-dicarboxylate as the common precursor of other bacterial phenazines.</i> By A. J. M. Messenger & J. M. Turner | 1326 |
| <i>¹³C hyperfine splitting of some molybdenum electron-paramagnetic-resonance signals from xanthine oxidase.</i> By S. J. Tanner, R. C. Bray & F. Bergmann | 1328 |
| <i>Ethylene glycol as a very slow substrate for xanthine oxidase.</i> By S. J. Tanner & R. C. Bray | 1331 |
| <i>A new molybdenum electron-paramagnetic-resonance signal from treatment of functional xanthine oxidase with ethylene glycol.</i> By S. J. Tanner & R. C. Bray | 1333 |
| <i>The implications of the novel iron electron-paramagnetic-resonance signal observed on binding nitric oxide to soya-bean lipoxygenase (<i>by title only</i>).</i> By J. R. Galpin, G. Veldink, J. F. G. Vliegenthart & J. Bondingh | 1336 |
| | 1978 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase from autotrophic micro-organisms. <i>By D. Harrison, L. J. Rogers & A. J. Smith</i> | 1336 |
| Characterization of hydrogenases from blue-green algae. <i>By M. J. Llama, J. L. Serra, K. K. Rao & D. O. Hall</i> | 1337 |
| Solubilization and partial purification of the membrane-bound hydrogenase of <i>Escherichia coli</i> . <i>By M. W. W. Adams & D. O. Hall</i> | 1339 |
| Model compounds with superoxide dismutase activity: Iron porphyrins and other iron complexes. <i>By B. Halliwell & R. F. Pasternack</i> | 1342 |
| Oxidation of thiol compounds by catalase and peroxidase in the presence of manganese(II) and phenols. <i>By J. De Rycker & B. Halliwell</i> | 1343 |
| Modulation of model biomembrane fluidity by hydrogenation with an amphiphilic catalyst. <i>By T. D. Madden & P. J. Quinn</i> | 1345 |
| Proteins, phospholipid distribution and fluidity in membranes of the Gram-negative bacterium <i>Erwinia carotovora</i> . <i>By S. D. Shukla, C. Green & J. M. Turner</i> | 1347 |
| Mitochondrial reduced nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide dehydrogenase is transmembranous. <i>By S. Smith & C. I. Ragan</i> | 1349 |
| A salt-induced reversible co-operative transition in the pig thyrotropin receptor. <i>By E. A. Carrey, B. Rees Smith & R. Hall</i> | 1352 |
| Coiled-coil structure of murein lipoprotein. <i>By A. D. McLachlan</i> | 1353 |
| Incorporation of L-[³ H]fucose and D-[³ H]glucosamine into pig epidermal cell-surface glycoproteins. <i>By I. A. King & G. M. Gray</i> | 1354 |
| The filtration of protein solutions across films of renal basement membrane <i>in vitro</i> . <i>By G. B. Robinson & T. G. Cotter</i> | 1356 |
| Degradation of renal basement membrane by neutral proteinases from rabbit polymorphonuclear leucocytes. <i>By T. G. Cotter & G. B. Robinson</i> | 1359 |
| The origin of biphasic Arrhenius plots of rat liver plasma-membrane 5'-nucleotidase. <i>By K. K. Stanley & J. P. Luzio</i> | 1361 |
| Chloride-independent transport of pyruvate and lactate across the erythrocyte membrane. <i>By D. R. Leeks & A. P. Halestrap</i> | 1363 |
| Resolution of microsomal membrane proteins by two-dimensional gel electrophoresis. <i>By M. Kaderbhai & R. B. Freedman</i> | 1366 |
| Covalent-probe-labelling studies with the isolated myelin basic protein. <i>By A. G. Walker & M. G. Rumsby</i> | 1369 |
| Modification <i>in vitro</i> by a cross-linking reagent of rabbit liver microsomal proteins induced by β -naphthoflavone. <i>By P. R. McIntosh & R. B. Freedman</i> | 1372 |
| The release of erythrocyte membrane antigens to the plasma as membrane microvesicles during the storage of human blood for transfusion. <i>By W. F. Cole, M. G. Rumsby, G. H. Longster & L. A. D. Tovey</i> | 1375 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| Phospholipases in the membranes of rat kidney lysosomes. <i>By S. F. Seager, M. Fry & D. T. Plummer</i> | 1378 |
| Multiple forms of acetylcholinesterase from fresh and toluene stored rat brains. <i>By C. J. Vidal, M. S. Chai & D. T. Plummer</i> | 1380 |
| The purification and reconstitution of the mitochondrial adenine nucleotide translocase of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> . <i>By J. R. Woodrow, W. W. Nichols & J. M. Haslam</i> | 1382 |
| 576TH MEETING, LONDON | |
| Picosecond fluorescence studies of photosystem II. <i>By G. S. Beddard, G. R. Fleming, G. Porter & J. A. Synowiec</i> | 1385 |
| Studies of photosystem II centres by fluorescence and spectrophotometric measurements. <i>By P. Joliot & A. Joliot</i> | 1388 |
| Plasma low-density lipoprotein and the composition of human corneal arcus. <i>By A. F. Winder, G. Sheraidah & A. R. Fielder</i> | 1392 |
| BIOCHEMICAL REVIEWS | |
| Cytokinins. <i>By W. J. Burrows</i> | 1395 |
| BOOK REVIEWS | |
| | 1401 |
| INDEXES | |
| | 1417 |