Contents

Volume 6, Part 5, 1978

	PAGE
576TH MEETING, LONDON	TAGE
Colloquium: Renal Membrane Function in Health and Disease	
Metabolic heterogeneity of renal tubule cells (by title only). By U. Schmidt	825
The topology of kidney microvillar enzymes. By A. J. Kenny, R. D. C. MacNair & A. G. Booth	825
Membrane molecular aspects of tubule solute transport. By R. Kinne	830
Physiological consequences of the cellular distribution of sodium-plus-potassium ion-dependent adenosine triphosphatase. $By\ J.\ E.\ Kyte$	833
Intrarenal action of angiotensin (by title only). By W. S. Peart	836
Recent advances in the study of the disturbance of electrolyte transport in Bartter's Syndrome (by title only). By E. Bourke & V. Delaney	836
Renal role of parathyroid hormone (by title only). By F. P. Muldowney	836
Hormonal changes and transport adaptation in chronic renal failure: The possible role of a natriuretic hormone. By A. Licht, S. Stein & N. S. Bricker	837
Colloquium: Neuronal and Synaptic Adaptation	
Cellular basis for long-term neuronal adaptation. By J. Z. Young	839
The possible significance for learning of some different types of synaptic modification. By A. R. Gardner-Medwin	841
Macromolecular mechanisms and long-term changes in behaviour. By S. P. R. Rose	8,44
Presynaptic factors preconditioning synaptic activity. By J. de Belleroche & H. F. Bradford	848
Pharmacological and physiological correlates of variable receptor sensitivity. By M. Wilkinson	853
Possible roles for purine compounds in neuronal adaptation. By T. W. Stone	858
Protein phosphorylation as a possible mechanism in neuronal adaptation. By H. Holmes & R. Rodnight	863
Chairman's Survey: Neuronal and synaptic adaptation. By H. S. Bachelard	865

iv CONTENTS

Colloquium: Regulation of Cholesterol Biosynthesis and Catabolism	
Measurement of cholesterol biosynthesis in vivo with tritiated water. By R. Fears	871
Cholesterol biosynthesis in hepatocytes. By G. F. Gibbons & C. R. Pullinger	875
Compartmentation and supply of cholesterol: Two important factors in the co-ordinate regulation of hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA reductase and cholesterol 7α -hydroxylase. By K. A. Mitropoulos, S. Venkatesan & S. Balasubramaniam	878
Cholesterol metabolism in arterial smooth muscle and endothelium. By J. P. D. Reckless	883
High-density lipoproteins and atherosclerosis. By D. J. Betteridge	888
Cholesterol metabolism and steroid-hormone production. By R. Hume & G. S. Boyd	893
Cholesterol transformation to biliary acids in vivo in the rat. By F. Chevallier & D. Mathé	898
Colloquium: Photosystem II	
Oxygen evolution: Some historical aspects. By R. Hill	901
Variations in photosynthetic electron-transport pathways in <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i> . By J. Sinclair & A. Sarai	904
Absorbance and fluorescence changes by photosystem-II electron acceptors (by title only). By H. J. Van Gorkum, AL. Etienne & A. C. F. Gorren	906
Electron-paramagnetic-resonance studies of photosystem II. By M. C. W. Evans	906
New insights on the primary electron-acceptor complex of photosystem II. By R. Malkin & J. Barber	909
Communications	
The influence of calcium ions on the uptake of sugars by rat small intestine in vitro. By A. S. Manning, J. M. McMullan & D. F. Evered	914
The intestinal absorption of lead. By I. P. L. Coleman, M. E. Hilburn & J. A. Blair	915
Variation in adenosine triphosphatase activities in serial preparations of human erythrocyte membranes. By J. E. Hesketh & H. W. Reading	918
Albumin is associated with the inner surface of the lymphocyte plasma membrane. By M. J. Owen, B. H. Barber, R. A. Faulkes & M. J. Crumpton	920
Formation of hybrid liposomes from negatively and positively charged liposomes: A possible model for the study of membrane fusion. By D. H. Wreschner & G. Gregoriadis	922
Incorporation of hepatitis-B surface antigen (HB _s Ag) into liposomes. By E. K. Manesis, C. H. Cameron & G. Gregoriadis	925
Uncoupling of work and adenosine triphosphate utilization in daunorubicin cardiotoxicity. By J. W. Dow & J. H. Burns	928

1978

CONTENTS v

Preparation of a nuclear membrane fraction from normal and from herpes virus-infected BHK cells. By W. S. Steveley & C. J. Packard	929
Entrapment of mRNA and rRNA into large monolamellar liposomes derived from hybrid small monolamellar liposomes. By D. H. Wreschner, G. Gregoriadis, D. B. Gunner & R. R. Dourmashkin	930
Alkaline phosphatase: A possible transport protein for inorganic phosphate. By S. P. Shirazi, K. W. Colston & P. J. Butterworth	933
Isolation of an active fragment of protein phosphatase inhibitor-1 from rabbit skeletal muscle. By S. Shenolikar, J. G. Foulkes & P. Cohen	935
Purification of bovine spleen collagenolytic cathepsin (cathepsin N). By A. Ducastaing & D. J. Etherington	938
Purification and compositional relatedness of aldehyde reductase from several species. By W. S. Davidson, L. Weihrauch & T. G. Flynn	940
Kinetics and mechanism of action of aldehyde reductase from pig kidney. By W. S. Davidson & T. G. Flynn	943
Requirements for the inhibition of sodium and potassium ion-transporting adenosine triphosphatase by adriamycin. By M. Gosálvez & M. F. Blanco	945
The isolation of a neutral proteinase from the urine of a patient with Goodpasture's syndrome. By M. Davies, E. Sanders, G. A. Coles & K. T. Hughes	947
The phosphorylation of rabbit skeletal-muscle glycogen synthase by cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase. By C. Proud	950
Effects of chelators and calcium ions on the response of renal adenosine triphosphatase activity to hormones and concanavalin A. By S. Al-Saleh & K. P. Wheeler	952
Activation of carbonic anhydrase from erythrocytes of chicks and rabbits by adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-dependent protein kinases. By P. Dietsch, A. P. Schaefer, M. Buhle & P. R. Siegmund	953
The effect of age on the number of monoamine oxidase active centres in the rat heart. By C. J. Fowler & B. A. Callingham	955
Release of lysosomal acid phosphatase by extracts from oral streptococci. By R. Duguid & G. Cooney	957
Properties of 5-hydroxyisophthalate 4-hydroxylase from a Coryneform bacteria. By E. A. Elmorsi & D. J. Hopper	958
Further studies of the metabolism of N-nitroso[2,5-14C]pyrrolidine in the rat (by title only). By R. C. Cottrell, D. G. Walters, P. J. Young, B. G. Lake, J. C. Phillips & S. D. Gangolli	959
Effects of age, inducing agents and carcinogens on the distribution of cytochrome <i>P</i> -450 in microsomal membranes from rat liver. <i>By</i> T. W. Poole & D. V. Parke	959
Metabolic activation of carbon tetrachloride to a free-radical product: Studies using a spin trap. By A. Ingall, K. A. K. Lott, T. F. Slater, S. Finch & A. Stier	962
Metabolism and biliary excretion of NN -dimethylaminoazobenzene: A possible role for liver glutathione. By W. G. Levine	964
Metabolism of transferrin-bound iron by the liver: A study in vivo. By J. P. Milsom & R. G. Batey	966

vi CONTENTS

Effects of starvation, diabetes and 2-bromo-α-ergocryptine treatment on pyruvate dehydrogenase activity in lactating rat mammary gland. By M. A. Baxter, M. A. Goheer & H. G. Coore	968
Correlations between androgen metabolism and sebaceous-gland activity. By M. F. Cooper, J. B. Hay, D. McGibbon & S. Shuster	970
The reactions of 1 nm plutonium dioxide particles with rat lung fluid. By J. R. Cooper, G. N. Stradling, H. Smith & S. E. Breadmore	972
The degradation of taurocholic acid and glycocholic acid by <i>Pseudomonas</i> spp. N.C.I.B. 10590. By M. E. Tenneson, R. F. Bilton & A. N. Mason	975
Chloramphenicol and ethidium bromide effects on flight-muscle mitochondria of the blowfly Calliphora erythrocephala. By B. M. Ashour, S. M. Danks & P. A. Whittaker	978
Protein synthesis in petite mutants of the yeast Kluyveromyces lactis. By J. Heritage & P. A. Whittaker	980
Alternative respiration pathways in the petite-negative yeast Kluyveromyces lactis. By A. J. Morgan & P. A. Whittaker	983
Reversible modulation of rat liver 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A reductase: Evidence for an interconvertible system. By F. G. Hegardt & J. Bové	986
Lipogenesis in sheep adipose tissue maintained in tissue culture: Effects of insulin and growth hormone. By R. G. Vernon	988
The urea cycle in different types of macrophages. By F. Hofmann, J. Kreusch, KP. Maier, P. G. Munder & K. Decker	990
Isocitrate dehydrogenase and malate dehydrogenase in synaptic and non-synaptic rat brain mitochondria: A comparison of their kinetic constants. By J. C. K. Lai & J. B. Clark	993
Phosphoproteins and related enzymes in isolated synaptic-junctional structures. By M. Ng & A. I. Matus	995
The metabolism of a tryptophan load in rat brain and liver: The influence of L- α -methyldopa hydrazine (MK-486, carbidopa). By M. H. Joseph & D. L. C. Hall-Tipping	997
The effect of L-3,4-dihydroxyphenylalanine (L-dopa) on the incorporation of radioactive amino acids into rat brain protein. By M. D. King & P. W. Beesley	1000
Liver tryptophan pyrrolase and brain 5-hydroxytryptamine: Effects of chronic ethanol administration. By A. AB. Badawy, N. F. Punjani & M. Evans	1002
The antagonism by naloxone of agents that interact with dopaminergic neurones. By P. W. Dettmar, A. Cowan & D. S. Walter	1004
Persistence of increased histone kinase activity of neocortical tissues in relation to excitation and to adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate. By M. E. Newman, H. McIlwain & J. Patel	1006
Effects of pre- and peri-natal restricted food intake on sulphated glycosamino-glycan concentrations in rat brain. By C. J. Branford White	1008
The effects of transition-metal ions on rat brain synaptosomal amine-uptake systems. By J. C. K. Lai, J. F. Guest, L. Lim & A. N. Davison	1010
Progestin receptors in the hypothalamus of immature and mature female rats. By S. Thrower & L. Lim	1012

1978

CONTENTS vii

Changes in the size and protein turnover of the soleus muscle in response to immobilization or denervation. By \mathbf{D} . F. Goldspink	1014
The effects of cortisone treatment on the protein turnover of the soleus muscle after immobilization. By J. A. McGrath & D. F. Goldspink	1017
Colchicine persistence and binding in goldfish brain. By G. Clingbine & C. E. Heading	1019
Is there a membrane-bound, calcium-dependent phosphatidylinositol phosphodiesterase in rat brain? By R. F. Irvine & R. M. C. Dawson	1020
Effects of acute hyperbaric exposure on the concentration of alanine and other metabolites in mouse tissues. By G. Evans, D. R. Nelson & A. K. Huggins	1022
Increased incorporation of [³ H]fucose into synaptic membranes of the visual cortex after first exposure to light of dark-reared rats. By R. D. Burgoyne & S. P. R. Rose	1025
Effect of metabolic inhibitors on the release of [14C]adenosine derivatives from guinea-pig neocortex synaptosome preparations. By C. Barberis & JL. Daval	1026
Cholesteryl esters and other neutral lipids in adrenoleukodystrophy brain. By R. B. Ramsey, N. L. Banik & A. N. Davison	1027
Fructose 1,6-bisphosphatase activity in the brain of mice and rats submitted to the convulsant methionine sulphoximine. By T. Hevor & J. Gayet	1029
The influence of extracellular calcium concentration on the vasopressin- stimulated incorporation of inorganic phosphate into phosphatidylinositol in hepatocyte suspensions. By C. J. Kirk, T. R. Verrinder & D. A. Hems	1031
Stimulation of the breakdown and resynthesis of phosphatidylinositol in rat hepatocytes by angiotensin, vasopressin and adrenaline. By M. M. Billah & R. H. Michell	1033
Enhanced phosphatidylinositol breakdown as a calcium-independent response of rat parotid fragments to substance P. By L. M. Jones & R. H. Michell	1035
Relationship between 5-hydroxytryptamine activation of phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and calcium-ion entry in <i>Calliphora</i> salivary glands. <i>By J. N. Fain & M. J. Berridge</i>	1038
Preparation of active fractions enriched in photosystem I and photosystem II from the thermophilic blue-green alga <i>Phormidium laminosun</i> . By A. C. Stewart & D. S. Bendall	1040
Alteration in concentration of carotenoids in <i>Rhodopseudomonas capsulata</i> transferred from dark to light growth. <i>By</i> J. Manwaring, C. A. Pullin, E. H. Evans & G. Britton	1041
Problems relating to the storage and treatment of urine samples before radioimmunoassay for Tamm-Horsfall glycoprotein. By A. A. Goodall & R. D. Marshall	1043
Separation of picomolar concentrations of adenine and guanine nucleotides and nucleosides by high-performance thin-layer chromatography on silica gel. By I. Das	1047

viii CONTENTS

Equilibrium dialysis: A new approach. By T. J. Coombs & C. J. Coulson	1048
The use of immobilized creatine kinase to study antibody-antigen interaction by immunoabsorption of enzyme-specific antibodies. By S. Cherif & E. J. Milner-White	1050
Ampholyte-displacement chromatography for the separation of serum proteins. By J. L. Young, B. A. Webb, D. G. Coutie & B. Reid	1051
Restriction-endonuclease mapping of mitochondrial DNA from Tetrahymena pyriformis. By J. D. Norton & I. G. Jones	1054
The involvement of poly(adenosine diphosphate-ribose) in deoxyribonucleic acid repair. By M. I. Davies, H. Halldorsson, N. Nduka, S. Shall & C. J. Skidmore	1056
Mechanism of transcription repression during erythroid development in the rabbit. By L. S. L. Hsu, J. A. Davies & C. J. Chesterton	1057
Presence of poly(adenosine diphosphate-ribose)-metabolizing enzymes in <i>Tetrahymena pyriformis. By</i> C. Tsopanakis, J. C. Leer, S. Shall & O. Westergaard	1060
Reutilization of [3H]uridine in polyadenylated and ribosomal ribonucleic acid. By W. T. Melvin & H. M. Keir	1063
Genetic control of the immune response to bacteriophage $\phi X174$ in inbred mice. By N. N. Suh & A. Ebringer	1065
Presence of a translational inhibitor in lymphocyte cytoplasm. By J. E. Kay, C. R. Benzie, P. Dicker & K. Lindahl-Kiessling	1067
Nucleotide synthesis from purine bases and nucleosides in rat skeletal muscle. By T. G. Sheehan & E. R. Tully	1070
Partial isolation and translation in vitro of mRNA species coding for α - and β -subunits of human placental N-acetyl- β -D-hexosaminidase. By G. C. Douglas & A. MacKenzie	1072
Changes in biochemical properties of alveolar macrophages during activation in vivo. By F. Hofmann, C. Bauer, P. G. Munder, W. Reutter & K. Decker	1074
Factors affecting the early stimulation of uridine uptake by lymphocytes incubated with phytohaemagglutinin. By E. Girit, C. A. Phillips & J. E. Kay	1077
Thymidine uptake in F_1 rat cells stimulated by mitomycin-C-treated lymphocytes. By R. Subramaniam & A. Ebringer	1079
Chemical activation of native prothrombin. By C. R. W. Gray	10 <u>8</u> 1
BOOK REVIEWS	1087