

Royal Irish Academy Medal Lecture

- Molecular Mechanisms
Underlying the Actions of the
Proinflammatory Cytokine
Interleukin 1** L. A. J. O'NEILL 295

colloquia

659th Meeting Queen Mary and Westfield College, University of London

colloquium: New Insights into the Molecular and Cellular Regulation of Glycogen Storage and Degradation

- Endocrine and nutritional modulation of glucose disposal and storage in muscle** M. J. HOLNESS, L. G. D. FRYER AND M. C. SUGDEN 1
- Enhancement of glucose uptake and utilization in cultured human muscle fibres overexpressing muscle glycogen phosphorylase** A. M. GÓMEZ-FOIX, J. J. GUINOVART, S. BAQUÉ AND J. C. JIMÉNEZ-CHILLARÓN 7
- Autoregulation of endogenous glucose production in man** L. TAPPY, P. TOUNIAN AND N. PAQUOT 11
- Glycogen synthase: activation by insulin and effect of transgenic overexpression in skeletal muscle** J. C. LAWRENCE, JR., A. V. SKURAT, P. J. ROACH, I. AZPIAZU AND J. MANCHESTER 14
- New insight into the regulation of liver glycogen metabolism by glucose** W. STALMANS, J. CADEFAU, S. WERA AND M. BOLLEN 19
- Replenishment of muscle glycogen after high-intensity exercise: a role for intramuscular lactate glyconeogenesis?** T. N. PALMER AND P. A. FOURNIER 25

colloquium: Molecular Action of Oestrogens in the Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease

- Oestrogens: molecular mechanisms of cardioprotection** H. WISEMAN 31
- Effects of hormones on the plasma levels of the atherogenic amino acid homocysteine** E. A. LIEN, G. ANKER, P. E. LØNNING, H. REFSUM AND P. M. UELAND 33
- Inhibition of protein tyrosine phosphorylation in endothelial cells: relationship to antiproliferative action of genistein** B. M. KOROMA AND E. DE JUAN, JR. 35

Actions of oestrogen on vascular endothelial and smooth-muscle cells	D. O. RUEHLMANN AND G. E. MANN	40
Oestrogens and postprandial lipid metabolism	H. T. WESTERVELD, E. MEYER, T. W. A. DE BRUIN AND D. W. ERKELENS	45
Protection against muscle damage exerted by oestrogen: hormonal or antioxidant action?	P. R. BÄR AND G. J. AMELINK	50
Oestrogens as antioxidant cardioprotectants	H. WISEMAN AND J. O'REILLY	54
Prospects for the production and use of new improved dietary oestrogens for cardioprotection	T. J. RIDGWAY AND G. A. TUCKER	59

colloquium: Non-haem Iron and Oxygen

Model complexes of di-iron sites in methane mono-oxygenase and ribonucleotide reductase: structure and reactivity	M. FONTECAVE, S. MÉNAGE, C. DUBOC-TOIA, J.-M. VINCENT AND C. LAMBEAUX	65
The iron form of methane mono-oxygenase and its mode of action	H. DALTON AND P. WILKINS	69
Ribonucleotide reductase, lipoxygenase and the intracellular low-molecular-weight iron pool	C. E. COOPER AND J. B. PORTER	75
Exploring the catalytic mechanism of the extradiol catechol dioxygenases	T. D. H. BUGG, J. SANVOISIN AND E. L. SPENCE	81
Studies on non-haem ferrous-dependent oxygenases and oxidases	J. N. BARLOW, J. E. BALDWIN, I. J. CLIFTON, E. GIBSON, C. M. H. HENSGENS, J. HAJDU, T. HARA, A. HASSAN, P. JOHN, M. D. LLOYD, P. L. ROACH, A. PRESCOTT, J. K. ROBINSON, Z.-H. ZHANG AND C. J. SCHOFIELD	86
Structural studies on the catalytic component of benzene dioxygenase from <i>Pseudomonas putida</i>	J. R. MASON, C. S. BUTLER, R. CAMMACK AND J. K. SHERGILL	90
Pumping iron: does a bacterioferritin contain a redox-driven iron pump?	A. J. THOMSON, N. E. LE BRUN, A. KEECH, S. C. ANDREWS AND G. R. MOORE	96

colloquium: Hexokinases

An introduction to the isoenzymes of mammalian hexokinase types I–III	J. E. WILSON	103
Hexokinase II gene: structure, regulation and promoter organization	R. L. PRINTZ, H. OSAWA, H. ARDEHALI, S. KOCH AND D. K. GRANNER	107
Effects of altered glucokinase gene copy number on blood glucose homeostasis	K. D. NISWENDER, C. POSTIC, M. SHIOTA, T. L. JETTON AND M. A. MAGNUSON	113
Regulation of overexpressed hexokinases in liver and islet cells	C. B. NEWGARD, T. C. BECKER, H. K. BERMAN AND R. M. O'DOHERTY	118

Hexokinase expression in liver preneoplasia and neoplasia	D. MAYER, F. KLIMEK, A. REMPEL AND P. BANNASCH	122
Properties and function in metabolism of schistosomal hexokinase	A. G. M. TIELENS	127
Kinetic behaviour of vertebrate hexokinases with emphasis on hexokinase D (IV)	M. L. CÁRDENAS	131
The regulatory protein of glucokinase	E. VAN SCHAFTINGEN, M. VEIGA-DA-CUNHA AND L. NICULESCU	136
Molecular genetics of the human glucokinase regulator–fructokinase (GCKR–KHK) region of chromosome 2p23	B. E. HAYWARD, J.P. WARNER, N. DUNLOP, J. FANTES, S. INTODY, J. LEEK, A. F. MARKHAM AND D. T. BONTHRON	140
Binding and translocation of glucokinase in hepatocytes	L. AGIUS AND M. PEAK	145
Complexes between hexokinase, mitochondrial porin and adenylate translocator in brain: regulation of hexokinase, oxidative phosphorylation and permeability transition pore	G. BEUTNER, A. RÜCK, B. RIEDE AND D. BRDICZKA	151
Bridging the gap between glucose phosphorylation and glycogen synthesis in the liver	J. J. GUINOVRT, A. M. GÓMEZ-FOIX, J. SEOANE, J. M. FERNÁNDEZ-NOVELL, D. BELLIDO AND S. VILARÓ	157

colloquium: Microbial Lipases: Structures, Function and Industrial Applications

Lipase stereo- and regio-selectivity towards tri- and di-acylglycerols	E. ROGALSKA, S. NURY, I. DOUCHET AND R. VERGER	161
Chiral preference of cutinase in the reaction with phosphonate inhibitors	M. L. M. MANNESSE, G. H. DE HAAS, H. T. W. M. VAN DER HIJDEN, M. R. EGMOND AND H. M. VERHEIJ	165
Predicting the behaviour of lipases in low-water media	P. J. HALLING	170
Turning lipases into industrial biocatalysts	J. BOSLEY	174
<i>Bacillus thermocatenuatus</i> lipase: a thermoalkalophilic lipase with interesting properties	C. SCHMIDT-DANNERT, M. L. RÚA, S. WAHL AND R. D. SCHMID	178

colloquium: Cell-Surface Molecular Architecture

Bacterial cell surface carbohydrates: structure and assembly	I. C. HANCOCK	183
Structure, function and biogenesis of the mycobacterial cell wall	P. J. BRENNAN AND G. S. BESRA	188
From the surface to the inner layer of the fungal cell wall	T. FONTAINE, I. MOUZYNA, R. P. HARTLAND, S. PARIS AND J. P. LATGÉ	194

The yeast cell wall, a dynamic structure engaged in growth and morphogenesis	E. CABIB, T. DRGON, J. DRGONOVÁ, R. A. FORD AND R. KOLLÁR	200
Plant cell walls and the control of growth	S. McQUEEN-MASON	204
Glycoconjugates facing the outside world	I. CARLSTEDT AND J. R. DAVIES	214
Human leucocyte heparan sulphate proteoglycans and their roles in inflammation	D. G. JACKSON	220
Heterogeneity of interactions mediated by membrane glycoproteins of lymphocytes	A. N. BARCLAY AND M. H. BROWN	224
Glycoconjugate cross-talk in metastatic cancer cells, leucocytes, parasites and bacteria	A. LEROY, V. NOË, M. MAREEL AND H. NELIS	228
Surface carbohydrates involved in the adhesive interactions of metastatic cells	G. A. TURNER AND J. B. CATTERALL	234

colloquium: Modern Electrophoretic Techniques in Biochemistry

Switch on to separate: the development of electrophoretic methods of analysis	A. T. ANDREWS	243
Quantitative two-dimensional gel electrophoresis: from proteins to proteomes	M. J. DUNN	248
Identification of low to subpicomolar quantities of electrophoretically separated proteins: towards protein chemistry in the post-genome era	S. D. PATTERSON	255
Identification of amplifications, deletions and methylation changes in cancer by means of two-dimensional analysis of genomic digests: application to neuroblastoma	K. WIMMER, D. THORAVAL, R. KUICK, B. J. LAMB AND S. M. HANASH	262
Recent advances in capillary electrophoresis of DNA fragments and PCR products	P. G. RIGHETTI AND C. GELFI	267
Capillary electrophoresis for small molecules and metabolites	D. PERRETT, L. ALFRZEMA, M. HOWS AND J. GIBBONS	273
Ultimate speed and sample volumes in electrophoresis	A. MANZ	278

colloquium: Who Needs Lectures? What are the Alternatives?

Teaching biochemistry: lectures and alternatives	M. CARROLL	283
Problem-based learning: what is it? what is it not? what about the basic sciences?	A. F. P. M. DE GOEIJ	288

colloquium: DNA Damage and Mutagenesis

Regulation and biological function of thymidine kinase	E. WINTERSBERGER	303
---	------------------	------------

Mammalian nucleotide excision repair and syndromes	W. VERMEULEN, J. DE BOER, E. CITTERIO, A. J. VAN GOOL, G. T. J. VAN DER HORST, N. G. J. JASPERS, W. L. DE LAAT, A. M. SIJBERS, P. J. VAN DER SPEK, K. SUGASAWA, G. WEEDA, G. S. WINKLER, D. BOOTSMA, J.-M. EGLY AND J. H. J. HOEIJMAKERS	309
Detection of p53 mutation in oral cancer samples using a sensitive PCR-based method	H. STEINGRIMSDOTTIR, J. PENHALLOW, F. FARZANEH, N. JOHNSON AND M. TAVASSOLI	315
DNA repair in thermophiles: investigation of DNA-binding activities in <i>Thermus aquaticus</i>	G. M. O'GRADY, T. V. MCCARTHY AND P. M. VAUGHAN	319
Purines as targets for DNA photodamage	R. J. H. DAVIES	323
Oxidative DNA damage in human cells: the influence of antioxidants and DNA repair	A. R. COLLINS, S. J. DUTHIE, L. FILLION, C. M. GEDIK, N. VAUGHAN AND S. G. WOOD	326
Somatic mutations and aging: cause or effect?	Y. A. BARNETT	332
Gene regulation by low-dose ionizing radiation in a normal human lung epithelial cell line	T. A. ROBSON, H. LOHRER, J. R. BAILIE, D. G. HIRST, M. C. JOINER AND J. E. ARRAND	335
p53 mutations in squamous cell carcinoma from renal transplant recipients	M. A. BENNETT, A. O'GRADY, E. W. KAY, M. LEADER AND G. M. MURPHY	342
<hr/>		
corrections:		347

Who needs lectures? What are the alternatives? Is problem-based learning the answer?		
Problem-based biochemistry seminars complement, but do not replace, lectures	L. JERVIS AND L. M. JERVIS	15
Cell-surface molecular architecture		
Expression of MUC2 and MUC5AC by human nasal mucosa	T. L. SEVERN, D. A. HUTTON, A. SAMA, J. A. WILSON, J. P. BIRCHALL AND J. P. PEARSON	25
The binding of interleukin 2 to heparin revealed by a novel ELISA method	S. NAJJAM, R. V. GIBBS, M. Y. GORDON AND C. C. RIDER	35
Inhibition of erythrocyte aggregation by the silicates is reversed by masking the erythrocyte sulphhydryl groups	P. V. RAMSOHOYE AND I. B. FRITZ	45
Expression of intercellular adhesion molecule-1 during orthotopic liver transplantation	M. M. EL-WAHSH, B. J. FULLER, N. S. SREEKUMAR, A. K. BURROUGHS, P. A. DHILLON, K. ROLLES AND B. R. DAVIDSON	55
Radiolabelling characteristics of a paediatric mucosal organ culture model under varying preconditions	A. ASLAM, R. D. SPICER AND A. P. CORFIELD	65
Biochemical analysis of mucin glycoproteins in paediatric colonic mucus	A. ASLAM, R. D. SPICER AND A. P. CORFIELD	75
Biochemical analysis of colonic mucin glycoproteins in children with Hirschsprung disease show disease-specific alterations	A. ASLAM, R. D. SPICER AND A. P. CORFIELD	85
Location of endoplasmic reticulum relative to sarcoplasmic reticulum in cultured chick myotubes	I. D. A. VAN GOETHEM, J. CHAD, A. G. LEE, S. D. JANE AND J. M. EAST	95
Glycobiology Group		
Neural cell adhesion molecule expression in the developing chick otic vesicle	Y. LEON, I. VARELA-NIETO AND K. C. BREEN	105
Novel O-linked glycosylation on basic human parotid proteins	G. B. PROCTOR, G. H. CARPENTER, C. L. PANKHURST AND D. K. SHORI	115
Soluble mucins in human aqueous tears	R. B. ELLINGHAM, N. MYERSCOUGH, I. I. GOUT, M. BERRY AND A. P. CORFIELD	125
The core glycosylphosphatidylinositol anchor structures of <i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> variant surface glycoprotein 221	A. MEHLERT, J. M. RICHARDSON AND M. A. J. FERGUSON	135
Microbial lipases: structure, function and industrial applications		
Purification and characterization of a novel extracellular lipase from <i>Xanthomonas maltophilia</i>	A. D. HOOKER, R. B. FREEDMAN AND K. A. STACEY	145
Directed evolution of an industrially important enzyme	D. J. H. GASKIN, A. H. BOVAGNET, N. A. TURNER AND E. N. VULFSON	155
Transformations of steroid sulphates by human axillary bacteria. A mechanism for human odour formation?	D. B. GOWER, A. I. MALLET, W. J. WATKINS AND L. M. WALLACE	165
Industrial biochemistry and biotechnology group		
Thermostable cytochrome P-450 steroid hydroxylase from a thermophilic bacillus strain	O. SIDESO, K. E. SMITH, S. G. WELCH AND R. A. D. WILLIAMS	175

Purification and characterization of progesterone hydroxylase, cytochrome P-450, from <i>Streptomyces roseochromogenes</i> ATCC 13400	J. R. BERRIE, R. A. D. WILLIAMS AND K. E. SMITH	18S
Species-specific PCR to detect <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> and <i>C. muris</i>	S. M. PATEL AND J. HEPTINSTALL	19S
<hr/>		
Lipid group		
Reverse transcription-PCR of fatty acid elongases	A. P. KELLS AND P. V. MAYNARD	20S
Evidence for overt and latent forms of diacylglycerol acyltransferase in rat liver microsomes. Implications for the pathways of triacylglycerol incorporation into very-low-density lipoproteins	M. OWEN AND V. A. ZAMMIT	21S
Phospholipid headgroup mobility in low-density lipoproteins	H. C. MURPHY, A. RAOOF, J. J. WHITE, M. ALA-KORPELA, J. D. BELL, M. L. BARNARD AND R. A. ILES	22S
Use of ¹ H NMR spectroscopy (T ₂ relaxation times) to examine the effects of conjugated ursodeoxycholic acid on phospholipid fluidity of human gallbladder bile	S. S. GILANI, J. P. M. ELLUL AND G. M. MURPHY	23S
Differential effects of different dietary fats on enzymes regulating cholesterol storage in rat liver	E. BRAVO, L. FLORA, A. CANTAFORA, M. AVELLA AND K. M. BOTHAM	24S
The effect of cAMP analogues on cholesteryl ester synthesis and hydrolysis in cultured rat peritoneal macrophages	K. M. BOTHAM, M. J. MARTINEZ AND M. AVELLA	25S
Lipid mimetics: the design and properties of conformationally restricted arachidonic acid lipidic and peptidic analogues	P. M. BONZOM, M. ZLOH, R. E. REID AND W. A. GIBBONS	26S
<hr/>		
Modern electrophoresis techniques in biochemistry		
Analysis of the N-(deoxyguanosin-8-yl) adduct of the food-derived carcinogen PhIP using capillary electrophoresis	S. J. CROSBIE, A. R. BOOBIS AND N. J. GOODERHAM	27S
Histochemical staining of ducts in submandibular glands by DMAB-nitrite detects stored tissue kallikreins	D. K. SHORI, G. B. PROCTOR, J. R. GARRETT, X. S. ZHANG AND G. H. CARPENTER	28S
Autonomic denervations affect rates of protein synthesis through changes in the intracellular proline imino pool and mRNA in the fasting-rat submandibular gland	D. K. SHORI, J. C. SUARES, B. ASKING AND G. B. PROCTOR	29S
Rapid identification of proteinases and their inhibitors by Enzyme Overlay Membrane techniques	D. K. SHORI AND G. B. PROCTOR	30S
Expression of proline-rich proteins in the parotid and submandibular glands of the untreated rat	J. C. SUARES, D. K. SHORI AND G. B. PROCTOR	31S
Improved staining of human salivary proteins following electrophoresis	G. H. CARPENTER, G. B. PROCTOR, C. L. PANKHURST AND D. K. SHORI	32S
Reduced synthesis of proline-rich proteins in denervated rat parotid glands	J. C. SUARES, D. K. SHORI, B. ASKING AND G. B. PROCTOR	33S
Non-discriminating native gel electrophoresis for heterogeneous protein samples	A. GOERKE AND P. FANARA	34S
Lipid profiling in renal and hepatic tissue slices following exposure to atracyloside	N. T. K. THANH, D. K. OBATOMI AND P. H. BACH	35S

Reduced susceptibility of renal slices to oxidative damage	D. K. OBATOMI, S. BRANT, B. KALER, V. ANTHONYPILLAI AND P. H. BACH	36S
The detection and quantification of novel non-haem extracellular glycosylated peroxidases produced by the thermophilic actinomycete <i>Thermomonospora fusca</i> BD25 by means of PAGE-zymogram	A. ROB, A. S. BALL, M. TUNCER AND M. T. WILSON	37S
<hr/>		
Techniques group		
Equilibrium and pre-equilibrium fluorescence studies on the interaction between Protein L and κ light chain	J. A. BECKINGHAM, S. P. BOTTOMLEY, R. J. HINTON, B. SUTTON AND M. G. GORE	38S
Bovine inositol monophosphatase: metal-binding interactions at two different sites	M. R. THORNE, K. J. REES-MILTON, P. J. GREASLEY AND M. G. GORE	39S
Nitrite reductase from <i>Achromobacter xylosoxidans</i> forms stable trimers in dilute solution	P. J. MORGAN AND S. E. HARDING	40S
<hr/>		
Biochemical immunology group		
Comparison of the complement system protein complexes formed by C1q and mannose-binding lectin	N. WONG AND R. B. SIM	41S
<hr/>		
Molecular and cellular pharmacology group		
Immortalized hepatocytes from transgenic mice	K. KRAMER, E. A. SHEPHARD AND I. R. PHILLIPS	42S
Cytokines increase B ₁ bradykinin receptor mRNA and protein levels in human lung fibroblasts	S. B. PHAGOO, M. YAQOOB, P. MCINTYRE, C. JONES AND G. M. BURGESS	43S
Time-dependent translocation of the α and β ₁ isotypes of protein kinase C in human platelets in response to phorbol ester stimulation	J. M. KEW, W. J. RYVES AND F. J. EVANS	44S
The activation of the α isotype of protein kinase C by phorbol ester in Swiss 3T3 cells	S. A. ROBERTS, W. J. RYVES AND F. J. EVANS	45S
The effects of phenylisocyanate on rat liver mitochondria, using the oxygen-electrode technique	K. J. BAYLOR, J. J. HORGAN AND J. J. A. HEFFRON	46S
Isocyanate binding to yeast glutathione reductase measured by fluorescence spectroscopy	K. J. BAYLOR, C. M. SHINE, J. J. A. HEFFRON AND J. MCINTOSH	47S
Molecular modelling of glutathione–isocyanate interaction	K. J. BAYLOR AND J. J. A. HEFFRON	48S
<hr/>		
Neurochemical group		
5-HT _{1B/D} antagonists potentiate paroxetine's effect on 5-HT efflux in the lateral geniculate nucleus: <i>in vitro</i> voltammetric data	C. DAVIDSON AND J. A. STAMFORD	49S
Differential effects of antipsychotics on nitric oxide synthase activity	N. S. KHAN AND I. DAS	50S
<hr/>		
Nucleic acids and molecular biology group		
Monoclonal antibodies from three new regions of huntingtin, the Huntington's disease protein	F. WILKINSON, N. T. MAN AND G. E. MORRIS	51S
Translational fidelity of methionyl-tRNA synthetase	A. K. ABRAHAM	52S

Isolation and characterization of human genomic sequences encoding cytosolic serine hydroxymethyltransferase	K. J. CHAVE, K. SNELL AND P. G. SANDERS	53S
Nucleotide sequences from the capsid and pre-protein regions of dengue viruses from VietNam	N. N. HUYEN, T. VAN BE AND G. E. MORRIS	54S
<hr/> Protein and peptide science group <hr/>		
NMR-based modelling revealed an α -helical structure for the cytoplasmic domain of the α subunit of Fc ϵ RI, the high-affinity IgE receptor	M. ZLOH, R. THOMAS, R. E. REID AND W. A. GIBBONS	55S
The role and importance of different fragments of NAD ⁺ in the refolding of <i>Clostridium symbiosum</i> glutamate dehydrogenase	S. A. AGHAJANIAN AND P. C. ENGEL	56S
The thermal stability of cytochrome <i>b₅</i>	R. J. NEWBOLD AND D. WHITFORD	57S
<hr/> Bioenergetics group <hr/>		
Importance of haem biosynthesis in the control of intestinal iron absorption	A. LAFTAH, K. B. RAJA, R. J. SIMPSON AND T. J. PETERS	58S
Effect of <i>in vitro</i> ischaemia on mitochondrial β -oxidation in the heart	S. EATON AND K. BARTLETT	59S
<hr/> Non-haem iron and oxygen <hr/>		
Kinetic interaction between oxidases and dehydrogenases in plant mitochondria	C. AFFOURTIT, G. R. LEACH, K. KRAB AND A. L. MOORE	60S
NADH levels and cell morphology in isolated cardiomyocytes exposed to chemical hypoxia	E. J. GRIFFITHS	61S
The reaction of halides with cytochrome <i>b₀</i> from <i>Escherichia coli</i>	A. J. MOODY AND P. R. RICH	62S
Biochemical responses of the marine macroalgae <i>Ulva lactuca</i> and <i>Fucus vesiculosus</i> to cadmium and copper – from sequestration to oxidative stress	L. JERVIS, R. REES-NAESBORG AND M. BROWN	63S
Catalytic mechanism of the novel non-haem iron-containing peroxidase produced by the thermophilic actinomycete <i>Thermomonospora fusca</i> BD25	A. ROB, A. S. BALL, M. TUNCER AND M. T. WILSON	64S
Optimization of production of extracellular non-haem peroxidases by <i>Thermomonospora fusca</i> BD25 in aerobic bio-reactor conditions	M. TUNCER, A. ROB, A. S. BALL, R. R. EADY, N. HENDERSON AND M. T. WILSON	65S
<hr/> Hexokinase/glucokinase <hr/>		
Purification and identification of an epoxide hydrolase from equine liver	J. BYARD, D. E. MARSHALL, E. HOUGHTON, P. J. BARKER AND D. B. GOWER	66S
Diuresis-dependent excretion of enzymes in rat urine	D. K. OBATOMI AND D. T. PLUMMER	67S
Phosphorylation of hexokinase in insulin resistance	A. L. SANDERSON, G. K. RADD AND B. LEIGHTON	68S
Structural determinants that make hexokinase susceptible to ubiquitin- and ATP-dependent proteolysis	R. CRINELLI, M. BIANCHI, G. SERAFINI AND M. MAGNANI	69S

Structure of the human hexokinase type I gene	A. RUZZO, F. ANDREONI AND M. MAGNANI	70S
INS-1 cells as a model for studying the role of pancreatic glucose-6-phosphatase in glucokinase-dependent glucose-mediated insulin secretion	S. L. WATKINS, D. SCHMOLL AND A. BURCHELL	71S
Interaction of Sp1 and NF-Y in the diet-induced regulation of the rat fatty acid synthase (FAS) gene	K. H. RÖDER, S. S. WOLF AND M. SCHWEIZER	72S
<hr/>		
Molecular enzymology group		
Inhibitory effects of platinum anticancer agents on rat brain protein kinase C	P. SHARMA AND P. H. BACH	73S
Non-specific inhibition of protein kinases by S100B1 ₂ and S100A1B1	S. BRANT, P. SHARMA AND P. H. BACH	74S
The modulation of protein kinase C by bile salts	W. A. MORGAN, P. SHARMA, B. KALER AND P. H. BACH	75S
The effects of bile salts on the kinetic properties of enzymes used in the diagnosis of liver and kidney damage	W. A. MORGAN, B. KALER AND P. H. BACH	76S
CbiX: a novel metal-binding protein involved in sirohaem biosynthesis in <i>Bacillus megaterium</i>	R. BECK, E. RAUX, C. THERMES, A. RAMBACH AND M. J. WARREN	77S
Structural studies on 5-aminolaevulinic acid dehydratase from <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> (yeast)	N. M. SENIOR, G. SILIGARDI, A. DRAKE, P. G. THOMAS AND M. J. WARREN	78S
Discovery of a novel mechanism for cofactor assembly by <i>Escherichia coli</i> porphobilinogen deaminase	S. J. AWAN, G. SILIGARDI, M. J. WARREN AND P. M. SHOOLINGIN-JORDAN	79S
Characterization and expression of a chicken erythroblast mono(ADP-ribosyl)transferase gene	T. DAVIS AND S. SHALL	80S
Interaction of (ADP-ribose)polymerase with synthetic oligodeoxynucleotide duplexes	L. V. KARABASHIAN, D. L. HARUTUNIAN, A. G. MKHITARIAN AND S. A. AGHAJANIAN	81S
Cell-free activity of magnesium chelatase in <i>Rhodobacter spheroides</i> and <i>Rhodobacter capsulatus</i>	A. GORCHEIN	82S
Designing immunogens for the generation of antibodies that catalyse the hydrolysis of cocaine	E. HAGI-PAVLI AND G. GALLACHER	83S
Effects of site-specific mutations on the kinetically influential ionizations of papain	A. WATTS, A. HAFEEZ, S. GUL, C. VERMA, E. W. THOMAS AND K. BROCKLEHURST	84S
Is the dust mite allergen Der p1 a cysteine proteinase?	L. CHAMBERS, S. K. SREEDHARAN, S. DEAM, N. KALSHEKER AND K. BROCKLEHURST	85S
Are polyclonal catalytic antibodies heterogeneous?	S. CARTER, M. RESMINI, C. SIMMS, S. R. SREEDHARAN, G. GALLACHER AND K. BROCKLEHURST	86S
Possible auto-phosphorylation of pyruvate carboxylase	J. P. BRANSON AND P. V. ATTWOOD	87S
Effects of the quality of the P ₂ -S ₂ hydrophobic contacts on the catalytic activities of papain, caricain and ficin, and their generation by electrostatic switches	S. PINITGLANG, M. PATEL, M. NOBLE, S. R. SREEDHARAN, C. VERMA, E. W. THOMAS AND K. BROCKLEHURST	88S
Actinidin and chymopapain B provide variation in the common electrostatic environment of Glu-50 in papain and caricain	J. D. REID, S. PINITGLANG, C. M. TOPHAM, C. VERMA, E. W. THOMAS AND K. BROCKLEHURST	89S

Evidence that the carboxy groups of Asp-158 in papain and caricain have abnormally low pK_a values and thus do not contribute the key ionizations with pK_a 4 that generate catalytic competence	M. NOBLE, D. ABRAMSON, C. VERMA AND K. BROCKLEHURST	90S
Investigation of the electrostatic field of the papain active centre by using monoprotinated and diprotinated pyridyl (Py) disulphides as reactivity probes	S. GUL, A. CLARKE, B. FIELD, M. P. THOMAS, F. WILLENBROCK, S. PINITGLANG, C. VERMA, E. W. THOMAS AND K. BROCKLEHURST	91S
Design and synthesis of substrate-derived n-acylaminoalkyl 2-pyridyl disulphides as probes of cysteine proteinase mechanism	K. BROCKLEHURST, E. W. THOMAS, C. VERMA, M. PATEL AND S. K. SREEDHARAN	92S
Evidence that the active site in type II dehydroquinase from <i>Streptomyces coelicolor</i> is near the single tryptophan	D. J. BOAM, N. C. PRICE, S. M. KELLY, T. KRELL AND J. R. COGGINS	93S
The refolding of hen egg-white riboflavin-binding protein	D. A. MCCLELLAND, N. C. PRICE AND L. STEVENS	94S
<hr/> Regulation in metabolism group <hr/>		
Cytokine-induced activation of xanthine oxidase in human mammary epithelial cells	S. PAGE, M. BENBOUBETRA, D. BLAKE, D. POWELL, F. TEFFA-SELASE, C. STEVENS, A. WOLSTENHOLME AND R. HARRISON	95S
Choline and L-carnitine as precursors of trimethylamine	H. C. HOLMES, S. P. BURNS, H. MICHELAKAKIS, V. KORDONI, M. D. BAIN, R. A. CHALMERS, J. E. M. RAFTER AND R. A. ILES	96S
Effects of dexamethasone and interleukin-6 on urea production by human hepatocytes <i>in vitro</i>	S. J. GRIFFIN, M. G. O'RIORDAIN, J. M. FITZPATRICK AND J. B. MOYNIHAN	97S
Salt sensitivity and arginase activity in <i>Aspergillus nidulans</i>	N. A. ATTWELL, D. J. CLEMENT, M. S. STANLEY, N. J. W. CLIPSON, P. HOOLEY AND D. A. FINCHAM	98S
Effects of aspirin and garlic on cyclo-oxygenase-induced chemiluminescence in human term placenta	I. DAS, S. PATEL AND S. R. SOORANNA	99S
<hr/> New insights into the molecular and cellular regulation of glycogen storage and degradation <hr/>		
Activation of glycogen synthase in skeletal muscle: effects of insulin during late pregnancy	M. J. HOLNESS, L. G. D. FRYER AND M. C. SUGDEN	100S
Inhibition of pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase by pyruvate in cultured cardiac myocytes	D. A. PRIESTMAN, K. A. ORFALI AND M. C. SUGDEN	101S
Activation of glycogen synthase in skeletal muscle: effects of insulin in slow- and fast-twitch muscles <i>in vivo</i>	L. G. D. FRYER, M. J. HOLNESS AND M. C. SUGDEN	102S
Modulation of hepatic pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase (PDHK) activity by insulin and dietary composition	K. A. ORFALI AND M. C. SUGDEN	103S
Glycogen levels modulate myocardial glucose uptake	J. C. A. HOPKINS, G. K. RADDI AND K. CLARKE	104S
The inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate 6-kinase of <i>Schizosaccharomyces pombe</i>	P. P. ONGUSAHA, P. J. HUGHES, M. HIRATA, J. DAVEY AND R. H. MICHELL	105S
<hr/> Molecular action of oestrogens in the prevention of cardiovascular disease <hr/>		
Antioxidant action of novel derivatives of the apple-derived flavonoid phloridzin compared with oestrogen: relevance to potential cardioprotective action	T. J. RIDGWAY, J. O'REILLY, G. WEST, G. TUCKER AND H. WISEMAN	106S

The cardioprotective antioxidant activity of dietary phytoestrogens compared with oestrogen	H. WISEMAN AND J. O'REILLY	107S
Influence of the dietary flavonoid quercetin on the cardioprotective antioxidant action of oestrogen and phytoestrogens	H. WISEMAN AND J. O'REILLY	108S
Phloridzin derivatives: food additives/chemopreventative drugs of the future	T. J. RIDGWAY AND G. TUCKER	109S
Apple: a new agrochemical crop	T. J. RIDGWAY AND G. TUCKER	110S
Protein kinase inhibition and the oestrogen-like relaxant effects of genistein on isolated rat aorta	H. BABAEI, A. TUDOR EVANS, G. IRVING AND J. R. MCCURRIE	111S
Differential effects of steroids on vascular tone and smooth-muscle cell Ca ²⁺ homoeostasis	D. O. RUEHLMANN, T. R. CANNON, R. JACOB AND G. E. MANN	112S

Hormone group

Cholesterol and steroids action on aminopeptidases	J. M. MARTINEZ, I. PRIETO, M. J. RAMIREZ, F. ALBA AND M. RAMIREZ	113S
Degradation of pyroglutamyl-phenylalanyl-proline amide by a pyroglutamyl aminopeptidase purified from membrane fractions of bovine brain	J. A. KELLY, C. E. LOSCHER, S. GALLAGHER AND B. O'CONNOR	114S
Agouti protein inhibits the cAMP response to α -MSH stimulation in the rat adrenal gland	S. KAPAS AND J. P. HINSON	115S
Endothelin-1 acts through ETA receptors to stimulate aldosterone secretion by the rat adrenal gland	J. P. HINSON, L. A. CAMERON, J. R. PUDDEFOOT AND S. KAPAS	116S
Effects of tyrosine kinase inhibitors on β -cell proliferation	C. J. BURNS, S. L. HOWELL AND S. J. PERSAUD	117S
Gö 6976: an inhibitor of Ca ²⁺ -/DAG-dependent protein kinase C isoforms in islets of Langerhans	T. E. HARRIS, S. J. PERSAUD AND P. M. JONES	118S

Irish Area Section Meeting, University of Ulster, Coleraine

The possible role of aminopeptidases from starter culture <i>Lactococcus lactis</i> subspecies <i>cremoris</i> AM2 in cheese making	M. McDONNELL, R. FITZGERALD, I. NÍ FHAOLAIN, P. V. JENNINGS AND G. O'CUINN	119S
Compensatory mutations and protein stability: a theoretical study	C. A. BURGESS AND G. H. GRANT	120S
Peptide amidation in bovine pituitary tissue	E. DOWNEY AND J. DONLON	121S
The role of cytochrome P-450 in altered pancreatic B-cell responsiveness	J. C. CLARKE, P. R. FLATT AND C. R. BARNETT	122S
Factors in post-dialysis CAPD fluid affecting [³ H]cholesterol efflux from human skin fibroblasts	A. G. KILLALEA, J. EUSTACE, B. KEOGH AND W. C. LOVE	123S
Local cellular immunity to the respiratory pathogen <i>Bordetella pertussis</i> : role of co-stimulatory molecules	P. MCGUIRK, B. P. MAHON, F. GRIFFIN AND K. H. G. MILLS	124S
Studies into the mechanism of NF κ B activation by interleukin-1, tumour necrosis factor and H ₂ SO ₂ in primary and transformed endothelial cells	A. BOWIE AND L. A. J. O'NEILL	125S
The role of the S-I and B-oligomer components of pertussis toxin in its adjuvant properties for Th1 and TH2 cells	M. S. RYAN, F. GRIFFIN, B. P. MAHON AND K. H. G. MILLS	126S

Sequence analysis of spontaneously arising mutations at the <i>aprt</i> locus in wild-type and thymidine kinase-deficient Friend cells: evidence for strand slippage–misalignment mechanism in formation of deletions	P. L. HYLAND, M. W. MCKINNEY, A. L. KEEGAN, P. G. MCKENNA, M. D. CURRAN, D. MIDDLETON AND Y. A. BARNETT	127S
Glycation of insulin in a cultured insulin-secreting cell line	Y. H. A. ABDEL-WAHAB, F. P. M. O'HARTE, C. R. BARNETT AND P. R. FLATT	128S
Identification of the inducible nitric oxide synthase gene in macro- and micro-vascular endothelial cell lines	J. R. BAILIE, T. A. ROBSON, W. MCCULLOUGH AND D. G. HIRST	129S
Thymine-adenine photoadduct formation in UV-irradiated human cells	G. M. BOWDEN AND R. J. H. DAVIES	130S
Vitamin C inhibits NF κ B activation in endothelial cells	A. BOWIE AND L. A. J. O'NEILL	131S
The effect of the vasodilator nicotinamide on cyclic nucleotide pathways in vascular smooth muscle	D. M. BURNS, M. W. RUDDOCK, J. C. W. BROWN, G. D. KENNOVIN, E. L. DYKES, F. W. FLITNEY AND D. G. HIRST	132S
Islet antioxidant and second-phase enzyme levels following CYP1A, CYP2E, CYP2B and CYP4A induction	J. CLARKE, J. COULTER, P. R. FLATT AND C. R. BARNETT	133S
Lipoprotein lipase in human monocyte-derived macrophages isolated from type II diabetic subjects	G. CREEDON, D. SEXTON, M. GRIFFIN, N. O'MEARA AND P. COLLINS	134S
DNA damage induced in T50/80 tumour cells following exposure to the bioreductive drug Tirapazamine in combination with a single dose of radiation (12Gy)	O. P. FRIERY, M. V. HEJMADI AND S. R. MCKEOWN	135S
An investigation of the radioprotective effect of dietary antioxidants on isolated murine lymphocytes	E. S. GALLIGAN, S. F. SWEETMAN, S. J. STRAIN AND S. R. MCKEOWN	136S
Expression and purification of the <i>Escherichia coli</i> DNA-repair protein Mut-H	B. J. HAMILTON, C. G. HYNES AND J. ANDREWS	137S
Visible light inhibits proliferation of the human monoblastic U937 cell line	K. M. JOYCE, B. M. HANNIGAN, W. S. GILMORE AND J. M. ALLEN	138S
Some effects of 1,4-dihydroisonicotinic acid derivatives on repair pathways involved in chemical mutagenesis	T. D. KUZHIR AND R. I. GONCHAROVA	139S
Loss of heterozygosity and microsatellite instability at the DCC and nm23 loci in Duke's B colorectal carcinoma	K. LENEHAN, H. MULCAHY, B. CURRAN, M. A. BENNETT, E. W. KAY, D. P. O'DONOGHUE, M. LEADER AND D. T. CROKE	140S
Lack of relationship between tumour necrosis factor- α -stimulated endothelin-1 production and loss of barrier function in endothelial cells	G. P. LOVE, K. J. BRADY AND A. K. KEENAN	141S
The effect of various dietary flavonoids on the susceptibility of low-density lipoproteins to oxidation <i>in vitro</i> using both metallic and non-metallic oxidizing agents	G. T. MCANLIS, J. MCENENY, J. PEARCE AND I. S. YOUNG	142S
Visualization of hippuricase activity on native polyacrylamide gels	M. J. MCCLEAVE, J. M. BLACK AND R. J. ELLIOTT	143S
Mechanisms of action of cationic amino acids on insulin-secreting BRIN-BD11 cells	N. H. MCCLENAGHAN, C. R. AND P. R. FLATT	144S
The effects of α -tocopherol addition on oxidative stability of whole-milk powder	S. MCCCLUSKEY, R. DEVERY, C. STANTON AND B. CONNOLLY	145S
Antioxidant status, oxidative stress and DNA damage in the aetiology of malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus	M. McDONAGH, L. ALI, A. KAHN, P. R. FLATT, Y. A. BARNETT AND C. R. BARNETT	146S

Matrix metalloproteinase and tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase regulation of the invasive potential of a metastatic renal cell line	A. M. McELLIOTT, A. H. BAKER AND H. MCGLYNN	147S
Down-regulation of intracellular cAMP levels by tumour-promoting agents	D. M. P. MORROW, M. P. RYAN AND H. MCGLYNN	148S
An investigation of the role of adenine phosphoribosyltransferase for excision repair following UV irradiation in Friend cells	A. A. NELSON, P. G. MCKENNA AND Y. A. BARNETT	149S
Glycation of insulin by phosphorylated and non-phosphorylated reducing sugars	F. P. M. O'HARTE, A. C. PENNEY AND P. R. FLATT	150S
Studies on double-strand DNA damage, repair and mutagenesis in <i>Escherichia coli</i> and the implications to Fanconi's anaemia	J. A. STRINGER, S. H. KIRK AND S. I. AHMAD	151S
A study of the differential sensitivity to radiation-induced DNA damage between the thymidine kinase-positive clone 707 Friend erythroleukaemia cell and the thymidine kinase-deficient subclone 707BUF	I. D. LOGAN AND Y. A. BARNETT	152S