Contents

Volume 2, Part 3, 1974

THE EIGHTH CIBA MEDAL LECTURE	PAGE
Inter-species variations in the metabolism of xenobiotics. By R. T. Williams	359
545TH MEETING, SWANSEA	
Colloquium: Adenosine 3':5'-Cyclic Monophosphate	
Adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate and precursors in the brain: a cyclase-containing adenine-uptake region. By H. McIlwain	379
Adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate and the cellular slime moulds. By J. M. Ashworth	382
Occurrence and possible roles of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate in higher plants. By R. P. Newton	385
The saturation assay of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate in tissues and body fluids. By B. L. Brown, J. D. M. Albano, G. D. Barnes & R. P. Ekins	388
Communications	
Adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate and the lipolytic system of adipose tissue. By J. I. Davies, D. M. F. Cooper & ML. Rabouhans	391
Lipolysis in adipose tissue: model-fitting to a noradrenaline dose-response curve. By D. M. F. Cooper, ML. Rabouhans, J. I. Davies & D. Everett	393
Some features of the action of purine nucleotides on the lipolytic activity of adipose tissue. By ML. Rabouhans, D. M. F. Cooper & J. I. Davies	395
Partial purification and characterization of an adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate phosphodiesterase from Saccharomyces cerevisiae. By J. C. Londesborough	
The ascorbate system and the formation of adenosine $3':5'$ -cyclic monophosphate. By S. Lewin	400
Molecular groups responsible for the binding of calcium ions in the erythrocyte membrane. By M. J. Duffy & V. Schwarz	403
The effects of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate and adenosine triphosphate on calcium ion binding in erythrocyte membranes. By M. J. Duffy & V. Schwarz	406
Hormone-sensitive adenylate cyclase activity as a marker to distinguish between blood sinusoidal and bile canalicular surface fragments in rat liver plasmamembrane subfractions. By M. H. Wisher & W. H. Evans	

vi CONTENTS

	PAGE
The presence of two protein phosphokinase enzymes in cod (Gadus callarius) islet membranes. By B. Davis & N. R. Lazarus	409
Possible involvement of adenosine $3':5'$ -cyclic monophosphate in the mechanism of action of sulphonylureas on insulin secretion from islets of Langerhans. By D. J. Sams & W. Montague	411
The distribution of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate between adrenal tissue and medium after stimulation with corticotrophin. By J. D. M. Albano & B. L. Brown	412
Multiple adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-binding proteins of the adrenal cortex. By D. H. Crozier, J. R. Dickinson & B. E. P. Swoboda	415
Adenylate cyclase activities and adenosine $3':5'$ -cyclic monophosphate concentrations in villus and crypt cells of rat small-intestinal epithelium: response to cholera toxin, prostaglandin E_1 and hormones. By H. R. de Jonge and W. C. Hülsmann	416
The metabolism of <i>Mytilus edulis</i> L. during facultative anaerobiosis. <i>By</i> J. Loxton & A. E. Chaplin	419
Observations on the inhibition of the growth of Saccharomyces cerevisiae by benzimidazole. By C. H. Evans & E. G. Brown	422
Studies on the appearance of a copper-binding protein in rat liver. By I. Bremner & N. T. Davies	425
The effects of cardioplegia on adenosine triphosphate content and recovery in the isolated perfused working rat heart. By D. J. Hearse, D. A. Stewart & E. B. Chain	427
Some properties of human serum ferritin. By W. Aherne & M. Worwood	429
The identification, properties and subcellular distribution of cathepsins B1 and C (dipeptidyl) aminopeptidase 1) in human peripheral-blood leucocytes. By P. Davies, A. C. Allison & W. J. Hylton	432
The ribonucleases of Chlorella. By A. J. Marshall & E. G. Brown	434
Purification and properties of nitrite reductase from <i>Cucurbita pepo. By D. P.</i> Hucklesby, D. M. James & E. J. Hewitt	436
Multiple forms of adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate phosphodiesterase in bovine corpus luteum. By J. Michie, J. Leakey & D. A. Stansfield	438
Solubilization of adenylate cyclase of rat corpora lutea. By G. H. Wilkinson & D. A. Stansfield	440
Partial purification and initial observations of molecular weights of luteal adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-binding proteins. By I. D. Scott & D. A. Stansfield	442
Adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-binding proteins in rat corpus luteum. By I. D. Scott & D. A. Stansfield	444
Rat luteal adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate-dependent protein kinase. By B. A. Webb & D. A. Stansfield	446
Acid hydrolase activity in relation to histological changes in experimental encephalitis. By D. M. Bowen, N. J. Borshell, R. Hugh, A. Flack & A. N. Davison	448
Adenylate cyclase activity in plasma-membrane preparations from bovine thyroid: stimulation by thyrotrophin and prostaglandin E_1 and inhibition by propanol. By N. J. Marshall, S. von Borcke & P. G. Malan	450
A saturation assay method for adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate in plasma and its use in studies of the action of bovine parathyroid hormone. By P. M. Barling, J. D. M. Albano, S. Tomlinson, B. L. Brown & J. L. H. O'Riordan	453

CONTENTS vii

	PAGE
The effect of an ovulatory dose of human chorionic gonadotrophin on preovulatory adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate concentrations in rabbit ovarian tissue. By A. K. Goff & P. W. Major	456
Diurnal variation of plasma and urinary adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate contents in normal human subjects. By H. Holmes, K. Hamadah, G. C. Hartman & D. V. Parke	456
Diurnal variation of urinary adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate content in depressive illness. By K. Hamadah, H. Holmes, G. C. Hartman & D. V. Parke	459
Variation in urinary adenosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate content during the human menstrual cycle. By H. Hamadah, H. Holmes, M. L. Stokes, G. C. Hartman & D. V. Parke	4 61
546TH MEETING, YORK	•
Colloquium: The Relationship of Membrane Adenosine Triphosphatases to Transport Processes	
The mechanism of proton translocation in reversible proton-translocating adenosine triphosphatases. By P. Mitchell & J. Moyle	463
Some properties of $\Delta \bar{\mu}_{\rm H}$ + generators in <i>Micrococcus lysodeikticus</i> membrane. By G. V. Tikhonova	466
Structural aspects of mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase. By R. B. Beechey	466
Energy conversion by the sodium pump. By I. M. Glynn & S. J. D. Karlish	471
The effect of adenosine triphosphate on the sodium/potassium affinity of the sodium-plus-potassium-activated enzyme system. By J. C. Skou	472
Calcium and phosphate turnover in the sarcoplasmic membranes. By W. Hasselbach, M. Makinose, R. The & H. H. Weber	475
Proton-adenosine triphosphatase and the system of protonic and electronic generators of electrochemical potential of protons ($\Delta\mu_{\rm H}^+$) in coupling membranes. By V. P. Skulachev	47,7
Communications	
Elimination of F' lac episome from deoxyribonucleic acid polymerase I-deficient Escherichia coli by Acridine Wrange. By G. R. Barker & N. Hardman	477
Fractionation of transfer ribonucleic acid on arginine-agarose. By F. T. Jay, C. Coultas & D. S. Jones	480
The effect of amino acid analogues on the aminoacylation of transfer ribonucleic acid. By J. M. Old & D. S. Jones	480
The microanalysis of saccharide structures of normal and neoplastic tissues. By R. W. Stoddart, R. D. Collins & W. Jacobson	481
Antigenic groups common to rat liver plasma membrane and rat serum. By F. S. Issa & R. H. Hinton	483
Transfer of very-low-density lipoprotein from hen plasma into egg yolk. By G. Holdsworth, R. H. Michell & J. B. Finean	486
Acid cholesterol ester hydrolase activity in aortal tissue. By A. G. Smith, W. A. Harland & C. J. W. Brooks	488
The active site of bovine superoxide dismutase. By A. M. Stokes, H. A. O. Hill, W. H. Bannister & J. V. Bannister	489
Differences in the properties of phosphofructokinase isoenzymes of rat tissues. By W. Kirby & C. B. Taylor	491

viii CONTENTS

	PAGE
Lactoperoxidase immobilization on inorganic supports. By D. B. Johnson, D. Thornton & P. D. Ryan	494
Studies on the immobilization of β -galactosidases. By M. J. Byrne & D. B. Johnson	496
Endocellulase activity in the cellulase complex of <i>Trichoderma koningii</i> . By G. Halliwell & M. Griffin	497
Some effects of potassium dichromate on mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase and respiratory activity. By J. M. Broughall & R. A. Reid	498
A specific and reversible inactivation of soluble ox heart mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase. By S. J. Ferguson, W. J. Lloyd & G. K. Radda	501
Subunit interactions in mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase. By J. Rosing, D. A. Harris, A. Kemp, Jr. & E. C. Slater	502
Erythrocyte sodium-plus-potassium ion-activated adenosine triphosphatase in depressive patients. By D. A. T. Dick, G. J. Naylor, E. G. Dick & J. P. Moody	505
Synaptic-membrane adenosine triphosphatases and the effects of lithium in vivo. By H. W. Reading, A. J. Dewar & N. Kinloch	507
Erythrocyte calcium-dependent adenosine triphosphatase in cystic fibrosis. By F. A. McEvoy & R. J. Davies	510
Solubilization by cholate or deoxycholate of a dicyclohexylcarbodi-imide-sensitive adenosine triphosphatase complex from <i>Escherichia coli. By F. J. R. M.</i> Nieuwenhuis, A. A. M. Thomas & K. van Dam	512
Involvement of phospholipid in the partial reactions of the membrane adenosine triphosphatase. By K. P. Wheeler	514
Interaction between phospholipids and adenosine triphosphatase inhibitor. By A. Bruni & E. Bigon	515
The interaction between adenine nucleotide transport and phosphorylation in intact rat liver mitochondria. By T. A. Out & A. Kemp, Jr.	516
A comparison of the catalysis of chloride-hydroxyl ion exchange across the inner membrane of rat liver mitochondria by several substituted diphenylene-iodonium derivatives and their effects on mitochondrial oxidations in chloride-free and chloride-containing media. By S. J. Gatley & H. S. A. Sherratt	·517
Paradoxes of chloride efflux from liposomes composed of saturated and unsaturated phospholipids. By P. Nicholls & N. Miller	520
Hormonal control of potassium fluxes in isolated rat liver cells. By O. Barnabei, G. Leghissa & V. Tomasi	522
Energy conservation in Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae. By J. M. Brice, J. F. Law, D. J. Meyer & C. W. Jones	523
Energy conservation in Bacillus megaterium. By A. J. Downs & C. W. Jones	526
Oxidative phosphorylation in <i>Hydrogenomonas eutropha</i> H 16 grown with and without iron. <i>By</i> J. W. Drozd & C. W. Jones	529
Interaction of dithiothreitol and ascorbate with chloroplast electron transport involving a Mehler reaction. By R. H. Marchant	532
Asymmetry of the bacterial membrane: the localization of cytochrome c_2 in <i>Rhodopseudomonas spheroides. By</i> R. C. Prince, G. Hauska & A. R. Crofts	534
H ⁺ uptake and the carotenoid shift in <i>Rhodopseudomonas capsulata</i> chromatophores induced by repeated saturating flashes. <i>By</i> E. H. Evans, R. J. Cogdell & A. R. Crofts	538
Acid-base titration across the membrane system of turnip (<i>Brassica napus</i> L.) mitochondria. <i>By</i> A. L. Moore & S. B. Wilson	541

CONTENTS ix

	PAGE
Valinomycin-induced amino acid uptake by Staphylococcus aureus. By W. A. Hamilton & D. F. Niven	542
The transmembrane pH gradient as driving force for amino acid uptake by Staphylococcus aureus. By D. F. Niven & W. A. Hamilton	542
Sodium-independent active transport of glucose from hamster small intestine. By K. Burdett & R. Schneider	542
Association of proton movements with the galactose and arabinose transport systems of <i>Escherichia coli. By P. J. F. Henderson & A. Skinner</i>	543
An everted gut pouch technique with simulated peristalsis. By A. Ghafoor, G. C. Hartman, R. M. Seddon & R. Walker	545
A method for the large-scale preparation of two chromatin proteins. By C. Sanders & E. W. Johns	547
Studies on the ageing of human erythrocytes in vitro. By M. G. Rumsby, Y. W. Barnes, D. G. Hoare & L. A. D. Tovey	550
Myelin intrinsic fluorescence. By A. J. Crang, A. J. S. Jones & M. G. Rumsby	552
Analogues for experiments on energy coupling and ion movement. By M. Davies	554
Phospholipids and oligomycin sensitivity of mitochondrial adenosine triphosphatase: a spin label study. By G. Lenaz, E. Bertoli & D. E. Griffiths	556
The isolation and characterization of differentiating plastids and their membranes. By R . M. Leech	557
541ST MEETING, ALDERLEY PARK	
Colloquium: Blood Coagulation and Fibrinolysis	
Human plasma proteins involved in fibrinolysis: plasminogen activation, $\alpha 2$ -macroglobulin and the activator-proactivator concept. By U. Hamberg	558
Communication	
Heterogeneity of urokinase and urinary albumin. By U. Hamberg & L. Joutsimo	564
BOOK REVIEWS	567