Biochemical Journal Volume 349, part 3 1 August 2000

First published on the Internet 25 July 1999

Reviews		
Early-life programming of susceptibility to dysregulation of glucose metabolism and the development of Type 2 diabetes mellitus by M.J. Holness, M.L. Langdown and M.C. Sugden		657–665
Role of plasma membrane transporters in muscle metabolism by A. Zorzano, C. Fandos and M. Palacín		667–688
Research Communications		
Cathepsin-6, a novel cysteine proteinase showing homology with and co-localized expression with cathepsin J/P in the labyrinthine layer of mouse placenta	A. Nakajima, K. Kataoka, Y. Takata and Nh. Huh	689–692
Studies on the differential inhibition of glutathione conjugate formation of (+)-anti-benzo[a]pyrene 7,8-dihydrodiol 9,10-epoxide and 1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene in V79 Chinese hamster cells	K. Sundberg, B. Jernström and S. Swedmark	693–696
14-3-3 proteins are required for the inhibition of Ras by exoenzyme S	M.L. Henriksson, U. Trollér and B. Hallberg	697–701
Rapid degradation of the presequence of the ${\rm F_1}\beta$ precursor of the ATP synthase inside mitochondria	A. Ståhl, P.F. Pavlov, C. Szigyarto and E. Glaser	703–707
Research Papers		
The specificity of the protein kinase C α , β II and γ isoforms as assessed by an unnatural alcoholappended peptide library	X. Yan, K. Curley and D.S. Lawrence	709–715
Structure-function relationships in novel peptide dodecamers with broad-spectrum bactericidal and endotoxin-neutralizing activities	K.H. Mayo, J. Haseman, H.C. Young and J.W. Mayo	717–728
4-Hydroxy-2(<i>E</i>)-nonenal enantiomers: (<i>S</i>)-selective inactivation of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase and detoxification by rat glutathione S-transferase A4-4	A. Hiratsuka, K. Hirose, H. Saito and T. Watabe	729–735
Vacuolar proton pyrophosphatase activity and pyrophosphate (PP _i) in <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> as possible chemotherapeutic targets	C.O. Rodrigues, D.A. Scott, B.N. Bailey, W. de Souza, M. Benchimol, B. Moreno, J.A. Urbina, E. Oldfield and S.N.J. Moreno	737–745
Diastereoisomeric analogues of gramicidin S: structure, biological activity and interaction with lipid bilayers	M. Jelokhani-Niaraki, L.H. Kondejewski, S.W. Farmer, R.E.W. Hancock, C.M. Kay and R.S. Hodges	747–755
Conformational changes in activated protein C caused by binding of the first epidermal growth factor-like module of protein S	T.M. Hackeng, S. Yegneswaran, A.E. Johnson and J.H. Griffin	757–764
Regulation of interleukin-6 gene expression by pro- inflammatory cytokines in a colon cancer cell line	S. Legrand-Poels, S. Schoonbroodt and J. Piette	765–773
Contraction inhibits insulin-stimulated insulin receptor substrate-1/2-associated phosphoinositide 3-kinase activity, but not protein kinase B activation or glucose uptake, in rat muscle	J.P. Whitehead, M.A. Soos, R. Aslesen, S. O'Rahilly and J. Jensen	775–781
Iron oxidation and hydrolysis reactions of a novel ferritin from <i>Listeria innocua</i>	X. Yang, E. Chiancone, S. Stefanini, A. Ilari and N.D. Chasteen	783–786

The heterodimeric amino acid transporter 4F2hc/y+LAT2 mediates arginine efflux in exchange with glutamine	A. Bröer, C.A. Wagner, F. Lang and S. Bröer	787–795
Inhibition of smooth-muscle myosin-light-chain phosphatase by Ruthenium Red	A. Yamada, O. Sato, M. Watanabe, M.P. Walsh, Y. Ogawa and Y. Imaizumi	797–804
Fusion of the tissue factor extracellular domain to a tumour stroma specific single-chain fragment variable antibody results in an antigen-specific coagulation-promoting molecule	J.F. Rippmann, K. Pfizenmaier, R. Mattes, W.J. Rettig and D. Moosmayer	805–812
Role of Arg-410 and Tyr-411 in human serum albumin for ligand binding and esterase-like activity	H. Watanabe, S. Tanase, K. Nakajou, T. Maruyama, U. Kragh-Hansen and M. Otagiri	813–819
Inhibition of mitogen-activated protein kinase by a <i>Drosophila</i> dual-specific phosphatase	WJ. Lee, SH. Kim, YS. Kim, SJ. Han, KS. Park, JH. Ryu, MW. Hur and KY. Choi	821–828
Structure and expression of a novel <i>frizzled</i> gene isolated from the developing mouse gut	T.H. Malik and R.A. Shivdasani	829–834
The membrane insertion of trichosanthin is membrane-surface-pH dependent	Xf. Xia and Sf. Sui	835–841
Involvement of the membrane lipid bilayer in sorting prohormone convertase 2 into the regulated secretory pathway	M. Blázquez, C. Thiele, W.B. Huttner, K. Docherty and K.I.J. Shennan	843–852
Crystal structure of the NADP+-dependent aldehyde dehydrogenase from <i>Vibrio harveyi</i> : structural implications for cofactor specificity and affinity	B. Ahvazi, R. Coulombe, M. Delarge, M. Vedadi, L. Zhang, E. Meighen and A. Vrielink	853–861
Methylation and expression of amplified esterase genes in the aphid <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	L.M. Field	863–868
Regulation of cyclin-dependent kinase (CdK) 2 Thr- 160 phosphorylation and activity by mitogenactivated protein kinase in late G_1 phase	M. Chiariello, E. Gomez and J.S. Gutkind	869–876
Structure-function studies on Hsp47: pH-dependent inhibition of collagen fibril formation <i>in vitro</i>	C.A. Thomson and V.S. Ananthanarayanan	877–883
The pro-apoptotic protein death-associated protein 3 (DAP3) interacts with the glucocorticoid receptor and affects the receptor function	S.M. Hulkko, H. Wakui and J. Zilliacus	885–893
Correction		
Inhibition by long-chain acyl-CoAs of glucose 6-phosphate metabolism in plastids isolated from developing embryos of oilseed rape (<i>Brassica napus</i> L.) by P.E. Johnson, S.R. Fox, M.J. Hills and S. Rawsthorne (volume 348, pages 145–150, 2000)		895