New!

Cell and Muscle Motility Volume 1

edited by **Robert M. Dowben** and **Jerry W. Shay**

University of Texas Health Science Center, Dallas

Topics addressed in this new work include contractile function as a determinant of muscle growth, studies of sarcomere length by optical diffraction, the sarcoplasmic reticulum of skeletal and cardiac muscle, and NMR studies of muscle constituents in living tissue. ar prox. 350 pp., illus., 1981, \$39.50 (\$47.40/£24.89 outside US)

The Structural Basis of Muscular Contraction

by John Squire

Imperial College of Science and Technology, England

An up-to-date account of muscle ultrastructure, this comprehensive volume explains structural techniques in terms understandable to the reader unfamiliar with the detailed theory of modern ultrastructural methods. The author outlines new data and theories, and interprets previously established data from a new perspective. approx. 550 pp., illus., 1981, \$49.50 (\$59.40/£31.19 outside US)

Handbook of Stable Strontium

edited by **Stanley C. Skoryna**McGill University and St. Mary's Hospital Center,
Montreal, Canada

The first interdisciplinary monograph to present a truly comprehensive survey of the scientific data on stable strontium, this new work includes coverage of the chemistry and biogeochemistry of strontium; strontium content in various species and dietary ingredients; and possible clinical applications of strontium. approx. 625 pp., illus., 1981, \$75.00 (\$90.00/£47.25 outside (IS)



233 Spring Street, New York, N.Y. 10013 In United Kingdom: 88/90 Middlesex Street London E1 7EZ, England

Biological Regulation and Development

edited by **Robert F. Goldberger**National Cancer Institute, Maryland
editorial board: **Paul Berg, Robert T. Schimke, Kivie Moldave, Philip Leder.** and **Leroy E. Hood**

Praise for Volume 1 —Winner of the 1979 Award for Most Outstanding Book in the Life Sciences, presented by the Association of American Publishers

"... a stimulating set of contributions stressing the essential concepts that underline our knowledge of regulation of gene expression."

-Roy H. Burdon, Nature

Volume 2

Molecular Organization and Cell Function

636 pp., illus., 1980, \$49.50 (\$59.40/£31.19 outside (IS)

Ultrastructure, Macromolecules, and Evolution

by Lawrence S. Dillon

Texas A&M University

Featuring a unique approach that brings together the ultrastructural and biochemical aspects of cell biology, this volume describes several organelles of the eukaryotic cell along with their prokaryotic counterparts. Highlights of this work include new information regarding the existence of a genetic mechanism at the cellular level. approx. 750 pp., illus.. 1981. \$69.50 (\$83.40/£43.79 outside US)

Principles of Genetic Toxicology by David Brusick

Litton Bionetics, Maryland

This book provides nongeneticists with an introduction to the fundamentals of genetic toxicology. Suitable for use as a textbook, *Principles of Genetic Toxicology* also serves as a reference for toxicologists, chemists, and administrative personnel seeking information on biological and chemical safety evaluation. 300 pp., illus., 1980, \$25.00 (\$30.00/£15.75 outside US)

BIOSCIENCE REPORTS

Communications and Reviews in Molecular and Cellular Biology

Published by The Biochemical Society

BIOSCIENCE REPORTS is a new international monthly journal devoted to the rapid publication of high-quality papers that advance new concepts in the areas of molecular and cellular biology. Review articles and other topical material will be included from time to time.

Hon. Advisory Editors:

A. KORNBERG R. R. PORTER F. SANGER

Board of Editors:

Chairman: C. A. PASTERNAK (U.K.)

Deputy Chairman: K. A. PIEZ (U.S.A.)

R. A. BRADSHAW (U.S.A.) W. J. BRAMMAR (U.K.)

G. H. DIXON (Canada) R. F. DOOLITTLE (U.S.A.)

A. A. EDDY (U.K.) D. M. ENGELMAN (U.S.A.) F. W. HEMMING (U.K.)

H.-D. KLENK (Germany) E. LAZARIDES (U.S.A.)

W. J. LENNARZ (U.S.A.)

H. J. MULLER-EBERHARD (U.S.A.)

V. MUTT (Sweden) A. PETERKOVSKY (U.S.A.)

D. SCHULSTER (U.K.)

P.-P. SLONIMSKI (France) R. J. P. WILLIAMS (U.K.)

A. R. WILLIAMSON (U.K.)

Publication Details

ISSN 0144-8463

Monthly, starting January 1981. There will be one volume per year.

Subscription Rate

1 vear Per part £85.00 £8.00 US\$191.00 US\$ 18.00

Despatched by Air Mail

Call for Papers

Short reports of original research, of sufficient interest and significance to justify rapid publication, in all areas of biochemistry can be submitted directly to any member of the Board of Editors. Publication will be within approximately 2 months of receipt. Instructions to authors for Bioscience Reports with the addresses of all Editors are available from The Biochemical Society, 7 Warwick Court, London WC1R 5DP.

Order from



THE BIOCHEMICAL SOCIETY BOOK DEPOT P.O. Box 32, Commerce Way, Colchester CO2 8HP, Essex, U.K.



9-Fluorenylmethyl chloroformate

Amino-Protecting Reagent for Peptide Synthesis

For several years we have been offering BOC-ON1 and ditert-butyl dicarbonate² as reagents of choice for t-Boc amine protection in peptide synthesis. Both reagents react simply

Di-tert-butvi dicarbonate

and rapidly with amino acids to provide protected derivatives in excellent yields.

9-Fluorenylmethyl chloroformate (Fmoc-Cl) provides an alternative to t-Boc amine protection. In recent studies, 9fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl (Fmoc)3,4 was shown to be an

effective protecting group in solid-phase peptide synthesis^{5,6} and in the protection of amino acids in solution.7 Derivatization with Fmoc-Cl gives a base-labile protected amino acid which can be cleaved by liquid NH, and mild bases such as piperidine, piperazine, and cyclohexylamine.

Amino acid derivatization

H,NCH(R)COOH Fmoc-CI

Na₂CO₃ H₂O/dioxane

Fmoc protection of α -NH₂ groups in solid-phase peptide synthesis eliminates the need for repetitive acidolysis for α-NH, deblocking, allowing rapid and quantitative deprotection.6 In addition, it eliminates the cleavage step with liquid HF, a hazard and a known source of side reactions.

Deprotection and monitoring

Fmoc protection is compatible with tert-butyl-type amino acid side chains,8 and has been shown to improve the yield of test peptides^{6,9} and β-endorphin.¹⁰ It has also been used successfully in the solid-phase synthesis of dehydrosomato-

Synthesis using Fmoc protection gives the peptide chemist a new dimension in flexibility. Barany and Merrifield have shown that Fmoc protection is particularly well-suited to orthogonal systems.11

Depending upon your particular synthesis problem, Fmoc protection could well improve the yield and quality of your peptide products. Fmoc-Cl shortens the synthesis time required by other protection strategies and simplifies peptide purification. Only one solvent is needed for deblocking, washing, and coupling, and deprotection is easily monitored

Fmoc-Cl is licensed from Research Corporation under U.S. Patents 3,835,175 and 3,906,031.

References

- 1) M. Itoh, D. Hagiwara, and T. Kamiya, Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn., 50, 718 (1977)
- 2) L. Moroder, A. Hallett, E. Wünsch, O. Keller, and G. Wersin, Hoppe-Seyler's Z. Physiol. Chem., 357, 1651 (1976).
- L.A. Carpino and G.Y. Han, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 92, 5748 (1970).
 L.A. Carpino and G.Y. Han, J. Org. Chem., 37, 3404 (1972).
- 5) C.D. Chang and J. Meienhofer, Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res., 11, 246(1978). 6) J. Meienhofer, M. Waki, E.P. Heimer, T.J. Lambros, R.C. Makofski, and C.D. Chang, ibid., 13, 35 (1979).
- 7) K. Kuromizu and J. Meienhofer, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 96, 4987 (1974).
- C.D. Chang, M. Waki, M. Ahmad, J. Meienhofer, E.O. Lundell, and J.D. Haug, Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res., 15, 59 (1980).
 E. Atherton, H. Fox, D. Harkiss, C.J. Logan, R.C. Sheppard, and B.J.
- Williams, Chem. Commun., 537 (1978).
- 10) E. Atherton, H. Fox, D. Harkiss, and R.C. Sheppard, ibid., 539 (1978).
- 11) G. Barany and R.B. Merrifield, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 99, 7363 (1977).

16,051-2 9-Fluorenylmethyl chloroformate......1g \$14.15 5g \$47.80; 25g \$159.35 19,337-2 BOC-ON5g \$10.30; 25g \$38.50

100g \$102.65 20,524-9 Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate, 99%....... 10g \$10.30

50g \$46.20; 100g \$89.80 19,913-3 Di-tert-butyl dicarbonate, 97%....... 25g \$15.65

100g \$49.00



chemists helping chemists in research & industry

P.O. Box 355, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201 • (414) 273-3850

Great Britain: Aldrich Chemical Co., Ltd The Old Brickyard, New Road Gillingham, Dorset SP8 4JL England

Belgium/ Continental Europe: Aldrich-Europe B-2340 Beerse Belgium

West Germany/ Continental Europe: EGA-Chemie KG 7924 Steinheim am Albuch West Germany

Aldrich Japan c/o Kyodo Bldg. Shinkanda 10 Kanda-Mikuracho Chiyoda-Ku, Tokyo, Japan

Israel: Sigma Israel Chemical Co. P.O. Box 37673 Tel Aviv Israel 61360